

# **fig-FORTH 8086/8088**

## **ASSEMBLY SOURCE LISTING**



**RELEASE 1.0**

**WITH COMPILER SECURITY  
AND  
VARIABLE LENGTH WORDS**

**MARCH 1981**

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TITLE 'Fig Forth 8086/88 Ver 1.0'  
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```
*****  
*** FIG-FORTH for the 8086/88 ***  
*** Version 1.0 ***  
*** 2/18/81 ***  
*** Contains interface for ***  
*** CP/M-86 (version 1.0) ***  
*** Implementation by ***  
*** Thomas Newman ***  
*** 27444 Berenda Way ***  
*** Hayward, Ca. 94544 ***  
*****  
  
; NOTE: This version only supports one  
; memory segment of the 8086 (64k bytes).  
  
-----  
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;  
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```

EJECT

```
;-----  
;  
; RELEASE & VERSION NUMBERS  
;  
0001    FIGREL EQU      1      ; FIG RELEASE #  
0000    FIGREV EQU      0      ; FIG REVISION #  
0000    USRVER EQU      0      ; USER VERSION #  
;  
; ASCII CHARACTERS USED  
;  
0020    ABL     EQU      20H    ; SPACE  
000D    ACR     EQU      0DH    ; CARRIAGE RETURN  
002E    ADOT    EQU      02EH   ; PERIOD  
0007    BELL    EQU      07H    ; (^G)  
005F    BSIN    EQU      5FH    ; INPUT DELETE CHAR  
0008    BSOUT   EQU      08H    ; OUTPUT BACKSPACE (^H)  
0010    DLE     EQU      10H    ; (^P)  
000A    LF      EQU      0AH    ; LINE FEED  
000C    FF      EQU      0CH    ; FORM FEED (^L)  
  
;  
; MEMORY ALLOCATION  
;  
4000    EM      EQU      4000H   ; END OF MEMORY + 1  
0001    NSCR    EQU      1      ; NO. 1024 BYTE SCREENS  
0080    KBBUF   EQU      128    ; DATA BYTES PER DISK BUF  
0040    US      EQU      40H    ; USER VARIABLES SPACE  
00A0    RTS     EQU      0A0H   ; RETURN STK & TERM BUFF.  
;  
0084    CO      EQU      KBBUF+4 ; DISK BUFFER +4 BYTES  
0008    NBUF    EQU      NSCR*1024/KBBUF ; NO. OF BUFFERS  
3BE0    BUFL1   EQU      EM-CO*NBUF ; FIRST DISK BUF  
3BA0    INITR0  EQU      BUFL1-US ; (R0)  
3B00    INITS0  EQU      INITR0-RTS ; (S0)
```

EJECT

```
;-----  
;
```

```
CSEG  
ORG 100H
```

|               |      |     |        |                         |
|---------------|------|-----|--------|-------------------------|
| 0100 90       | ORIG | DB  | 90H    | ; 'NOP' INSTRUCTION     |
| 0101 E9 92 0E |      | JMP | CLD    | ; VECTOR TO COLD START  |
| 0104 90       |      | NOP |        |                         |
| 0105 E9 79 0E |      | JMP | WRM    | ; VECTOR TO WARM START  |
|               | ;    |     |        |                         |
| 0108 01       |      | DB  | FIGREL | ; FIG RELEASE #         |
| 0109 00       |      | DB  | FIGREV | ; FIG REVISION #        |
| 010A 00       |      | DB  | USRVER | ; USER VERSION #        |
| 010B 0E       |      | DB  | 0EH    | ; VERSION ATTRIBUTES    |
| 010C 00 1A    |      | DW  | TASK-7 | ; TOP WORD IN FORTH VOC |
| 010E 5F 00    |      | DW  | BSIN   | ; BKSPACE CHARACTER     |
| 0110 A0 3B    |      | DW  | INITR0 | ; INIT (UP)             |

```
; <<<< FOLLOWING USED BY "COLD" WORD >>>>
```

```
; MUST BE IN SAME ORDER AS USER VARIABLES
```

```
;
```

|            |  |    |         |                   |
|------------|--|----|---------|-------------------|
| 0112 00 3B |  | DW | INITS0  | ; INIT (S0)       |
| 0114 A0 3B |  | DW | INITR0  | ; INIT (R0)       |
| 0116 00 3B |  | DW | INITS0  | ; INIT (TIB)      |
| 0118 20 00 |  | DW | 32      | ; INIT (WIDTH)    |
| 011A 00 00 |  | DW | 0       | ; INIT (WARNING)  |
| 011C 0B 1A |  | DW | INITDP  | ; INIT (FENCE)    |
| 011E 0B 1A |  | DW | INITDP  | ; INIT (DP)       |
| 0120 FF 0E |  | DW | FORTH+6 | ; INIT (VOC-LINK) |

```
;
```

```
; <<<< END DATA USED BY "COLD" WORD >>>>
```

```
;
```

```
; THE FOLLOWING IS THE CPU'S NAME (PRINTED DURING
```

```
; "COLD" START).
```

```
;
```

```
; THE NAME IS 32 BITS IN BASE 32.
```

```
;
```

|                  |  |    |            |          |
|------------------|--|----|------------|----------|
| 0122 05 00 26 B3 |  | DW | 5H, 0B326H | ; "8086" |
|------------------|--|----|------------|----------|

|            |     |    |        |                        |
|------------|-----|----|--------|------------------------|
| 0126 A0 3B | UP  | DW | INITR0 | ; USER AREA POINTER    |
| 0128 A0 3B | RPP | DW | INITR0 | ; RETURN STACK POINTER |

EJECT

```
; FORTH REGISTERS
;
; FORTH 8086      FORTH PRESERVATION RULES
; -----
;
; IP    SI      INTERPRETER POINTER.
;           MUST BE PRESERVED
;           ACROSS FORTH WORDS.
;
; W    DX      WORKING REGISTER.
;           JUMP TO 'DPUSH' WILL
;           PUSH CONTENTS ONTO THE
;           PARAMETER STACK BEFORE
;           EXECUTING 'APUSH'.
;
; SP   SP      PARAMETER STACK POINTER.
;           MUST BE PRESERVED
;           ACROSS FORTH WORDS.
;
; RP   BP      RETURN STACK.
;           MUST BE PRESERVED
;           ACROSS FORTH WORDS.
;
; AX
;           GENERAL REGISTER.
;           JUMP TO 'APUSH' WILL PUSH
;           CONTENTS ONTO THE PARAMETER
;           STACK BEFORE EXECUTING 'NEXT'.
;
; BX
;           GENERAL PURPOSE REGISTER.
;
; CX
;           GENERAL PURPOSE REGISTER.
;
; DI
;           GENERAL PURPOSE REGISTER.
;
; CS      SEGMENT REGISTER.  MUST BE
;           PRESERVED ACROSS FORTH WORDS.
;
; DS      "
;           "
;           "
;
; SS      "
;           "
;           "
;
; ES      TEMPORARY SEGMENT REGISTER
;           ONLY USED BY A FEW WORDS.
```

EJECT

```
;-----  
;  
; COMMENT CONVENTIONS:  
;  
;  
; = MEANS "IS EQUAL TO"  
; <- MEANS ASSIGNMENT  
;  
; NAME = ADDRESS OF NAME  
; (NAME) = CONTENTS AT NAME  
; ((NAME)) = INDIRECT CONTENTS  
;  
; CFA = ADDRESS OF CODE FIELD  
; LFA = ADDRESS OF LINK FIELD  
; NFA = ADDR OF NAME FIELD  
; PFA = ADDR OF PARAMETER FIELD  
;  
; S1 = PARAMETER STACK: 1ST WORD  
; S2 = PARAMETER STACK: 2ND WORD  
; R1 = RETURN STACK: 1ST WORD  
; R2 = RETURN STACK: 2ND WORD  
;  
; (ABOVE STACK POSITIONS VALID BEFORE  
; AND AFTER EXECUTION OF ANY WORD, NOT  
; DURING.)  
;  
; LSB = LEAST SIGNIFICANT BIT  
; MSB = MOST SIGNIFICANT BIT  
; LB = LOW BYTE  
; HB = HIGH BYTE  
; LW = LOW WORD  
; HW = HIGH WORD
```

```
EJECT
;
;-----  
;      DEBUG SUPPORT
;  
; THIS ROUTINE WILL ALLOW YOU TO STEP THRU FORTH  
; PROGRAMS EVERY TIME 'NEXT' IS EXECUTED.
;  
; IN ORDER TO USE THE STEP FEATURE, YOU MUST DO  
; THE FOLLOWING:
;  
;      1. PATCH THE INSTRUCTION IN 'NEXT'  
;          WITH A JUMP TO 'TNEXT'.
;  
;      2. PATCH YOUR BREAKPOINT ROUTINE AT  
;          'BREAK' (USING 'DDT86' IN CP/M).
;  
;      3. SET VARIABLES, 'BIPS' & 'BIPE' TO THE  
;          ADDRESSES YOUR WANT TO STEP THROUGH.
;  
;  
; THE CONTENTS OF THE TWO VARIABLES 'BIPS' AND  
; 'BIPE' ARE INTERPRETED AS FOLLOWS:
;  
;      BIP      BIPE      DEBUG-CONDITION
;-----  
;  
;      0      X      OFF
;      -1     X      TRACE ALL 'NEXT' CALLS.
;      ADDR1  0      TRACE 'ADDR1' ONLY.
;      ADDR1 ADDR2    TRACE 'ADDR1' TO 'ADDR2'.
;  
;  
;      NOTE:  THE ABOVE ADDRESSES CAN'T POINT
;              TO A 'CODE FIELD ADDRESS'.
;              'X' = DON'T CARE VALUE.
;  
;  
;-----  
;  
;  
012A 00 00      BIP      DW      0      ; BREAKPOINT START ADDR
012C 00 00      BIPE     DW      0      ; BREAKPOINT END ADDR
```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   'TNEXT'   *
; *****

; THIS IS 'NEXT' WITH DEBUG SUPPORT...

012E 9C           TNEXT:  PUSHF      ; SAVE REGS
012F 50           PUSH AX
0130 2E A1 2A 01  MOV AX,BIP    ; BREAKPOINT START ADDR
0134 0B C0         OR AX,AX     ; ZERO?
0136 74 1B         JZ TNEXT2    ; NO BREAKPOINT
0138 3D FF FF     CMP AX,-1
013B 74 12         JZ TNEXT1    ; STEP ALL POINTS
013D 3B C6         CMP AX,SI    ; IN BREAKPOINT RANGE?
013F 74 0E         JZ TNEXT1    ; STEP THIS LOCATION
0141 77 10         JA TNEXT2    ; NO
0143 2E A1 2C 01  MOV AX,BIPE  ; BREAKPOINT END ADDR
0147 0B C0         OR AX,AX     ; ZERO?
0149 74 08         JZ TNEXT2    ; ONLY ONE LOCATION
014B 3B C6         CMP AX,SI    ; IN RANGE STILL?
014D 72 04         JB TNEXT2    ; NO

; PAUSE ON ADDRESS
;

014F 58           TNEXT1: POP AX      ; RESTORE REG
0150 9D           POPF

; ADD YOUR BREAKPOINT CALL HERE
;

0151 EB 02           BREAK: JMPS TNEXT3 ; CONTINUE WITH PROGRAM

; NO BREAKPOINT PAUSE, RESTORE REGISTERS
;

0153 58           TNEXT2: POP AX
0154 9D           POPF
0155 AD           TNEXT3: LODS AX      ; AX <- (IP)
0156 8B D8         MOV BX,AX
0158 EB 05         JMPS NEXT1

```

```
EJECT

; *****
; *      *
; *      NEXT  *
; *      *
; *      DPUSH  *
; *      *
; *      APUSH  *
; *      *
; *****
;

; DPUSH:  PUSH    DX
; APUSH:  PUSH    AX
;
; -----
;
; PATCH THE NEXT 3 LOCATIONS
; (USING A DEBUG MONITOR; I.E. DDT86)
; WITH 'JMP TNEXT' FOR TRACING THROUGH
; HIGH-LEVEL FORTH WORDS.
;
NEXT:   LODS    AX      ; AX<- (IP)
        MOV     BX,AX
;
; -----
;
; NEXT1:  MOV     DX,BX  ; (W) <- (IP)
;           INC     DX      ; (W) <- (W)+1
;           JMP     WORD PTR [BX] ; TO 'CFA'
```

015A 52  
015B 50

015C AD  
015D 8B D8

015F 8B D3  
0161 42  
0162 FF 27

EJECT

```

; *****
; ***** DICTIONARY WORDS START HERE *****
; *****

;
;

; *****
; * LIT *
; *****

;
;

0164 83          DP0      DB      83H
0165 4C 49        DB      'LI'
0167 D4          DB      'T'+80H
0168 00 00        DW      0      ; START OF DICTIONARY
016A 6C 01        LIT      DW$+2   ; (S1) <- ((IP))
016C AD          LODS    AX      ; AX <- LITERAL
016D E9 EB FF     JMP     APUSH   ; TO TOP OF STACK

;

; *****
; * EXECUTE *
; *****

;
;

0170 87          DB      87H
0171 45 58 45 43 55 54  DB      'EXECUT'
0177 C5          DB      'E'+80H
0178 64 01        DW      LIT-6
017A 7C 01        EXEC    DW      $+2
017C 5B          POP     BX      ; GET CFA
017D E9 DF FF     JMP     NEXT1   ; EXECUTE NEXT

;

; *****
; * BRANCH *
; *****

;
;

0180 86          DB      86H      ; BRANCH
0181 42 52 41 4E 43  DB      'BRANC'
0186 C8          DB      'H'+80H
0187 70 01        DW      EXEC-0AH
0189 8B 01        BRAN   DW      $+2      ; (IP) <- (IP) + ((IP))
018B 03 34        BRAN1: ADD    SI,[SI]
018D E9 CC FF     JMP     NEXT    ; JUMP TO OFFSET

;

; *****
; * ØBRANCH *
; *****

;
;

0190 87          DB      87H
0191 30 42 52 41 4E 43  DB      'ØBRANC'
0197 C8          DB      'H'+80H
0198 80 01        DW      BRAN-9
019A 9C 01        ZBRAN   DW      $+2
019C 58          POP     AX      ; GET STACK VALUE
019D 0B C0        OR      AX,AX   ; ZERO?
019F 74 EA        JZ      BRAN1  ; YES, BRANCH

```

```

01A1 46           INC      SI       ; NO, CONTINUE...
01A2 46           INC      SI
01A3 E9 B6 FF     JMP      NEXT

; *****
; * (LOOP) *
; *****

;
01A6 86           DB       86H
01A7 28 4C 4F 4F 50   DB       '(LOOP'
01AC A9           DB       ')'+80H
01AD 90 01         DW       ZBRAN-0AH
01AF B1 01         XLOOP   DW       $+2
01B1 BB 01 00     MOV     BX,1    ; INCREMENT
01B4 01 5E 00     XLOO1: ADD    [BP],BX ; INDEX=INDEX+INCR
01B7 8B 46 00     MOV     AX,[BP] ; GET NEW INDEX
01BA 2B 46 02     SUB    AX,2[BP]; COMPARE WITH LIMIT
01BD 33 C3         XOR    AX,BX ; TEST SIGN (BIT-16)
01BF 78 CA         JS     BRAN1  ; KEEP LOOPING...

