## **Wondrous Square**

A Wondrous square is an n by n grid which fulfils the following condition.

i)It contains integers from 1 to n<sup>2</sup>, where each integer appears only once.

ii) The sum of integers in any row or column must add up to  $0.5*n*n(n^2+1)$ .

For example the following grid is a wondrous square where the sum of each rows or column is 65 when n=5:

17	24	1	8	15
23	5	7	14	16
4	6	13	20	22
10	12	19	21	3
11	18	25	2	9

Write a program to read n ( $2 \le n \le 10$ ) and the values stored in these n by n cells and output if the grid represents a wondrous square or not.

Also output all the prime in the grid along with their row index and column index as shown in the output.

Sample Input: N=4

16	15	1	2
6	4	10	14
9	8	12	5
3	7	11	13

## Sample Output:

INPUT MATRIX:

16	15	1	2
6	4	10	14
9	8	12	5
3	7	11	13

YES IT IS A WONDROUS SQAURE

PRIME	<b>ROW INDEX</b>	<b>COLUMN INDEX</b>
2	0	3
3	3	0
5	2	3
7	3	1
11	3	2
13	3	3

```
Solution:
import java.util.*;
class Wondrous_sqare
 public static void main()
  Scanner sc =new Scanner(System.in);
  int n,i,j,x1=1,sum1,sum2,x2=1,k,l,c;
  int a[][]=new int[10][10];
  int b[]=new int[100];
  double y;
  System.out.println("Enter the size of the array:");
  n=sc.nextInt();
  System.out.println("Enter the values for Wondrous Square :");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
    for(j=0;j< n;j++)
       a[i][j]=sc.nextInt(); //taking input in 2D array
       }
   }
   System.out.println("INPUT MATRIX:");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
    for(j=0;j< n;j++)
       System.out.print(a[i][j]+"\t");
       System.out.println();
  for(i=1;i<=n*n;i++)
      b[i]=0; //Assign SDA to 0
  for(i=0;i<n;i++) //check validity of first condition
    {
      for(j=0;j< n;j++)
         if(b[a[i][j]]==0)
          b[a[i][j]]=1;
         else
           x1=0;
       }
    }
```

```
if(x1==0)
System.out.println("NOT WONDROUS SQAURE");
else
  {
   y=0.5*n*(n*n+1); //check validity of second condition
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
     {
      sum1=0;
      sum2=0;
      for(j=0;j<n;j++)
         {
          sum1=sum1+a[i][j];
          sum2=sum2+a[j][i];
       if(sum1!=y || sum2!=y)
         x2=0;
     }
   if(x2==0)
   System.out.println("NOT WONDROUS SQAURE");
 if(x1==1 \&\& x2==1)
 System.out.println("YES IT IS A WONDROUS SQAURE");
 System.out.println();
 System.out.println("PRIME \t ROW INDEX \t COLUMN INDEX");
 for(i=2;i<=n*n;i++)
   {
    c=0;
    for(k=1;k<=i;k++)
      // {
       if(i\%k==0)
         C++;
     // }
      if(c==2)
       {
         for(j=0;j< n;j++)
         // {
           for(I=0;I<n;I++)
               {
         //
              if(a[j][l]==i)
              System.out.println(i+"\t\t"+j+"\t\t"+l);
         //
                }
        // }
   }
}
```