; END OF 'DO' LOOP.
01C1 83 C5 04     ADD    BP,4    ; ADJ. RETURN STK
01C4 46           INC    SI
01C5 46           INC    SI       ; BYPASS BRANCH OFFSET
01C6 E9 93 FF     JMP    NEXT   ; CONTINUE...

; *****
; * (+LOOP) *
; *****

;
01C9 87           DB       87H
01CA 28 2B 4C 4F 4F 50   DB       '(+LOOP'
01D0 A9           DB       ')'+80H
01D1 A6 01         DW       XLOOP-9
01D3 D5 01         XPLOO   DW       $+2
01D5 5B           POP    BX      ; GET LOOP VALUE
01D6 E9 DB FF     JMP    XLOO1

; *****
; * (DO) *
; *****

;
01D9 84           DB       84H
01DA 28 44 4F     DB       '(DO'
01DD A9           DB       ')'+80H
01DE C9 01         DW       XPLOO-0AH
01E0 E2 01         XDO    DW       $+2
01E2 5A           POP    DX      ; INITIAL INDEX VALUE
01E3 58           POP    AX      ; LIMIT VALUE
01E4 87 EC         XCHG   BP,SP  ; GET RETURN STACK
01E6 50           PUSH   AX
01E7 52           PUSH   DX
01E8 87 EC         XCHG   BP,SP  ; GET PARAMETER STACK
01EA E9 6F FF     JMP    NEXT

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   I   *
; *****

01ED 81          DB      81H
01EE C9          DB      'I'+80H
01EF D9 01        DW      XDO-7
01F1 F3 01        IDO    DW      $+2      ; (S1) <- (R1)
01F3 8B 46 00        MOV    AX,[BP] ; GET INDEX VALUE
01F6 E9 62 FF        JMP    APUSH   ; TO PARAMETER STACK

;

; *****
; *   DIGIT  *
; *****

01F9 85          DB      85H
01FA 44 49 47 49        DB      'DIGI'
01FE D4          DB      'T'+80H
01FF ED 01        DW      IDO-4
0201 03 02        DIGIT  DW      $+2
0203 5A          POP    DX      ; NUMBER BASE
0204 58          POP    AX      ; ASCII DIGIT
0205 2C 30        SUB    AL,'0'
0207 72 17        JB     DIGI2  ; NUMBER ERROR
0209 3C 09        CMP    AL,9
020B 76 06        JBE   DIGI1  ; NUMBER = 0 THRU 9
020D 2C 07        SUB    AL,7
020F 3C 0A        CMP    AL,10  ; NUMBER 'A' THRU 'Z' ?
0211 72 0D        JB     DIGI2  ; NO

;

0213 3A C2        DIGI1: CMP   AL,DL  ; COMPARE NUMBER TO BASE
0215 73 09        JAE   DIGI2  ; NUMBER ERROR
0217 2B D2        SUB   DX,DX  ; ZERO
0219 8A D0        MOV   DL,AL  ; NEW BINARY NUMBER
021B B0 01        MOV   AL,1   ; TRUE FLAG
021D E9 3A FF        JMP   DPUSH  ; ADD TO STACK

;

; NUMBER ERROR
;

0220 2B C0        DIGI2: SUB   AX,AX  ; FALSE FLAG
0222 E9 36 FF        JMP   APUSH  ; BYE

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * (FIND) *
; *****

0225 86          DB      86H
0226 28 46 49 4E 44   DB      '(FIND'
022B A9          DB      ')'+80H
022C F9 01        DW      DIGIT-8
022E 30 02        PFIND   DW      $+2
0230 8C D8        MOV     AX,DS
0232 8E C0        MOV     ES,AX ; ES = DS
0234 5B          POP    BX      ; NFA
0235 59          POP    CX      ; STRING ADDR

; SEARCH LOOP
0236 8B F9        PFIN1   MOV    DI,CX ; GET ADDR
0238 8A 07        MOV    AL,[BX] ; GET WORD LENGTH
023A 8A D0        MOV    DL,AL ; SAVE LENGTH
023C 32 05        XOR    AL,[DI]
023E 24 3F        AND    AL,3FH ; CHECK LENGTHS
0240 75 18        JNZ    PFINS ; LENGTHS DIFFER

; LENGTH MATCH, CHECK EACH CHARACTER IN NAME
0242 43          PFIN2   INC    BX
0243 47          INC    DI      ; NEXT CHAR OF NAME
0244 8A 07        MOV    AL,[BX]
0246 32 05        XOR    AL,[DI] ; COMPARE NAMES
0248 02 C0        ADD    AL,AL ; THIS WILL TEST BIT-8
024A 75 0E        JNZ    PFINS ; NO MATCH
024C 73 F4        JNB    PFIN2 ; MATCH SO FAR, LOOP

; FOUND END OF NAME (BIT-8 SET); A MATCH
024E 83 C3 05        ADD    BX,5  ; BX = PFA
0251 53          PUSH   BX      ; (S3) <- PFA
0252 B8 01 00        MOV    AX,1  ; TRUE VALUE
0255 2A F6          SUB    DH,DH ; CLEAR HIGH LENGTH
0257 E9 00 FF        JMP    DPUSH

; NO NAME FIELD MATCH, TRY ANOTHER
; GET NEXT LINK FIELD ADDR (LFA)
; (ZERO = FIRST WORD OF DICTIONARY)
;

025A 43          PFIN5   INC    BX      ; NEXT ADDR
025B 72 07          JB    PFIN6 ; END OF NAME
025D 8A 07          MOV    AL,[BX] ; GET NEXT CHAR
025F 02 C0          ADD    AL,AL ; SET/RESET CARRY
0261 E9 F6 FF        JMP    PFINS ; LOOP UNTIL FOUND

; PFIN6: MOV BX,[BX] ; GET LINK FIELD ADDR
0264 8B 1F          OR    BX,BX ; START OF DICT. (0)?
0266 0B DB          JNZ   PFIN1 ; NO, LOOK SOME MORE
0268 75 CC          MOV    AX,0  ; FALSE FLAG
026A B8 00 00        JMP    APUSH ; DONE (NO MATCH FOUND)
026D E9 EB FE

```

EJECT

```
; ****
; * ENCLOSE *
; ****
```

|                        |      |      |                             |
|------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------|
| 0270 87                |      | DB   | 87H                         |
| 0271 45 4E 43 4C 4F 53 |      | DB   | 'ENCLOS'                    |
| 0277 C5                |      | DB   | 'E'+80H                     |
| 0278 25 02             |      | DW   | PFIND-9                     |
| 027A 7C 02             | ENCL | DW   | \$+2                        |
| 027C 58                |      | POP  | AX ; S1 - TERMINATOR CHAR.  |
| 027D 5B                |      | POP  | BX ; S2 - TEXT ADDR         |
| 027E 53                |      | PUSH | BX ; ADDR BACK TO STACK     |
| 027F B4 00             |      | MOV  | AH,0 ; ZERO                 |
| 0281 BA FF FF          |      | MOV  | DX,-1 ; CHAR OFFSET COUNTER |
| 0284 4B                |      | DEC  | BX ; ADDR -1                |

; SCAN TO FIRST NON-TERMINATOR CHAR

|            |        |      |                                 |
|------------|--------|------|---------------------------------|
| 0285 43    | ENCL1: | INC  | BX ; ADDR +1                    |
| 0286 42    |        | INC  | DX ; COUNT +1                   |
| 0287 3A 07 |        | CMP  | AL,[BX]                         |
| 0289 74 FA |        | JZ   | ENCL1 ; WAIT FOR NON-TERMINATOR |
| 028B 52    |        | PUSH | DX ; OFFSET TO 1ST TEXT CHR     |
| 028C 3A 27 |        | CMP  | AH,[BX] ; NULL CHAR?            |
| 028E 75 06 |        | JNZ  | ENCL2 ; NO                      |

; FOUND NULL BEFORE FIRST NON-TERMINATOR CHAR.

|               |  |     |                      |
|---------------|--|-----|----------------------|
| 0290 8B C2    |  | MOV | AX,DX ; COPY COUNTER |
| 0292 42       |  | INC | DX ; +1              |
| 0293 E9 C4 FE |  | JMP | DPUSH                |

; FOUND FIRST TEXT CHAR, COUNT THE CHARACTERS

|            |        |     |                            |
|------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|
| 0296 43    | ENCL2: | INC | BX ; ADDR+1                |
| 0297 42    |        | INC | DX ; COUNT +1              |
| 0298 3A 07 |        | CMP | AL,[BX] ; TERMINATOR CHAR? |
| 029A 74 09 |        | JZ  | ENCL4 ; YES                |
| 029C 3A 27 |        | CMP | AH,[BX] ; NULL CHAR        |
| 029E 75 F6 |        | JNZ | ENCL2 ; NO, LOOP AGAIN     |

; FOUND NULL AT END OF TEXT

|               |        |     |                            |
|---------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|
| 02A0 8B C2    | ENCL3: | MOV | AX,DX ; COUNTERS ARE EQUAL |
| 02A2 E9 B5 FE |        | JMP | DPUSH                      |

; FOUND TERMINATOR CHARACTER

|               |        |     |               |
|---------------|--------|-----|---------------|
| 02A5 8B C2    | ENCL4: | MOV | AX,DX         |
| 02A7 40       |        | INC | AX ; COUNT +1 |
| 02A8 E9 AF FE |        | JMP | DPUSH         |

EJECT

```
; *****
; *   EMIT   *
; *****
;
02AB 84           DB     84H
02AC 45 4D 49    DB     'EMI'
02AF D4           DB     'T'+80H
02B0 70 02         DW     ENCL-0AH
02B2 20 05         EMIT   DOCOL
02B4 72 15           DW     PEMIT
02B6 A5 05 83 06    DW     ONE,OUTT
02BA 95 04 9A 03    DW     PSTOR,SEMIS
```

```
; *****
; *   KEY   *
; *****
;
02BE 83           DB     83H
02BF 4B 45           DB     'KE'
02C1 D9           DB     'Y'+80H
02C2 AB 02           DW     EMIT-7
02C4 C6 02           KEY    $+2
02C6 E9 94 12         JMP   PKEY
```

```
; *****
; *   ?TERMINAL   *
; *****
;
02C9 89           DB     89H
02CA 3F 54 45 52 4D 49    DB     '?TERMINA'
                           4E 41
02D2 CC           DB     'L'+80H
02D3 BE 02           DW     KEY-6
02D5 D7 02           QTERM  $+2
02D7 E9 75 12         JMP   PQTER
```

```
; *****
; *   CR   *
; *****
;
02DA 82           DB     82H
02DB 43           DB     'C'
02DC D2           DB     'R'+80H
02DD C9 02           DW     QTERM-0CH
02DF E1 02           CR    $+2
02E1 E9 97 12         JMP   PCR
```

## EJECT

```

; *****
; * . CMOVE *
; *****
;

02E4 85           DB      85H
02E5 43 4D 4F 56   DB      'CMOV'
02E9 C5           DB      'E'+80H
02EA DA 02           DW      CR-5
02EC EE 02           CMOVE  DW      $+2
02EE FC           CLD
02EF 8B DE           MOV    BX,SI ; INC DIRECTION
02F1 59           POP    CX ; SAVE IP
02F2 5F           POP    DI ; COUNT
02F3 5E           POP    SI ; DEST.
02F4 8C D8           MOV    AX,DS
02F6 8E C0           MOV    ES,AX ; ES <- DS
02F8 F3 A4           REP    MOVS  AL,AL ; THATS THE MOVE
02FA 8B F3           MOV    SI,BX ; GET BACK IP
02FC E9 5D FE           JMP    NEXT

```

```

; *****
; * U* *
; *****
;

02FF 82           DB      82H
0300 55           DB      'U'
0301 AA           DB      '*/'+80H
0302 E4 02           DW      CMOVE-8
0304 06 03           USTAR  DW      $+2
0306 58           POP    AX
0307 5B           POP    BX
0308 F7 E3           MUL    BX ; UNSIGNED
030A 92           XCHG  AX,DX ; AX NOW = MSW
030B E9 4C FE           JMP    DPUSH ; STORE DOUBLE WORD

```

```

; *****
; * U/ *
; *****
;

030E 82           DB      82H
030F 55           DB      'U'
0310 AF           DB      '/*'+80H
0311 FF 02           DW      USTAR-5
0313 15 03           USLAS  DW      $+2
0315 5B           POP    BX ; DIVISOR
0316 5A           POP    DX ; MSW OF DIVIDEND
0317 58           POP    AX ; LSW OF DIVIDEND
0318 3B D3           CMP    DX,BX ; DIVIDE BY ZERO?
031A 73 05           JNB    DZERO ; ZERO DIVIDE, NO WAY
031C F7 F3           DIV    BX ; 16 BIT DIVIDE
031E E9 39 FE           JMP    DPUSH ; STORE QUOT/REM

```

; DIVIDE BY ZERO ERROR (SHOW MAX NUMBERS)

```

;          ; DZERO: MOV AX,-1
0321 B8 FF FF          ; MOV DX,AX
0324 8B D0              ; JMP DPUSH ; STORE QUOT/REM

; *****
; * AND *
; *****

;          ; DB 83H
0329 83                ; BB 'AN'
032A 41 4E              ; DB 'D'+80H
032C C4                ; DW USLAS-5
032D 0E 03              ; ANDD DW $+2 ; (S1) <- (S1) AND (S2)
032F 31 03              ; POP AX
0331 58                ; POP BX
0332 5B                ; AND AX,BX
0333 23 C3              ; JMP APUSH

; *****
; * OR  *
; *****

;          ; DB 82H
0338 82                ; DB 'O'
0339 4F                ; DB 'R'+80H
033A D2                ; DW AND-6
033B 29 03              ; ORR DW $+2 ; (S1) <- (S1) OR (S2)
033D 3F 03              ; POP AX
033F 58                ; POP BX
0340 5B                ; OR AX,BX
0341 0B C3              ; JMP APUSH

; *****
; * XOR *
; *****

;          ; DB 83H
0346 83                ; DB 'XO'
0347 58 4F              ; DB 'R'+80H
0349 D2                ; DW ORR-5
034A 38 03              ; XORR DW $+2 ; (S1) <- (S1) XOR (S2)
034C 4E 03              ; POP AX
034E 58                ; POP BX
034F 5B                ; XOR AX,BX
0350 33 C3              ; JMP APUSH
0352 E9 06 FE

```

## EJECT

```

; *****
; *      SP@      *
; *****

; 0355 83           DB      83H
; 0356 53 50        DB      'SP'
; 0358 C0           DB      '@'+80H
; 0359 46 03        DW      XORR-6
; 035B 5D 03        SPAT   DW      $+2 ; (S1) <- (SP)
; 035D 8B C4        MOV    AX,SP
; 035F E9 F9 FD     JMP    APUSH

; *****
; *      SP!      *
; *****

; 0362 83           DB      83H
; 0363 53 50        DB      'SP'
; 0365 A1           DB      '!'+80H
; 0366 55 03        DW      SPAT-6
; 0368 6A 03        SPSTO  DW      $+2
; 036A 2E 8B 1E 26 01  MOV    BX,UP ; USER VAR BASE ADDR
; 036F 8B 67 06     MOV    SP,6[BX]; RESET PARAM. STACK PT.
; 0372 E9 E7 FD     JMP    NEXT

; *****
; *      RP@      *
; *****

; 0375 83           DB      83H
; 0376 52 50        DB      'RP'
; 0378 C0           DB      '@'+80H
; 0379 62 03        DW      SPSTO-6
; 037B 7D 03        RPAT   DW      $+2 ; (S1) <- (RP)
; 037D 8B C5        MOV    AX,BP ; RETURN STACK ADDR
; 037F E9 D9 FD     JMP    APUSH

; *****
; *      RP!      *
; *****

; 0382 83           DB      83H
; 0383 52 50        DB      'RP'
; 0385 A1           DB      '!'+80H
; 0386 75 03        DW      RPAT-6
; 0388 8A 03        RPSTO  DW      $+2
; 038A 2E 8B 1E 26 01  MOV    BX,UP ; (AX) <- USR VAR. BASE
; 038F 8B 6F 08     MOV    BP,8[BX]; RESET RETURN STK PT.
; 0392 E9 C7 FD     JMP    NEXT

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * ;S *
; *****
;
; END OF SCREEN OR RUN-TIME COLON WORD
;

0395 82           DB     82H
0396 3B           DB     ';'
0397 D3           DB     'S'+80H
0398 82 03         DW     RPSTO-6
039A 9C 03         SEMIS  DW     $+2
039C 8B 76 00       MOV    SI,[BP] ; (IP) <- (R1)
039F 45           INC    BP
03A0 45           INC    BP      ; ADJUST STACK
03A1 E9 B8 FD       JMP   NEXT

;

; *****
; * LEAVE *
; *****
;

03A4 85           DB     85H
03A5 4C 45 41 56   DB     'LEAV'
03A9 C5           DB     'E'+80H
03AA 95 03         DW     SEMIS-5
03AC AE 03         LEAVE  DW     $+2    ; LIMIT <- INDEX
03AE 8B 46 00       MOV    AX,[BP] ; GET INDEX
03B1 89 46 02       MOV    2[BP],AX; STORE IT AT LIMIT
03B4 E9 A5 FD       JMP   NEXT

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *    >R   *
; *****

;
03B7 82           DB      82H
03B8 3E           DB      '>'
03B9 D2           DB      'R'+80H
03BA A4 03         DW      LEAVE-8
03BC BE 03         TOR    DW      $+2 ; (R1) <- (S1)
03BE 5B           POP    BX      ; GET STACK PARAMETER
03BF 4D           DEC    BP
03C0 4D           DEC    BP      ; MOVE RETURN STACK DOWN
03C1 89 5E 00       MOV   [BP],BX ; ADD TO RETURN STACK
03C4 E9 95 FD       JMP   NEXT

;
; *****
; *    R>   *
; *****

;
03C7 82           DB      82H
03C8 52           DB      'R'
03C9 BE           DB      '>' +80H
03CA B7 03         DW      TOR-5
03CC CE 03         FROMR DW      $+2 ; (S1) <- (R1)
03CE 8B 46 00       MOV   AX,[BP] ; GET RETURN STACK VALUE
03D1 45           INC    BP      ; DELETE FROM STACK
03D2 45           INC    BP
03D3 E9 85 FD       JMP   APUSH

;
; *****
; *    R   *
; *****

;
03D6 81           DB      81H
03D7 D2           DB      'R'+80H
03D8 C7 03         RR    DW      FROMR-5
03DA F3 01         RR    DW      IDO+2

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * 0= *
; *****

;
03DC 82           DB     82H
03DD 30           DB     '0'
03DE BD           DB     '='+'80H
03DF D6 03         DW     RR-4
03E1 E3 03         ZEQU   DW     $+2
03E3 58           POP    AX
03E4 0B C0         OR     AX,AX ; DO TEST
03E6 B8 01 00       MOV    AX,1  ; TRUE
03E9 74 01         JZ    ZEQUAL ; ITS ZERO
03EB 48           DEC    AX    ; FALSE
03EC E9 6C FD       ZEQUAL: JMP   APUSH

```

```

; *****
; * 0< *
; *****

;
03EF 82           DB     82H
03F0 30           DB     '0'
03F1 BC           DB     '<'+'80H
03F2 DC 03         DW     ZEQUAL-5
03F4 F6 03         ZLESS  DW     $+2
03F6 58           POP    AX
03F7 0B C0         OR     AX,AX ; SET FLAGS
03F9 B8 01 00       MOV    AX,1  ; TRUE
03FC 78 01         JS    ZLESS1
03FE 48           DEC    AX    ; FLASE
03FF E9 59 FD       ZLESS1: JMP   APUSH

```

```

; *****
; * + *
; *****

;
0402 81           DB     81H
0403 AB           DB     '+'+'80H
0404 EF 03         DW     ZLESS-5
0406 08 04         PLUS   DW     $+2    ; (S1) <- (S1) + (S2)
0408 58           POP    AX
0409 5B           POP    BX
040A 03 C3         ADD    AX,BX
040C E9 4C FD       JMP   APUSH

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      D+      *
; *****
;
;       XLW XHW   YLW YHW --> SLW SHW
; S4   S3    S2  S1      S2  S1
;
040F 82          DB     82H
0410 44          DB     'D'
0411 AB          DB     '+'+80H
0412 02 04        DW     PLUS-4
0414 16 04        DW     $+2
0416 58          POP    AX      ; YHW
0417 5A          POP    DX      ; YLW
0418 5B          POP    BX      ; XHW
0419 59          POP    CX      ; XLW
041A 03 D1        ADD   DX,CX  ; SLW
041C 13 C3        ADC   AX,BX  ; SHW
041E E9 39 FD      JMP   DPUSH

```

```

; *****
; *      MINUS     *
; *****
;
0421 85          DB     85H
0422 4D 49 4E 55  DB     'MINU'
0426 D3          DB     'S'+80H
0427 0F 04        DW     PLUS-5
0429 2B 04        MINUS DW     $+2
042B 58          POP    AX
042C F7 D8        NEG   AX
042E E9 2A FD      JMP   APUSH

```

```

; *****
; *      DMINUS    *
; *****
;
0431 86          DB     86H
0432 44 4D 49 4E 55  DB     'DMINU'
0437 D3          DB     'S'+80H
0438 21 04        DW     MINUS-8
043A 3C 04        DMINU DW     $+2
043C 5B          POP    BX
043D 59          POP    CX
043E 2B C0        SUB   AX,AX  ; ZERO
0440 8B D0        MOV   DX,AX
0442 2B D1        SUB   DX,CX  ; MAKE 2'S COMPLEMENT
0444 1B C3        SBB   AX,BX  ; HIGH WORD
0446 E9 11 FD      JMP   DPUSH

```

## EJECT

```

; *****
; *      OVER   *
; *****
;
0449 84           DB      84H
044A 4F 56 45    DB      'OVE'
044D D2           DB      'R'+80H
044E 31 04         DW      DMINU-9
0450 52 04         OVER   DW      $+2
0452 5A           POP     DX
0453 58           POP     AX
0454 50           PUSH   AX
0455 E9 02 FD     JMP    DPUSH

```

```

; *****
; *      DROP   *
; *****
;
0458 84           DB      84H
0459 44 52 4F    DB      'DRO'
045C D0           DB      'P'+80H
045D 49 04         DW      OVER-7
045F 61 04         DROP   DW      $+2
0461 58           POP     AX
0462 E9 F7 FC     JMP    NEXT

```

```

; *****
; *      SWAP   *
; *****
;
0465 84           DB      84H
0466 53 57 41    DB      'SWA'
0469 D0           DB      'P'+80H
046A 58 04         DW      DROP-7
046C 6E 04         SWAP   DW      $+2
046E 5A           POP     DX
046F 58           POP     AX
0470 E9 E7 FC     JMP    DPUSH

```

```

; *****
; *      DUP    *
; *****
;
0473 83           DB      83H
0474 44 55         DUP   DB      'DU'
0476 D0           DB      'P'+80H
0477 65 04         DUP   DW      SWAP-7
0479 7B 04         DUP   DW      $+2
047B 58           POP     AX
047C 50           PUSH   AX
047D E9 DB FC     JMP    APUSH

```

```

; *****
; *    2DUP   *
; *****

;
0480 84          DB      84H
0481 32 44 55    DB      '2DU'
0484 D0          DB      'P'+80H
0485 73 04        DW      DUP-6
0487 89 04        TDUP   $+2
0489 58          POP    AX
048A 5A          POP    DX
048B 52          PUSH   DX
048C 50          PUSH   AX
048D E9 CA FC    JMP    DPUSH

;
; *****
; *    +   *
; *****

;
0490 82          DB      82H
0491 2B          DB      '+'
0492 A1          DB      '!'+80H
0493 80 04        DW      TDUP-7
0495 97 04        PSTOR  $+2      ; ((S1)) <- ((S1)) + (S2)
0497 5B          POP    BX      ; ADDRESS
0498 58          POP    AX      ; INCREMENT
0499 01 07        ADD    [BX],AX
049B E9 BE FC    JMP    NEXT

;
; *****
; *    TOGGLE  *
; *****

;
049E 86          DB      86H
049F 54 4F 47 47 4C    DB      'TOGGL'
04A4 C5          DB      'E'+80H
04A5 90 04        DW      PSTOR-5
04A7 A9 04        TOGGL  $+2
04A9 58          POP    AX      ; BIT PATTERN
04AA 5B          POP    BX      ; ADDR
04AB 30 07        XOR    [BX],AL
04AD E9 AC FC    JMP    NEXT

;
; *****
; *    @   *
; *****

;
04B0 81          DB      81H
04B1 C0          DB      '@'+80H
04B2 9E 04        DW      TOGGL-9
04B4 B6 04        AT     DW      $+2      ; (S1) <- ((S1))
04B6 5B          POP    BX
04B7 8B 07        MOV    AX,[BX]
04B9 E9 9F FC    JMP    APUSH

```

```

; *****
; *   C@   *
; *****

;
04BC 82           DB     82H
04BD 43           DB     'C'
04BE C0           DB     '@'+80H
04BF B0 04         DW     AT-4
04C1 C3 04         CAT    DW     $+2      ; (S1) <- ((S1))LB
04C3 5B           POP    BX
04C4 8A 07         MOV    AL,[BX]
04C6 2A E4         SUB    AH,AH
04C8 E9 90 FC       JMP    APUSH

```

```

; *****
; *   2@   *
; *****

;
04CB 82           DB     82H
04CC 32           DB     '2'
04CD C0           DB     '@'+80H
04CE BC 04         DW     CAT-5
04D0 D2 04         TAT    DW     $+2
04D2 5B           POP    BX      ; ADDR
04D3 8B 07         MOV    AX,[BX] ; MSW
04D5 8B 57 02       MOV    DX,2[BX]; LSW
04D8 E9 7F FC       JMP    DPUSH

```

```

; *****
; *   !   *
; *****

;
04DB 81           DB     81H
04DC A1           DB     '!'+80H
04DD CB 04         DW     TAT-5
04DF E1 04         STORE  DW     $+2      ; ((S1)) <- (S2)
04E1 5B           POP    BX      ; ADDR
04E2 58           POP    AX      ; DATA
04E3 89 07         MOV    [BX],AX
04E5 E9 74 FC       JMP    NEXT

```

```

; *****
; *   C!   *
; *****

;
04E8 82           DB     82H
04E9 43           DB     'C'
04EA A1           ^DB    '!'+80H
04EB DB 04         DW     STORE-4
04ED EF 04         CSTOR  DW     $+2      ; ((S1))LB <- (S2)LB
04EF 5B           POP    BX      ; ADDR
04F0 58           POP    AX      ; DATA
04F1 88 07         MOV    [BX],AL
04F3 E9 66 FC       JMP    NEXT

```

```
; ****2!****  
; *      2!      *  
; ****2!****  
;  
04F6 82          DB     82H  
04F7 32          DB     '2'  
04F8 A1          DW     '!'+'80H  
04F9 E8 04          DW     CSTOR-5  
04FB FD 04          TSTOR  DW     $+2  
04FD 5B          POP    BX      ; ADDR  
04FE 58          POP    AX      ; DATA (HW)  
04FF 89 07          MOV    [BX],AX  
0501 58          POP    AX      ; DATA (LW)  
0502 89 47 02          MOV    2[BX],AX  
0505 E9 54 FC          JMP    NEXT
```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   :   *
; *****

0508 C1           DB      0C1H
0509 BA           DB      ': '+80H
050A F6 04         DW      TSTOR-5
050C 20 05         COLON  DOCOL
050E BD 08         DW      QEXEC
0510 78 08         DW      SCSP
0512 B6 06         DW      CURR
0514 B4 04         DW      AT
0516 A8 06         DW      CONT
0518 DF 04         DW      STORE
051A 86 0D         DW      CREAT
051C 42 09         DW      RBRAC
051E 95 09         DW      PSCOD
0520 42           DOCOL: INC    DX      ; W=W+1
0521 4D           DEC    BP
0522 4D           DEC    BP      ; (RP) <- (RP)-2
0523 89 76 00       MOV    [BP],SI ; RI <- (RP)
0526 8B F2         MOV    SI,DX ; (IP) <- (W)
0528 E9 31 FC       JMP    NEXT

```

```

; *****
; *   ;   *
; *****

052B C1           DB      0C1H
052C BB           DB      ', '+80H
052D 08 05         DW      COLON-4
052F 20 05         SEMI  DOCOL
0531 E7 08         DW      QCSP
0533 1E 09         DW      COMP
0535 9A 03         DW      SEMIS
0537 57 09         DW      SMUDG
0539 34 09         DW      LBRAC
053B 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   NOOP   *
; *****

053D 84           DB      84H
053E 4E 4F 4F       DB      'NOO'
0541 D0           DB      'P' '+80H
0542 2B 05         DW      SEMI-4
0544 20 05         NOOP  DOCOL
0546 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * CONSTANT *
; *****

;
0548 88           DB      88H
0549 43 4F 4E    DB      'CONSTAN'
        53 54 41
        4E
0550 D4           DB      'T'+80H
0551 3D 05           DW      NOOP-7
0553 20 05           CON    DOCOL
0555 86 0D           DW      CREAT
0557 57 09           DW      SMUDG
0559 3F 07           DW      COMMA
055B 95 09           DW      PSCOD
055D 42           DOCON: INC     DX      ; PFA
055E 8B DA           MOV    BX,DX
0560 8B 07           MOV    AX,[BX] ; GET DATA
0562 E9 F6 FB           JMP   APUSH

;
; *****
; * VARIABLE *
; *****

;
0565 88           DB      88H
0566 56 41 52 49 41 42   DB      'VARIABLE'
        4C
056D C5           DB      'E'+80H
056E 48 05           DW      CON-0BH
0570 20 05           VAR    DOCOL
0572 53 05           DW      CON
0574 95 09           DW      PSCOD
0576 42           DOVAR: INC     DX      ; (DE) <- PFA
0577 52           PUSH   DX      ; (S1) <- PFA
0578 E9 E1 FB           JMP   NEXT

;
; *****
; * USER *
; *****

;
057B 84           DB      84H
057C 55 53 45           DB      'USE'
057F D2           DB      'R'+80H
0580 65 05           DW      VAR-0BH
0582 20 05           USER   DOCOL
0584 53 05           DW      CON
0586 95 09           DW      PSCOD
0588 42           DOUSE: INC     DX      ; PFA
0589 8B DA           MOV    BX,DX
058B 8A 1F           MOV    BL,[BX]
058D 2A FF           SUB    BH,BH
058F 2E 8B 3E 26 01   MOV    DI,UP ; USER VARIABLE ADDR
0594 8D 01           LEA    AX,[BX+DI] ; ADDR OF VARIABLE
0596 E9 C2 FB           JMP   APUSH

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   0   *
; *****
;

0599 81           DB      81H
059A B0           DB      '0'+80H
059B 7B 05         DW      USER-7
059D 5D 05         ZERO   DW      DOCON
059F 00 00         DW      0

;

; *****
; *   1   *
; *****
;

05A1 81           DB      81H
05A2 B1           DB      '1'+80H
05A3 99 05         DW      ZERO-4
05A5 5D 05         ONE    DW      DOCON
05A7 01 00         DW      1

;

; *****
; *   2   *
; *****
;

05A9 81           DB      81H
05AA B2           DB      '2'+80H
05AB A1 05         DW      ONE-4
05AD 5D 05         TWO    DW      DOCON
05AF 02 00         DW      2

;

; *****
; *   3   *
; *****
;

05B1 81           DB      81H
05B2 B3           DB      '3'+80H
05B3 A9 05         DW      TWO-4
05B5 5D 05         THREE  DW      DOCON
05B7 03 00         DW      3

;

; *****
; *   BL   *
; *****
;

05B9 82           DB      82H
05BA 42           DB      'B'
05BB CC           DB      'L'+80H
05BC B1 05         DW      THREE-4
05BE 5D 05         BLS   DW      DOCON
05C0 20 00         DW      20H

```

```

; *****
; * C/L *
; *****

; 05C2 83           DB      83H      ; CHARACTERS/LINE
; 05C3 43 2F         DB      'C/'
; 05C5 CC           DB      'L'+80H
; 05C6 B9 05         DW      BLS-5
; 05C8 5D 05         CSLL   DW      DOCON
; 05CA 40 00         DW      64

; *****
; * FIRST *
; *****

; 05CC 85           DB      85H
; 05CD 46 49 52 53   DB      'FIRS'
; 05D1 D4           DB      'T'+80H
; 05D2 C2 05         DW      CSLL-6
; 05D4 5D 05         FIRST  DW      DOCON
; 05D6 E0 3B         DW      BUFL

; *****
; * LIMIT *
; *****

; 05D8 85           DB      85H
; 05D9 4C 49 4D 49   DB      'LIMI'
; 05DD D4           DB      'T'+80H
; 05DE CC 05         DW      FIRST-8
; 05E0 5D 05         LIMIT  DW      DOCON
; 05E2 00 40         DW      EM

; *****
; * B/BUF *
; *****

; 05E4 85           DB      85H      ; BYTES/BUFFER
; 05E5 42 2F 42 55   DB      'B/BU'
; 05E9 C6           DB      'F'+80H
; 05EA D8 05         DW      LIMIT-8
; 05EC 5D 05         BBUF   DW      DOCON
; 05EE 80 00         DW      KBBUF

; *****
; * B/SCR *
; *****

; 05F0 85           DB      85H      ; BUFFERS/SCREEN
; 05F1 42 2F 53 43   DB      'B/SC'
; 05F5 D2           DB      'R'+80H
; 05F6 E4 05         DW      BBUF-8
; 05F8 5D 05         BSCR   DW      DOCON
; 05FA 08 00         DW      400H/KBBUF

```

```
; ****+ORIGIN****
; *      +ORIGIN   *
; ****+ORIGIN****

; 05FC 87          DB      87H
05FD 2B 4F 52 49 47 49    DB      '+ORIGI'
0603 CE          DB      'N'+80H
0604 F0 05          DW      BSCR-8
0606 20 05          DW      DOCOL
0608 6A 01          DW      LIT
060A 00 01          DW      ORIG
060C 06 04          DW      PLUS
060E 9A 03          DW      SEMIS
```

EJECT

## ; ===== USER VARIABLES =====

```

; *****
; *      SØ      *
; *****
;
0610 82          DB      82H
0611 53          DB      'S'
0612 B0          DB      '0'+80H
0613 FC 05          DW      PORIG-0AH
0615 88 05          SZERO   DOUSE
0617 06 00          DW      6
;
```

```

; *****
; *      RØ      *
; *****
;
```

```

0619 82          DB      82H
061A 52          DB      'R'
061B B0          DB      '0'+80H
061C 10 06          DW      SZERO-5
061E 88 05          RZERO   DOUSE
0620 08 00          DW      8
;
```

```

; *****
; *      TIB      *
; *****
;
```

```

0622 83          DB      83H
0623 54 49          DB      'TI'
0625 C2          DB      'B'+80H
0626 19 06          DW      RZERO-5
0628 88 05          TIB     DOUSE
062A 0A 00          DW      0AH
;
```

```

; *****
; *      WIDTH     *
; *****
;
```

```

062C 85          DB      85H
062D 57 49 44 54          DB      'WIDT'
0631 C8          DB      'H'+80H
0632 22 06          DW      TIB-6
0634 88 05          WIDTH   DOUSE
0636 0C 00          DW      0CH
;
```

```

; *****
; *      WARNING    *
; *****
;
```

```

0638 87          DB      87H
0639 57 41 52 4E 49 4E          DB      'WARNIN'
;
```

|            |      |    |         |
|------------|------|----|---------|
| 063F C7    |      | DB | 'G'+80H |
| 0640 2C 06 |      | DW | WIDTH-8 |
| 0642 88 05 | WARN | DW | DOUSE   |
| 0644 0E 00 |      | DW | 0EH     |

; \*\*\*\*\*  
; \* FENCE \*  
; \*\*\*\*\*  
;

|                  |       |    |          |
|------------------|-------|----|----------|
| 0646 85          |       | DB | 85H      |
| 0647 46 45 4E 43 |       | DB | 'FENC'   |
| 064B C5          |       | DB | 'E'+80H  |
| 064C 38 06       |       | DW | WARN-0AH |
| 064E 88 05       | FENCE | DW | DOUSE    |
| 0650 10 00       |       | DW | 10H      |

; \*\*\*\*\*  
; \* DP \*  
; \*\*\*\*\*  
;

|            |    |    |         |
|------------|----|----|---------|
| 0652 82    |    | DB | 82H     |
| 0653 44    |    | DB | 'D'     |
| 0654 D0    |    | DB | 'P'+80H |
| 0655 46 06 |    | DW | FENCE-8 |
| 0657 88 05 | DP | DW | DOUSE   |
| 0659 12 00 |    | DW | 12H     |

; \*\*\*\*\*  
; \* VOC-LINK \*  
; \*\*\*\*\*  
;

|                        |      |    |           |
|------------------------|------|----|-----------|
| 065B 88                |      | DB | 88H       |
| 065C 56 4F 43 2D 4C 49 |      | DB | 'VOC-LIN' |
| 4E                     |      |    |           |
| 0663 CB                |      | DB | 'K'+80H   |
| 0664 52 06             |      | DW | DP-5      |
| 0666 88 05             | VOCL | DW | DOUSE     |
| 0668 14 00             |      | DW | 14H       |

; \*\*\*\*\*  
; \* BLK \*  
; \*\*\*\*\*  
;

|            |     |    |          |
|------------|-----|----|----------|
| 066A 83    |     | DB | 83H      |
| 066B 42 4C |     | DB | 'BL'     |
| 066D CB    |     | DB | 'K'+80H  |
| 066E 5B 06 |     | DW | VOCL-0BH |
| 0670 88 05 | BLK | DW | DOUSE    |
| 0672 16 00 |     | DW | 16H      |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   IN   *
; *****
;

0674 82           DB      82H
0675 49           DB      'I'
0676 CE            DB      'N'+80H
0677 6A 06          DW      BLK-6
0679 88 05          INN     DOUSE
067B 18 00          DW      18H

```

```

; *****
; *   OUT  *
; *****
;

067D 83           DB      83H
067E 4F 55           DB      'OU'
0680 D4            DB      'T'+80H
0681 74 06          DW      INN-5
0683 88 05          OUTT    DOUSE
0685 1A 00          DW      1AH

```

```

; *****
; *   SCR  *
; *****
;

0687 83           DB      83H
0688 53 43           DB      'SC'
068A D2            DB      'R'+80H
068B 7D 06          DW      OUTT-6
068D 88 05          SCR     DOUSE
068F 1C 00          DW      1CH

```

```

; *****
; *   OFFSET *
; *****
;

0691 86           DB      86H
0692 4F 46 46 53 45       DB      'OFFSE'
0697 D4            DB      'T'+80H
0698 87 06          DW      SCR-6
069A 88 05          OFFSET   DOUSE
069C 1E 00          DW      1EH

```

```

; *****
; *   CONTEXT *
; *****
;

069E 87           DB      87H
069F 43 4F 4E 54 45 58       DB      'CONTEX'
06A5 D4            DB      'T'+80H
06A6 91 06          DW      OFFSET-9

```

```

06A8 88 05      CONT    DW      DOUSE
06AA 20 00          DW      20H

;
; *****
; * CURRENT *
; *****

;
06AC 87      DB      87H
06AD 43 55 52 52 45 4E   DB      'CURREN'
06B3 D4      DB      'T'+80H
06B4 9E 06      DW      CONT-0AH
06B6 88 05      CURR   DW      DOUSE
06B8 22 00          DW      22H

;
; *****
; * STATE *
; *****

;
06BA 85      DB      85H
06BB 53 54 41 54   DB      'STAT'
06BF C5      DB      'E'+80H
06C0 AC 06      DW      CURR-0AH
06C2 88 05      STATE   DW      DOUSE
06C4 24 00          DW      24H

;
; *****
; * BASE *
; *****

;
06C6 84      DB      84H
06C7 42 41 53   DB      'BAS'
06CA C5      DB      'E'+80H
06CB BA 06      DW      STATE-8
06CD 88 05      BASE   DW      DOUSE
06CF 26 00          DW      26H

;
; *****
; * DPL *
; *****

;
06D1 83      DB      83H
06D2 44 50   DB      'DP'
06D4 CC      DB      'L'+80H
06D5 C6 06      DW      BASE-7
06D7 88 05      DPL    DW      DOUSE
06D9 28 00          DW      28H

;
; *****
; * FLD *
; *****

;
06DB 83      DB      83H
06DC 46 4C   DB      'FL'

```

|  |      |    |         |
|--|------|----|---------|
| 06DE C4                                  |      | DB | 'D'+80H |
| 06DF D1 06                               |      | DW | DPL-6   |
| 06E1 88 05                               | FLD  | DW | DOUSE   |
| 06E3 2A 00                               |      | DW | 2AH     |
| <br>; *****<br>; * CSP *<br>; *****<br>; |      |    |         |
| 06E5 83                                  |      | DB | 83H     |
| 06E6 43 53                               |      | DB | 'CS'    |
| 06E8 D0                                  |      | DB | 'P'+80H |
| 06E9 DB 06                               |      | DW | FLD-6   |
| 06EB 88 05                               | CSPP | DW | DOUSE   |
| 06ED 2C 00                               |      | DW | 2CH     |
| <br>; *****<br>; * R# *<br>; *****<br>;  |      |    |         |
| 06EF 82                                  |      | DB | 82H     |
| 06F0 52                                  |      | DB | 'R'     |
| 06F1 A3                                  |      | DB | '#'+80H |
| 06F2 E5 06                               |      | DW | CSPP-6  |
| 06F4 88 05                               | RNUM | DW | DOUSE   |
| 06F6 2E 00                               |      | DW | 2EH     |
| <br>; *****<br>; * HLD *<br>; *****<br>; |      |    |         |
| 06F8 83                                  |      | DB | 83H     |
| 06F9 48 4C                               |      | DB | 'HL'    |
| 06FB C4                                  |      | DB | 'D'+80H |
| 06FC EF 06                               |      | DW | RNUM-5  |
| 06FE 88 05                               | HLD  | DW | DOUSE   |
| 0700 30 00                               |      | DW | 30H     |
| <br>; ===== END OF USER VARIABLES =====  |      |    |         |

EJECT

```
; *****
; * 1+ *
; *****
;
```

|      |       |      |         |
|------|-------|------|---------|
| 0702 | 82    | DB   | 82H     |
| 0703 | 31    | DB   | '1'     |
| 0704 | AB    | DB   | '+'+80H |
| 0705 | F8 06 | DW   | HLD-6   |
| 0707 | 20 05 | ONEP | DOCOL   |
| 0709 | A5 05 | DW   | ONE     |
| 070B | 06 04 | DW   | PLUS    |
| 070D | 9A 03 | DW   | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; * 2+ *
; *****
;
```

|      |       |      |         |
|------|-------|------|---------|
| 070F | 82    | DB   | 82H     |
| 0710 | 32    | DB   | '2'     |
| 0711 | AB    | DB   | '+'+80H |
| 0712 | 02 07 | DW   | ONEP-5  |
| 0714 | 20 05 | TWOP | DOCOL   |
| 0716 | AD 05 | DW   | TWO     |
| 0718 | 06 04 | DW   | PLUS    |
| 071A | 9A 03 | DW   | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; * HERE *
; *****
;
```

|      |          |      |         |
|------|----------|------|---------|
| 071C | 84       | DB   | 84H     |
| 071D | 48 45 52 | DB   | 'HER'   |
| 0720 | C5       | DB   | 'E'+80H |
| 0721 | 0F 07    | DW   | TWOP-5  |
| 0723 | 20 05    | HERE | DOCOL   |
| 0725 | 57 06    | DW   | DP      |
| 0727 | B4 04    | DW   | AT      |
| 0729 | 9A 03    | DW   | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; * ALLOT *
; *****
;
```

|      |             |       |         |
|------|-------------|-------|---------|
| 072B | 85          | DB    | 85H     |
| 072C | 41 4C 4C 4F | DB    | 'ALLO'  |
| 0730 | D4          | DB    | 'T'+80H |
| 0731 | 1C 07       | DW    | HERE-7  |
| 0733 | 20 05       | ALLOT | DOCOL   |
| 0735 | 57 06       | DW    | DP      |
| 0737 | 95 04       | DW    | PSTOR   |
| 0739 | 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

```

; *****
; *   ,
; *****
;

073B 81           DB      81H
073C AC           DB      ', '+80H
073D 2B 07         DW      ALLOT-8
073F 20 05         COMMA   DOCOL
0741 23 07         DW      HERE
0743 DF 04         DW      STORE
0745 AD 05         DW      TWO
0747 33 07         DW      ALLOT
0749 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   C,
; *****
;

074B 82           DB      82H
074C 43           DB      'C'
074D AC           DB      ', '+80H
074E 3B 07         DW      COMMA-4
0750 20 05         CCOMM   DOCOL
0752 23 07         DW      HERE
0754 ED 04         DW      CSTOR
0756 A5 05         DW      ONE
0758 33 07         DW      ALLOT
075A 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   -
; *****
;

075C 81           DB      81H
075D AD           DB      '- '+80H
075E 4B 07         DW      CCOMM-5
0760 62 07         SUBB   $+2
0762 5A           POP    DX      ; S1
0763 58           POP    AX      ; S1
0764 2B C2         SUB    AX,DX   ; AX = S1 - S1
0766 E9 F2 F9         JMP   APUSH

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   =   *
; *****

0769 81           DB     81H
076A BD           DB     '='+'80H
076B 5C 07         DW     SUBB-4
076D 20 05         EQUAL  DOCOL
076F 60 07         DW     SUBB
0771 E1 03         DW     ZEQU
0773 9A 03         DW     SEMIS

; *****
; *   <   *
; *****

0775 81           DB     81H
0776 BC           DB     '<'+'80H ; X < Y
0777 69 07         DW     EQUAL-4 ; S2 S1
0779 7B 07         LESS   $+2
077B 5A           POP    DX      ; S1
077C 58           POP    AX      ; S2
077D 8B DA         MOV    BX,DX
077F 33 D8         XOR   BX,AX ; TEST FOR EQUAL SIGNS
0781 78 02         JS    LES1   ; SIGNS NOT THE SAME
0783 2B C2         SUB   AX,DX
0785 0B C0         LES1: OR    AX,AX ; TEST SIGN BIT
0787 B8 00 00         MOV   AX,0  ; ASSUME FALSE CONDITION
078A 79 01         JNS   LES2   ; NOT LESS THEN
078C 40           INC   AX      ; TRUE (1)
078D E9 CB F9         LES2: JMP   APUSH

; *****
; *   U<   *
; *****

0790 82           DB     82H
0791 55           DB     'U'
0792 BC           DB     '<'+'80H
0793 75 07         DW     LESS-4
0795 20 05 87 04       ULESS  DOCOL,TDUP
0799 4C 03 F4 03       DW     XORR,ZLESS
079D 9A 01         DW     ZBRAN
079F 0C 00         DW     OFFSET ULES1-$ ; IF
07A1 5F 04 F4 03       DW     DROP,ZLESS
07A5 E1 03         DW     ZEQU
07A7 89 01         DW     BRAN
07A9 06 00         DW     OFFSET ULES2-$
07AB 60 07 F4 03       ULES1  DW     SUBB,ZLESS ; ELSE
07AF 9A 03         ULES2  DW     SEMIS      ; ENDIF

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * > *
; *****

;
07B1 81           DB      81H
07B2 BE           DB      '>' +80H
07B3 90 07         DW      ULESS-5
07B5 20 05         GREAT  DOCOL
07B7 6C 04         DW      SWAP
07B9 79 07         DW      LESS
07BB 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

;
; *****
; * ROT *
; *****

;
07BD 83           DB      83H
07BE 52 4F         DB      'RO'
07C0 D4           DB      'T' +80H
07C1 B1 07         DW      GREAT-4
07C3 C5 07         ROT    $+2
07C5 5A           POP    DX      ; S1
07C6 5B           POP    BX      ; S2
07C7 58           POP    AX      ; S3
07C8 53           PUSH   BX
07C9 E9 8E F9         JMP   DPUSH

;
; *****
; * SPACE *
; *****

;
07CC 85           DB      85H
07CD 53 50 41 43       DB      'SPAC'
07D1 C5           DB      'E' +80H
07D2 BD 07         DW      ROT-6
07D4 20 05         SPACE  DOCOL
07D6 BE 05           DW      BLS
07D8 B2 02           DW      EMIT
07DA 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

;
; *****
; * -DUP *
; *****

;
07DC 84           DB      84H
07DD 2D 44 55       DB      '-DU'
07E0 D0           DB      'P' +80H
07E1 CC 07         DW      SPACE-8
07E3 20 05         DDUP   DOCOL
07E5 79 04           DW      DUP
07E7 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
07E9 04 00           DW      OFFSET DDUP1-$
07EB 79 04           DW      DUP      ; ENDIF

```

07ED 9A 03

DDUPL DW SEMIS

```
; ****
; * TRAVERSE *
; ****
```

|                        |       |                 |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 07EF 88                | DB    | 88H             |
| 07F0 54 52 41 56 45 52 | DB    | 'TRAVERS'       |
| 53                     |       |                 |
| 07F7 C5                | DB    | 'E'+80H         |
| 07F8 DC 07             | DW    | DDUP-7          |
| 07FA 20 05             | TRAV  | DOCOL           |
| 07FC 6C 04             | DW    | SWAP            |
| 07FE 50 04             | TRAV1 | OVER ; BEGIN    |
| 0800 06 04             | DW    | PLUS            |
| 0802 6A 01 7F 00       | DW    | LIT, 7FH        |
| 0806 50 04             | DW    | OVER            |
| 0808 C1 04             | DW    | CAT             |
| 080A 79 07             | DW    | LESS            |
| 080C 9A 01             | DW    | ZBRAN ; UNTIL   |
| 080E F0 FF             | DW    | OFFSET TRAV1-\$ |
| 0810 6C 04             | DW    | SWAP            |
| 0812 5F 04             | DW    | DROP            |
| 0814 9A 03             | DW    | SEMIS           |

```
; ****
; * LATEST *
; ****
```

|                     |       |          |
|---------------------|-------|----------|
| 0816 86             | DB    | 86H      |
| 0817 4C 41 54 45 53 | DB    | 'LATES'  |
| 081C D4             | DB    | 'T'+80H  |
| 081D EF 07          | DW    | TRAV-0BH |
| 081F 20 05          | LATES | DOCOL    |
| 0821 B6 06          | DW    | CURR     |
| 0823 B4 04          | DW    | AT       |
| 0825 B4 04          | DW    | AT       |
| 0827 9A 03          | DW    | SEMIS    |

```
; ****
; * LFA *
; ****
```

|                  |     |         |
|------------------|-----|---------|
| 0829 83          | DB  | 83H     |
| 082A 4C 46       | DB  | 'LF'    |
| 082C C1          | DB  | 'A'+80H |
| 082D 16 08       | DW  | LATES-9 |
| 082F 20 05       | LFA | DOCOL   |
| 0831 6A 01 04 00 | DW  | LIT, 4  |
| 0835 60 07       | DW  | SUBB    |
| 0837 9A 03       | DW  | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```
; *****
; * CFA *
; *****
;

0839 83           DB      83H
083A 43 46        DB      'CF'
083C C1           DB      'A'+80H
083D 29 08         DW      LFA-6
083F 20 05         CFA    DOCOL
0841 AD 05           DW      TWO
0843 60 07           DW      SUBB
0845 9A 03           DW      SEMIS
```

```
; *****
; * NFA *
; *****
;

0847 83           DB      83H
0848 4E 46        DB      'NF'
084A C1           DB      'A'+80H
084B 39 08         DW      CFA-6
084D 20 05         NFA    DOCOL
084F 6A 01 05 00      DW      LIT,5
0853 60 07           DW      SUBB
0855 6A 01 FF FF      DW      LIT,-1
0859 FA 07           DW      TRAV
085B 9A 03           DW      SEMIS
```

```
; *****
; * PFA *
; *****
;

085D 83           DB      83H
085E 50 46        DB      'PF'
0860 C1           DB      'A'+80H
0861 47 08         DW      NFA-6
0863 20 05         PFA    DOCOL
0865 A5 05           DW      ONE
0867 FA 07           DW      TRAV
0869 6A 01 05 00      DW      LIT,5
086D 06 04           DW      PLUS
086F 9A 03           DW      SEMIS.
```

## EJECT

```
; ****!
; *   !CSP   *
; ****!
;
0871 84           DB      84H
0872 21 43 53     DB      '!CS'
0875 D0           DB      'P'+80H
0876 5D 08         DW      PFA-6
0878 20 05         SCSP   DOCOL
087A 5B 03         DW      SPAT
087C EB 06         DW      CSPP
087E DF 04         DW      STORE
0880 9A 03         DW      SEMIS
```

```
; ****!
; *   ?ERROR   *
; ****!
;
0882 86           DB      86H
0883 3F 45 52 52 4F DB      '?ERRO'
0888 D2           DB      'R'+80H
0889 71 08         DW      SCSP-7
088B 20 05         QERR   DOCOL
088D 6C 04         DW      SWAP
088F 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0891 08 00         DW      OFFSET QERR1-$
0893 1A 0D         DW      ERROR
0895 89 01         DW      BRAN ; ELSE
0897 04 00         DW      OFFSET QERR2-$
0899 5F 04         QERR1  DROP ; ENDIF
089B 9A 03         QERR2  DW      SEMIS
```

```
; ****!
; *   ?COMP   *
; ****!
;
089D 85           DB      85H
089E 3F 43 4F 4D     DB      '?COM'
08A2 D0           DB      'P'+80H
08A3 82 08         DW      QERR-9
08A5 20 05         QCOMP  DOCOL
08A7 C2 06         DW      STATE
08A9 B4 04         DW      AT
08AB E1 03         DW      ZEQU
08AD 6A 01 11 00     DW      LIT,11H
08B1 8B 08         DW      QERR
08B3 9A 03         DW      SEMIS
```

EJECT

```

; ****
; * ?EXEC *
; ****
;
08B5 85           DB      85H
08B6 3F 45 58 45   DB      '?EXE'
08BA C3           DB      'C'+80H
08BB 9D 08           DW      QCOMP-8
08BD 20 05           QEXEC  DOCOL
08BF C2 06           DW      STATE
08C1 B4 04           DW      AT
08C3 6A 01 12 00       DW      LIT,12H
08C7 8B 08           DW      QERR
08C9 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; * ?PAIRS *
; ****
;
08CB 86           DB      86H
08CC 3F 50 41 49 52   DB      '?PAIR'
08D1 D3           DB      'S'+80H
08D2 B5 08           DW      QEXEC-8
08D4 20 05           QPAIR  DOCOL
08D6 60 07           DW      SUBB
08D8 6A 01 13 00       DW      LIT,13H
08DC 8B 08           DW      QERR
08DE 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; * ?CSP *
; ****
;
08E0 84           DB      84H
08E1 3F 43 53           DB      '?CS'
08E4 D0           DB      'P'+80H
08E5 CB 08           DW      QPAIR-9
08E7 20 05           QCSP   DOCOL
08E9 5B 03           DW      SPAT
08EB EB 06           DW      CSPP
08ED B4 04           DW      AT
08EF 60 07           DW      SUBB
08F1 6A 01 14 00       DW      LIT,14H
08F5 8B 08           DW      QERR
08F7 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; * ?LOADING *
; ****
;
08F9 88           DB      88H
08FA 3F 4C 4F 41 44 49   DB      '?LOADIN'
4E

```

|                  |       |    |         |
|------------------|-------|----|---------|
| 0901 C7          |       | DB | 'G'+80H |
| 0902 E0 08       |       | DW | QCSP-7  |
| 0904 20 05       | QLOAD | DW | DOCOL   |
| 0906 70 06       |       | DW | BLK     |
| 0908 B4 04       |       | DW | AT      |
| 090A E1 03       |       | DW | ZEQU    |
| 090C 6A 01 16 00 |       | DW | LIT,16H |
| 0910 8B 08       |       | DW | QERR    |
| 0912 9A 03       |       | DW | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      COMPILE   *
; *****
;
0914 87          DB      87H
0915 43 4F 4D 50 49 4C    DB      'COMPILE'
091B C5          DB      'E'+80H
091C F9 08          DW      QLOAD-0BH
091E 20 05          COMP   DOCOL
0920 A5 08          DW      QCOMP
0922 CC 03          DW      FROMR
0924 79 04          DW      DUP
0926 14 07          DW      TWOP
0928 BC 03          DW      TOR
092A B4 04          DW      AT
092C 3F 07          DW      COMMA
092E 9A 03          DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *      [      *
; *****
;
0930 C1          DB      0C1H
0931 DB          DB      '['+80H
0932 14 09          DW      COMP-0AH
0934 20 05          LBRAC  DOCOL
0936 9D 05          DW      ZERO
0938 C2 06          DW      STATE
093A DF 04          DW      STORE
093C 9A 03          DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *      ]      *
; *****
;
093E 81          DB      81H
093F DD          DB      ']'+'+80H
0940 30 09          DW      LBRAC-4
0942 20 05          RBRAC  DOCOL
0944 6A 01 C0 00    DW      LIT, 0C0H
0948 C2 06 DF 04    DW      STATE, STORE
094C 9A 03          DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```
; *****
; * SMUDGE *
; *****
```

|                     |       |    |         |
|---------------------|-------|----|---------|
| 094E 86             |       | DB | 86H     |
| 094F 53 4D 55 44 47 |       | DB | 'SMUDG' |
| 0954 C5             |       | DB | 'E'+80H |
| 0955 3E 09          |       | DW | RBRAC-4 |
| 0957 20 05          | SMUDG | DW | DOCOL   |
| 0959 1F 08          |       | DW | LATES   |
| 095B 6A 01 20 00    |       | DW | LIT,20H |
| 095F A7 04          |       | DW | TOGGL   |
| 0961 9A 03          |       | DW | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; * HEX *
; *****
```

|                  |     |    |         |
|------------------|-----|----|---------|
| 0963 83          |     | DB | 83H     |
| 0964 48 45       |     | DB | 'HE'    |
| 0966 D8          |     | DB | 'X'+80H |
| 0967 4E 09       |     | DW | SMUDG-9 |
| 0969 20 05       | HEX | DW | DOCOL   |
| 096B 6A 01 10 00 |     | DW | LIT,16  |
| 096F CD 06       |     | DW | BASE    |
| 0971 DF 04       |     | DW | STORE   |
| 0973 9A 03       |     | DW | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; * DECIMAL *
; *****
```

|                        |      |    |          |
|------------------------|------|----|----------|
| 0975 87                |      | DB | 87H      |
| 0976 44 45 43 49 4D 41 |      | DB | 'DECIMA' |
| 097C CC                |      | DB | 'L'+80H  |
| 097D 63 09             |      | DW | HEX-6    |
| 097F 20 05             | DECA | DW | DOCOL    |
| 0981 6A 01 0A 00       |      | DW | LIT,10   |
| 0985 CD 06             |      | DW | BASE     |
| 0987 DF 04             |      | DW | STORE    |
| 0989 9A 03             |      | DW | SEMIS    |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   ( ;CODE)   *
; *****

;
098B 87           DB      87H
098C 28 3B 43 4F 44 45    DB      '( ;CODE '
0992 A9           DB      ') '+80H
0993 75 09         DW      DECA-0AH
0995 20 05         PSCOD  DOCOL
0997 CC 03           DW      FROMR
0999 1F 08           DW      LATES
099B 63 08           DW      PFA
099D 3F 08           DW      CFA
099F DF 04           DW      STORE
09A1 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

;
; *****
; *   ;CODE   *
; *****

;
09A3 C5           DB      0C5H
09A4 3B 43 4F 44    DB      ';COD'
09A8 C5           DB      'E '+80H
09A9 8B 09           DW      PSCOD-0AH
09AB 20 05         SEMIC  DOCOL
09AD E7 08           DW      QCSP
09AF 1E 09           DW      COMP
09B1 95 09           DW      PSCOD
09B3 34 09           DW      LBRAC
09B5 44 05         SEMIL  NOOP    ; ( ASSEMBLER )
09B7 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

;
; *****
; *   <BUILD$   *
; *****

;
09B9 87           DB      87H
09BA 3C 42 55 49 4C 44    DB      '<BUILD'
09C0 D3           DB      'S '+80H
09C1 A3 09           DW      SEMIC-8
09C3 20 05         BUILD  DOCOL
09C5 9D 05           DW      ZERO
09C7 53 05           DW      CON
09C9 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

;
; *****
; *   DOES>   *
; *****

;
09CB 85           DB      85H
09CC 44 4F 45 53    DB      'DOES'
09D0 BE           DB      '> '+80H
09D1 B9 09           DW      BUILD-0AH

```

|               |        |      |                          |
|---------------|--------|------|--------------------------|
| 09D3 20 05    | DOES   | DW   | DOCOL                    |
| 09D5 CC 03    |        | DW   | FROMR                    |
| 09D7 1F 08    |        | DW   | LATES                    |
| 09D9 63 08    |        | DW   | PFA                      |
| 09DB DF 04    |        | DW   | STORE                    |
| 09DD 95 09    |        | DW   | PSCOD                    |
| 09DF 87 EC    | DODEO: | XCHG | BP,SP ; GET RETURN STACK |
| 09E1 56       |        | PUSH | SI ; (RP) <- (IP)        |
| 09E2 87 EC    |        | XCHG | BP,SP                    |
| 09E4 42       |        | INC  | DX ; PFA                 |
| 09E5 8B DA    |        | MOV  | BX,DX                    |
| 09E7 8B 37    |        | MOV  | SI,[BX] ; NEW CFA        |
| 09E9 42       |        | INC  | DX                       |
| 09EA 42       |        | INC  | DX                       |
| 09EB 52       |        | PUSH | DX ; PFA                 |
| 09EC E9 6D F7 |        | JMP  | NEXT                     |

|                  |       |    |         |
|------------------|-------|----|---------|
| ; *****          |       |    |         |
| ; * COUNT *      |       |    |         |
| ; *****          |       |    |         |
| ;                |       |    |         |
| 09EF 85          |       | DB | 85H     |
| 09F0 43 4F 55 4E |       | DB | 'COUN'  |
| 09F4 D4          |       | DB | 'T'+80H |
| 09F5 CB 09       |       | DW | DOES-8  |
| 09F7 20 05       | COUNT | DW | DOCOL   |
| 09F9 79 04       |       | DW | DUP     |
| 09FB 07 07       |       | DW | ONEP    |
| 09FD 6C 04       |       | DW | SWAP    |
| 09FF C1 04       |       | DW | CAT     |
| 0A01 9A 03       |       | DW | SEMIS   |

|               |        |    |                 |
|---------------|--------|----|-----------------|
| ; *****       |        |    |                 |
| ; * TYPE *    |        |    |                 |
| ; *****       |        |    |                 |
| ;             |        |    |                 |
| 0A03 84       |        | DB | 84H             |
| 0A04 54 59 50 |        | DB | 'TYP'           |
| 0A07 C5       |        | DB | 'E'+80H         |
| 0A08 EF 09    |        | DW | COUNT-8         |
| 0A0A 20 05    | TYPES  | DW | DOCOL           |
| 0A0C E3 07    |        | DW | DDUP            |
| 0A0E 9A 01    |        | DW | ZBRAN ; IF      |
| 0A10 18 00    |        | DW | OFFSET TYPE1-\$ |
| 0A12 50 04    |        | DW | OVER            |
| 0A14 06 04    |        | DW | PLUS            |
| 0A16 6C 04    |        | DW | SWAP            |
| 0A18 E0 01    |        | DW | XDO ; DO        |
| 0A1A F1 01    | TYPE 2 | DW | IDO             |
| 0A1C C1 04    |        | DW | CAT             |
| 0A1E B2 02    |        | DW | EMIT            |
| 0A20 AF 01    |        | DW | XLOOP ; LOOP    |
| 0A22 F8 FF    |        | DW | OFFSET TYPE2-\$ |
| 0A24 89 01    |        | DW | BRAN ; ELSE     |
| 0A26 04 00    |        | DW | OFFSET TYPE3-\$ |

|  |        |    |                  |         |
|--|--------|----|------------------|---------|
| 0A28 5F 04                                     | TYPE1  | DW | DROP             | ; ENDIF |
| 0A2A 9A 03                                     | TYPE3  | DW | SEMIS            |         |
| <br>; *****<br>; * -TRAILING *<br>; *****<br>; |        |    |                  |         |
| 0A2C 89  |        | DB | 89H              |         |
| 0A2D 2D 54 52 41 49 4C<br>49 4E                |        | DB | '-TRAILIN'       |         |
| 0A35 C7  |        | DB | 'G'+80H          |         |
| 0A36 03 0A                                     |        | DW | TYPES-7          |         |
| 0A38 20 05                                     | DTRAI  | DW | DOCOL            |         |
| 0A3A 79 04                                     |        | DW | DUP              |         |
| 0A3C 9D 05                                     |        | DW | ZERO             |         |
| 0A3E E0 01                                     |        | DW | XDO ; DO         |         |
| 0A40 50 04                                     | DTRAI1 | DW | OVER             |         |
| 0A42 50 04                                     |        | DW | OVER             |         |
| 0A44 06 04                                     |        | DW | PLUS             |         |
| 0A46 A5 05                                     |        | DW | ONE              |         |
| 0A48 60 07                                     |        | DW | SUBB             |         |
| 0A4A C1 04                                     |        | DW | CAT              |         |
| 0A4C BE 05                                     |        | DW | BLS              |         |
| 0A4E 60 07                                     |        | DW | SUBB             |         |
| 0A50 9A 01                                     |        | DW | ZBRAN ; IF       |         |
| 0A52 08 00                                     |        | DW | OFFSET DTRA2-\$  |         |
| 0A54 AC 03                                     |        | DW | LEAVE            |         |
| 0A56 89 01                                     |        | DW | BRAN ; ELSE      |         |
| 0A58 06 00                                     |        | DW | OFFSET DTRA3-\$  |         |
| 0A5A A5 05                                     | DTRA2  | DW | ONE              |         |
| 0A5C 60 07                                     |        | DW | SUBB ; ENDIF     |         |
| 0A5E AF 01                                     | DTRA3  | DW | XLOOP ; LOOP     |         |
| 0A60 E0 FF                                     |        | DW | OFFSET DTRAI1-\$ |         |
| 0A62 9A 03                                     |        | DW | SEMIS            |         |

## EJECT

```

; *****
; *   ( . )   *
; *****

;
0A64 84          DB      84H
0A65 28 2E 22    DB      '(.'
0A68 A9          DB      ')'+80H
0A69 2C 0A        DW      DTRAI-0CH
0A6B 20 05        DW      DOCOL
0A6D DA 03        DW      RR
0A6F F7 09        DW      COUNT
0A71 79 04        DW      DUP
0A73 07 07        DW      ONEP
0A75 CC 03        DW      FROMR
0A77 06 04        DW      PLUS
0A79 BC 03        DW      TOR
0A7B 0A 0A        DW      TYPES
0A7D 9A 03        DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   . "   *
; *****

;
0A7F C2          DB      0C2H
0A80 2E          DB      '.'
0A81 A2          DB      '."' +80H
0A82 64 0A        DW      PDOTQ-7
0A84 20 05        DW      DOCOL
0A86 6A 01 22 00  DW      LIT, 22H
0A8A C2 06        DW      STATE
0A8C B4 04        DW      AT
0A8E 9A 01        DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0A90 14 00        DW      OFFSET DOTQ1-$
0A92 1E 09        DW      COMP
0A94 6B 0A        DW      PDOTQ
0A96 EC 0B        DW      WORDS
0A98 23 07        DW      HERE
0A9A C1 04        DW      CAT
0A9C 07 07        DW      ONEP
0A9E 33 07        DW      ALLOT
0AA0 89 01        DW      BRAN ; ELSE
0AA2 0A 00        DW      OFFSET DOTQ2-$
0AA4 EC 0B        DW      WORDS
0AA6 23 07        DW      HERE
0AA8 F7 09        DW      COUNT
0AAA 0A 0A        DW      TYPES ; ENDIF
0AAC 9A 03        DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; ****
; *   EXPECT   *
; ****
;

0AAE 86           DB      86H
0AAF 45 58 50 45 43    DB      'EXPEC'
0AB4 D4           DB      'T'+80H
0AB5 7F 0A           DW      DOTQ-5
0AB7 20 05           DW      DOCOL
0AB9 50 04           DW      OVER
0ABB 06 04           DW      PLUS
0ABD 50 04           DW      OVER
0ABF E0 01           DW      XDO ; DO
0AC1 C4 02           DW      KEY
0AC3 79 04           DW      DUP
0AC5 6A 01 0E 00     DW      LIT,0EH
0AC9 06 06           DW      PORIG
0ACB B4 04           DW      AT
0ACD 6D 07           DW      EQUAL
0ACF 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0AD1 2A 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE2-$
0AD3 5F 04           DW      DROP
0AD5 79 04           DW      DUP
0AD7 F1 01           DW      IDO
0AD9 6D 07           DW      EQUAL
0ADB 79 04           DW      DUP
0ADD CC 03           DW      FROMR
0ADF AD 05           DW      TWO
0AE1 60 07           DW      SUBB
0AE3 06 04           DW      PLUS
0AE5 BC 03           DW      TOR
0AE7 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0AE9 0A 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE6-$
0AEB 6A 01           DW      LIT
0AED 07 00           DW      BELL
0AEF 89 01           DW      BRAN ; ELSE
0AF1 06 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE7-$
0AF3 6A 01           EXPE6  DW      LIT
0AF5 08 00           DW      BSOUT ; ENDIF
0AF7 89 01           EXPE7  DW      BRAN ; ELSE
0AF9 28 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE3-$
0AFB 79 04           EXPE2  DW      DUP
0AFD 6A 01 0D 00     DW      LIT,0DH
0B01 6D 07           DW      EQUAL
0B03 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0B05 0E 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE4-$
0B07 AC 03           DW      LEAVE
0B09 5F 04           DW      DROP
0B0B BE 05           DW      BLS
0B0D 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0B0F 89 01           DW      BRAN ; ELSE
0B11 04 00           DW      OFFSET EXPE5-$
0B13 79 04           EXPE4  DW      DUP ; ENDIF
0B15 F1 01           EXPE5  DW      IDO
0B17 ED 04           DW      CSTOR
0B19 9D 05           DW      ZERO

```

|                  |    |                 |
|------------------|----|-----------------|
| 0B1B F1 01       | DW | IDO             |
| 0B1D 07 07       | DW | ONEP            |
| 0B1F DF 04       | DW | STORE ; ENDIF   |
| 0B21 B2 02       | DW | EMIT            |
| 0B23 AF 01       | DW | XLOOP ; LOOP    |
| 0B25 9C FF       | DW | OFFSET EXPE1-\$ |
| 0B27 5F 04       | DW | DROP            |
| 0B29 9A 03       | DW | SEMIS           |
| ;                |    |                 |
| ; *****          |    |                 |
| ; * QUERY *      |    |                 |
| ; *****          |    |                 |
| ;                |    |                 |
| 0B2B 85          | DB | 85H             |
| 0B2C 51 55 45 52 | DB | 'QUER'          |
| 0B30 D9          | DB | 'Y'+80H         |
| 0B31 AE 0A       | DW | EXPEC-9         |
| 0B33 20 05       | DW | DOCOL           |
| 0B35 28 06       | DW | TIB             |
| 0B37 B4 04       | DW | AT              |
| 0B39 6A 01 50 00 | DW | LIT,50H         |
| 0B3D B7 0A       | DW | EXPEC           |
| 0B3F 9D 05       | DW | ZERO            |
| 0B41 79 06       | DW | INN             |
| 0B43 DF 04       | DW | STORE           |
| 0B45 9A 03       | DW | SEMIS           |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   0 (NULL) *
; *****

;
0B47 C1           DB      0C1H    ; A BINARY ZERO
0B48 80           DB      80H
0B49 2B 0B         DW      QUERY-8
0B4B 20 05         NULL   DOCOL
0B4D 70 06         DW      BLK
0B4F B4 04         DW      AT
0B51 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0B53 2A 00         DW      OFFSET NULL1-$
0B55 A5 05         DW      ONE
0B57 70 06         DW      BLK
0B59 95 04         DW      PSTOR
0B5B 9D 05         DW      ZERO
0B5D 79 06         DW      INN
0B5F DF 04         DW      STORE
0B61 70 06         DW      BLK
0B63 B4 04         DW      AT
0B65 F8 05         DW      BSCR
0B67 A5 05         DW      ONE
0B69 60 07         DW      SUBB
0B6B 2F 03         DW      ANDD
0B6D E1 03         DW      ZEQU
0B6F 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0B71 08 00         DW      OFFSET NULL2-$
0B73 BD 08         DW      QEXEC
0B75 CC 03         DW      FROMR
0B77 5F 04         DW      DROP   ; ENDIF
0B79 89 01         NULL2  BRAN   ; ELSE
0B7B 06 00         DW      OFFSET NULL3-$
0B7D CC 03         NULL1  FROMR
0B7F 5F 04         DW      DROP   ; ENDIF
0B81 9A 03         NULL3  SEMIS

;
```

```

; *****
; *   FILL   *
; *****

;
0B83 84           DB      84H
0B84 46 49 4C     DB      'FIL'
0B87 CC           DB      'L'+80H
0B88 47 0B         DW      NULL-4
0B8A 8C 0B         FILL   $+2
0B8C 58           POP    AX      ; FILL CHAR
0B8D 59           POP    CX      ; FILL COUNT
0B8E 5F           POP    DI      ; BEGIN ADR
0B8F 8C DB         MOV    BX,DS
0B91 8E C3         MOV    ES,BX ; ES <- DS
0B93 FC           CLD
0B94 F3 AA         REP    STOS  AL      ; STORE BYTE
0B96 E9 C3 F5     JMP    JMP   NEXT
;
```

```

; *****
; *   ERASE   *
; *****

; 0B99 85           DB      85H
0B9A 45 52 41 53   DB      'ERAS'
0B9E C5           DB      'E'+80H
0B9F 83 0B           DW      FILL-7
0BA1 20 05           ERASEE DW      DOCOL
0BA3 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0BA5 8A 0B           DW      FILL
0BA7 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

; *****
; *   BLANKS  *
; *****

; 0BA9 86           DB      86H
0BAA 42 4C 41 4E 4B   DB      'BLANK'
0BAF D3           DB      'S'+80H
0BB0 99 0B           DW      ERASEE-8
0BB2 20 05           BLANK  DW      DOCOL
0BB4 BE 05           DW      BLS
0BB6 8A 0B           DW      FILL
0BB8 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

; *****
; *   HOLD   *
; *****

; 0BBC 84           DB      84H
0BBB 48 4F 4C           DB      'HOL'
0BBE C4           DB      'D'+80H
0BBF A9 0B           DW      BLANK-9
0BC1 20 05           HOLD   DW      DOCOL
0BC3 6A 01 FF FF       DW      LIT,-1
0BC7 FE 06           DW      HLD
0BC9 95 04           DW      PSTOR
0BCB FE 06           DW      HLD
0BCD B4 04           DW      AT
0BCF ED 04           DW      CSTOR
0BD1 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

; *****
; *   PAD    *
; *****

; 0BD3 83           DB      83H
0BD4 50 41           DB      'PA'
0BD6 C4           DB      'D'+80H
0BD7 BA 0B           DW      HOLD-7
0BD9 20 05           PAD    DW      DOCOL
0BDB 23 07           DW      HERE
0BDD 6A 01 44 00       DW      LIT,44H

```

|            |    |       |
|------------|----|-------|
| 0BE1 06 04 | DW | PLUS  |
| 0BE3 9A 03 | DW | SEMIC |

```

; *****
; * WORD *
; *****

;
0BE5 84           DB    84H
0BE6 57 4F 52     DB    'WOR'
0BE9 C4           DB    'D'+80H
0BEA D3 0B         DW    PAD-6
0BEC 20 05         WORDS DW    DOCOL
0BEE 70 06           DW    BLK
0BF0 B4 04           DW    AT
0BF2 9A 01           DW    ZBRAN ; IF
0BF4 0C 00           DW    OFFSET WORD1-$
0BF6 70 06           DW    BLK
0BF8 B4 04           DW    AT
0BFA 3F 13           DW    BLOCK
0BFC 89 01           DW    BRAN ; ELSE
0BFE 06 00           DW    OFFSET WORD2-$
0C00 28 06           WORD1 DW    TIB
0C02 B4 04           WORD1 DW    AT ; ENDIF
0C04 79 06           WORD2 DW    INN
0C06 B4 04           WORD2 DW    AT
0C08 06 04           WORD2 DW    PLUS
0C0A 6C 04           WORD2 DW    SWAP
0C0C 7A 02           WORD2 DW    ENCL
0C0E 23 07           WORD2 DW    HERE
0C10 6A 01 22 00     DW    LIT, 22H
0C14 B2 0B           DW    BLANK
0C16 79 06           DW    INN
0C18 95 04           DW    PSTOR
0C1A 50 04           DW    OVER
0C1C 60 07           DW    SUBB
0C1E BC 03           DW    TOR
0C20 DA 03           DW    RR
0C22 23 07           DW    HERE
0C24 ED 04           DW    CSTOR
0C26 06 04           DW    PLUS
0C28 23 07           DW    HERE
0C2A 07 07           DW    ONEP
0C2C CC 03           DW    FROMR
0C2E EC 02           DW    CMOVE
0C30 9A 03           DW    SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      (NUMBER)   *
; *****

;
0C32 88          DB     88H
0C33 28 4E 55 4D 42 45    DB     '(NUMBER'
                           52
0C3A A9          DB     ') '+80H
0C3B E5 0B          DW     WORDS-7
0C3D 20 05          PNUMB  DOCOL
0C3F 07 07          PNUM1  ONEP ; BEGIN
0C41 79 04          DW     DUP
0C43 BC 03          DW     TOR
0C45 C1 04          DW     CAT
0C47 CD 06          DW     BASE
0C49 B4 04          DW     AT
0C4B 01 02          DW     DIGIT
0C4D 9A 01          DW     ZBRAN ; WHILE
0C4F 2C 00          DW     OFFSET PNUM2-$
0C51 6C 04          DW     SWAP
0C53 CD 06          DW     BASE
0C55 B4 04          DW     AT
0C57 04 03          DW     USTAR
0C59 5F 04          DW     DROP
0C5B C3 07          DW     ROT
0C5D CD 06          DW     BASE
0C5F B4 04          DW     AT
0C61 04 03          DW     USTAR
0C63 14 04          DW     DPLUS
0C65 D7 06          DW     DPL
0C67 B4 04          DW     AT
0C69 07 07          DW     ONEP
0C6B 9A 01          DW     ZBRAN ; IF
0C6D 08 00          DW     OFFSET PNUM3-$
0C6F A5 05          DW     ONE
0C71 D7 06          DW     DPL
0C73 95 04          DW     PSTOR ; ENDIF
0C75 CC 03          PNUM3  FROMR
0C77 89 01          DW     BRAN ; REPEAT
0C79 C6 FF          DW     OFFSET PNUM1-$
0C7B CC 03          PNUM2  FROMR
0C7D 9A 03          DW     SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      NUMBER      *
; *****

;
0C7F 86           DB      86H
0C80 4E 55 4D 42 45   DB      'NUMBE'
0C85 D2           DB      'R'+80H
0C86 32 0C         DW      PNUMB-0BH
0C88 20 05         NUMB   DOCOL
0C8A 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0C8C 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0C8E C3 07           DW      ROT
0C90 79 04           DW      DUP
0C92 07 07           DW      ONEP
0C94 C1 04           DW      CAT
0C96 6A 01 2D 00       DW      LIT, 2DH
0C9A 6D 07           DW      EQUAL
0C9C 79 04           DW      DUP
0C9E BC 03           DW      TOR
0CA0 06 04           DW      PLUS
0CA2 6A 01 FF FF       DW      LIT,-1
0CA6 D7 06           NUMBL  DPL    ; BEGIN
0CA8 DF 04           DW      STORE
0CAA 3D 0C           DW      PNUMB
0CAC 79 04           DW      DUP
0CAE C1 04           DW      CAT
0CB0 BE 05           DW      BLS
0CB2 60 07           DW      SUBB
0CB4 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; WHILE
0CB6 16 00           DW      OFFSET NUMB2-$
0CB8 79 04           DW      DUP
0CBA C1 04           DW      CAT
0CBC 6A 01 2E 00       DW      LIT, 2EH
0CC0 60 07           DW      SUBB
0CC2 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0CC4 8B 08           DW      QERR
0CC6 9D 05           DW      ZERO
0CC8 89 01           DW      BRAN  ; REPEAT
0CCA DC FF           NUMB2  OFFSET NUMBL-$
0CCC 5F 04           DW      DROP
0CCE CC 03           DW      FROMR
0CD0 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0CD2 04 00           DW      OFFSET NUMB3-$
0CD4 3A 04           DW      DMINU ; ENDIF
0CD6 9A 03           NUMB3  SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * -FIND *
; *****

;          DB      85H
0CD8 85
;          DB      '-FIN'
0CD9 2D 46 49 4E
;          DB      'D'+80H
0CDD C4
;          DW      NUMB-9
0CDE 7F 0C
;          DW      DOCOL
0CE0 20 05      DFIND   DW
0CE2 BE 05
0CE4 EC 0B
0CE6 23 07
0CE8 A8 06
0CEA B4 04
0CEC B4 04
0CEE 2E 02
0CF0 79 04
0CF2 E1 03
0CF4 9A 01
0CF6 0A 00
0CF8 5F 04
0CFA 23 07
0CFc 1F 08
0CFE 2E 02
0D00 9A 03      DFINL   DW

;          DW      AT
;          DW      AT
;          DW      PFIND
;          DW      DUP
;          DW      ZEQU
;          DW      ZBRAN ; IF
;          DW      OFFSET DFINL-$
;          DW      DROP
;          DW      HERE
;          DW      LATES
;          DW      PFIND ; ENDIF
;          DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * (ABORT) *
; *****

;          DB      87H
0D02 87
;          DB      '(ABORT'
0D03 28 41 42 4F 52 54
;          DB      ')'+80H
0D09 A9
;          DW      DFIND-8
0D0A D8 0C
;          DW      DOCOL
0D0C 20 05      PABOR   DW
0D0E 5F 0F
0D10 9A 03
;          DW      ABORT
;          DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * ERROR *
; *****

;          DB      85H
0D12 85
;          DB      'ERRO'
0D13 45 52 52 4F
;          DB      'R'+80H
0D17 D2
;          DW      PABOR-0AH
0D18 02 0D
;          DW      DOCOL
0D1A 20 05      ERROR   DW
0D1C 42 06
;          DW      WARN
0D1E B4 04
;          DW      AT
0D20 F4 03
;          DW      ZLESS
0D22 9A 01
;          DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0D24 04 00
;          DW      OFFSET ERROL-$
0D26 0C 0D
0D28 23 07      ERROL   DW

;          DW      PABOR ; ENDIF
;          DW      HERE

```

```

0D2A F7 09           DW      COUNT
0D2C 0A 0A           DW      TYPES
0D2E 6B 0A           DW      PDOTQ
0D30 02             DB      2
0D31 3F 20           DB      '? '
0D33 7F 11           DW      MESS
0D35 68 03           DW      SPSTO
;          CHANGE FROM FIG MODEL
;          DW      INN,AT,BLK,AT
0D37 70 06 B4 04     DW      BLK,AT
0D3B E3 07           DW      DDUP
0D3D 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN      ; IF
0D3F 08 00           DW      OFFSET ERRO2-$
0D41 79 06 B4 04     DW      INN,AT
0D45 6C 04           DW      SWAP      ; ENDIF
0D47 32 0F           ERRO2  DW      QUIT

; *****
; *   ID.   *
; *****

;          DB      83H
0D49 83               DB      'ID'
0D4A 49 44           DB      '.'+80H
0D4C AE               DB      ERROR-8
0D4D 12 0D           DW      DOCOL
0D4F 20 05           IDDOT  DW      PAD
0D51 D9 0B           DW      LIT,20H
0D53 6A 01 20 00     DW      LIT,5FH
0D57 6A 01 5F 00     DW      FILL
0D5B 8A 0B           DW      DUP
0D5D 79 04           DW      PFA
0D5F 63 08           DW      LFA
0D61 2F 08           DW      OVER
0D63 50 04           DW      SUBB
0D65 60 07           DW      PAD
0D67 D9 0B           DW      SWAP
0D69 6C 04           DW      CMOVE
0D6B EC 02           DW      PAD
0D6D D9 0B           DW      COUNT
0D6F F7 09           DW      LIT,1FH
0D71 6A 01 1F 00     DW      ANDD
0D75 2F 03           DW      TYPES
0D77 0A 0A           DW      SPACE
0D79 D4 07           DW      SEMIS
0D7B 9A 03

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      CREATE      *
; *****

;
0D7D 86           DB      86H
0D7E 43 52 45 41 54   DB      'CREAT'
0D83 C5           DB      'E'+80H
0D84 49 0D           DW      IDDOT-6
0D86 20 05           CREAT  DOCOL
0D88 E0 0C           DW      DFIND
0D8A 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0D8C 10 00           DW      OFFSET CREAL-$
0D8E 5F 04           DW      DROP
0D90 4D 08           DW      NFA
0D92 4F 0D           DW      IDDOT
0D94 6A 01 04 00     DW      LIT,4
0D98 7F 11           DW      MESS
0D9A D4 07           DW      SPACE ; ENDIF
0D9C 23 07           CREAL  HERE
0D9E 79 04           DW      DUP
0DA0 C1 04           DW      CAT
0DA2 34 06           DW      WIDTH
0DA4 B4 04           DW      AT
0DA6 58 10           DW      MIN
0DA8 07 07           DW      ONEP
0DAA 33 07           DW      ALLOT
0DAC 79 04           DW      DUP
0DAE 6A 01 A0 00     DW      LIT,0A3H
0DB2 A7 04           DW      TOGGL
0DB4 23 07           DW      HERE
0DB6 A5 05           DW      ONE
0DB3 60 07           DW      SUBB
0DBA 6A 01 80 00     DW      LIT,80H
0DBE A7 04           DW      TOGGL
0DC0 1F 08           DW      LATES
0DC2 3F 07           DW      COMMA
0DC4 B6 06           DW      CURR
0DC6 B4 04           DW      AT
0DC8 DF 04           DW      STORE
0DCA 23 07           DW      HERE
0DCC 14 07           DW      TWOP
0DCE 3F 07           DW      COMMA
0DD0 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      [COMPILE]   *
; *****
;
0DD2 C9           DB     0C9H
0DD3 5B 43 4F 4D 50 49    DB     '[COMPILE'
                           4C 45
0DDB DD           DB     ']'+'80H
0DDC 7D 0D         DW     CREAT-9
0DDE 20 05         BCOMP  DOCOL
0DE0 E0 0C         DW     DFIND
0DE2 E1 03         DW     ZEQU
0DE4 9D 05         DW     ZERO
0DE6 8B 08         DW     QERR
0DE8 5F 04         DW     DROP
0DEA 3F 08         DW     CFA
0DEC 3F 07         DW     COMMA
0DEE 9A 03         DW     SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *      LITERAL    *
; *****
;
0DF0 C7           DB     0C7H
0DF1 4C 49 54 45 52 41    DB     'LITERA'
                           CC
0DF7 CC           DB     'L'+'80H
0DF8 D2 0D         DW     BCOMP-0CH
0DFA 20 05         LITER  DOCOL
0DFC C2 06         DW     STATE
0DFE B4 04         DW     AT
0E00 9A 01         DW     ZBRAN ; IF
0E02 08 00         DW     OFFSET LITEL-$
0E04 1E 09         DW     COMP
0E06 6A 01         DW     LIT
0E08 3F 07         DW     COMMA ; ENDIF
0E0A 9A 03         LITEL  SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; * DLITERAL *
; *****

;
0E0C C8           DB      0C8H
0E0D 44 4C 49 54 45 52   DB      'DLITERA'
                           41
0E14 CC           DB      'L'+80H
0E15 F0 0D         DW      LITER-0AH
0E17 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0E19 C2 06         DW      STATE
0E1B B4 04         DW      AT
0E1D 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0E1F 08 00         DW      OFFSET DLIT1-$
0E21 6C 04         DW      SWAP
0E23 FA 0D         DW      LITER
0E25 FA 0D         DW      LITER ; ENDIF
0E27 9A 03         DLIT1  SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * ?STACK *
; *****

;

```

```

0E29 86           DB      86H
0E2A 3F 53 54 41 43   DB      '?STAC'
0E2F CB           DB      'K'+80H
0E30 0C 0E         DW      DLITE-0BH
0E32 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0E34 5B 03         DW      SPAT
0E36 15 06         DW      SZERO
0E38 B4 04         DW      AT
0E3A 6C 04         DW      SWAP
0E3C 95 07         DW      ULESS
0E3E A5 05         DW      ONE
0E40 8B 08         DW      QERR
0E42 5B 03         DW      SPAT
0E44 23 07         DW      HERE
0E46 6A 01 80 00   DW      LIT,80H
0E4A 06 04         DW      PLUS
0E4C 95 07         DW      ULESS
0E4E 6A 01 07 00   DW      LIT,7
0E52 8B 08         DW      QERR
0E54 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; ****
; *      INTERPRET   *
; ****
;
0E56 89          DB      89H
0E57 49 4E 54 45 52 50    DB      'INTERPRE'
                           52 45
0E5F D4          DB      'T'+80H
0E60 29 0E        DW      QSTAC-9
0E62 20 05        INTER   DOCOL
0E64 E0 0C        INTEL   DFIND   ; BEGIN
0E66 9A 01        DW      ZBRAN   ; IF
0E68 1E 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE2-$
0E6A C2 06        DW      STATE
0E6C B4 04        DW      AT
0E6E 79 07        DW      LESS
0E70 9A 01        DW      ZBRAN   ; IF
0E72 0A 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE3-$
0E74 3F 08        DW      CFA
0E76 3F 07        DW      COMMA
0E78 89 01        DW      BRAN    ; ELSE
0E7A 06 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE4-$
0E7C 3F 08        INTE3   CFA
0E7E 7A 01        DW      EXEC    ; ENDIF
0E80 32 0E        INTE4   QSTAC
0E82 89 01        DW      BRAN    ; ELSE
0E84 1C 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE5-$
0E86 23 07        INTE2   HERE
0E88 88 0C        DW      NUMB
0E8A D7 06        DW      DPL
0E8C B4 04        DW      AT
0E8E 07 07        DW      ONEP
0E90 9A 01        DW      ZBRAN   ; IF
0E92 08 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE6-$
0E94 17 0E        DW      DLITE
0E96 89 01        DW      BRAN    ; ELSE
0E98 06 00        DW      OFFSET  INTE7-$
0E9A 5F 04        INTE6   DROP
0E9C FA 0D        DW      LITER   ; ENDIF
0E9E 32 0E        INTE7   QSTAC   ; ENDIF
0EA0 89 01        INTE5   BRAN    ; AGAIN
0EA2 C2 FF        DW      OFFSET  INTEL-$

```

EJECT

; \*\*\*\*

; \* IMMEDIATE \*

; \*\*\*\*

;

|                        |       |    |            |
|------------------------|-------|----|------------|
| 0EA4 89                |       | DB | 89H        |
| 0EA5 49 4D 4D 45 44 49 |       | DB | 'IMMEDIAT' |
| 41 54                  |       |    |            |
| 0EAD C5                |       | DB | 'E'+80H    |
| 0EAE 56 0E             |       | DW | INTER-0CH  |
| 0EB0 20 05             | IMMED | DW | DOCOL      |
| 0EB2 1F 08             |       | DW | LATES      |
| 0EB4 6A 01 40 00       |       | DW | LIT, 40H   |
| 0EB8 A7 04             |       | DW | TOGGL      |
| 0EBA 9A 03             |       | DW | SEMIS      |

; \*\*\*\*

; \* VOCABULARY \*

; \*\*\*\*

;

|                        |       |    |             |
|------------------------|-------|----|-------------|
| 0EBC 8A                |       | DB | 8AH         |
| 0EBD 56 4F 43 41 42 55 |       | DB | 'VOCABULAR' |
| 4C 41 52               |       |    |             |
| 0EC6 D9                |       | DB | 'Y'+80H     |
| 0EC7 A4 0E             |       | DW | IMMED-0CH   |
| 0EC9 20 05             | VOCAB | DW | DOCOL       |
| 0ECB C3 09             |       | DW | BUILD       |
| 0ECD 6A 01             |       | DW | LIT         |
| 0ECF 81 A0             |       | DW | 0A081H      |
| 0ED1 3F 07             |       | DW | COMMA       |
| 0ED3 B6 06             |       | DW | CURR        |
| 0ED5 B4 04             |       | DW | AT          |
| 0ED7 3F 08             |       | DW | CFA         |
| 0ED9 3F 07             |       | DW | COMMA       |
| 0EDB 23 07             |       | DW | HERE        |
| 0EDD 66 05             |       | DW | VOCL        |
| 0EDF B4 04             |       | DW | AT          |
| 0EE1 3F 07             |       | DW | COMMA       |
| 0EE3 66 06             |       | DW | VOCL        |
| 0EE5 DF 04             |       | DW | STORE       |
| 0EE7 D3 09             |       | DW | DOES        |
| 0EE9 14 07             | DOVOC | DW | TWOP        |
| 0EEB A8 06             |       | DW | CONT        |
| 0EED DF 04             |       | DW | STORE       |
| 0EEF 9A 03             |       | DW | SEMIS       |

EJECT

```

; ****
; *      FORTH      *
; ****
;
; THE 'TASK-7' IS A COLD START VALUE
; ONLY. ITS CHANGED EACH TIME A
; DEFINITION IS APPENDED TO THE 'FORTH'
; VOCABULARY.
;
0EF1 C5           DB      0C5H
0EF2 46 4F 52 54 DB      'FORT'
0EF6 C8           DB      'H'+80H
0EF7 BC 0E         DW      VOCAB-0DH
0EF9 DF 09         DW      DODOE
0EFB E9 0E         DW      DOVOC
0EFD 81 A0         DW      0A081H
0EFF 00 1A         DW      TASK-7 ; COLD START VALUE ONLY
0F01 00 00         DW      0          ; END OF VOCABULARY LIST

```

```

; ****
; *      DEFINITIONS   *
; ****
;
0F03 8B           DB      8BH
0F04 44 45 46 49 4E 49   DB      'DEFINITION'
      54 49 4F 4E
0F0E D3           DB      'S'+80H
0F0F F1 0E         DW      FORTH-8
0F11 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0F13 A8 06         DW      CONT
0F15 B4 04         DW      AT
0F17 B6 06         DW      CURR
0F19 DF 04         DW      STORE
0F1B 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; *      (      *
; ****
;
0F1D C1           DB      0C1H
0F1E A8           DB      '('+80H
0F1F 03 0F         DW      DEFIN-0EH
0F21 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0F23 6A 01 29 00   DW      LIT, ')'
0F27 EC 0B         DW      WORDS
0F29 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; ****
; * QUIT *
; ****
;
0F2B 84           DB      84H
0F2C 51 55 49    DB      'QUI'
0F2F D4           DB      'T'+80H
0F30 1D 0F         DW      PAREN-4
0F32 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0F34 9D 05         DW      ZERO
0F36 70 06         DW      BLK
0F38 DF 04         DW      STORE
0F3A 34 09         DW      LBRAC
0F3C 88 03         DW      RPSTO ; BEGIN
0F3E DF 02         DW      CR
0F40 33 0B         DW      QUERY
0F42 62 0E         DW      INTER
0F44 C2 06         DW      STATE
0F46 B4 04         DW      AT
0F48 E1 03         DW      ZEQU
0F4A 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
0F4C 07 00         DW      OFFSET QUIT2-$
0F4E 6B 0A         DW      PDOTQ
0F50 02           DB      2
0F51 4F 4B         DB      'OK' ; ENDIF
0F53 89 01         DW      BRAN ; AGAIN
0F55 E7 FF         DW      OFFSET QUIT1-$
;
```

```

; ****
; * ABORT *
; ****
;
0F57 85           DB      85H
0F58 41 42 4F 52   DB      'ABOR'
0F5C D4           DB      'T'+80H
0F5D 2B 0F         DW      QUIT-7
0F5F 20 05         DW      DOCOL
0F61 68 03         DW      SPSTO
0F63 7F 09         DW      DECA
0F65 32 0E         DW      QSTAC
0F67 DF 02         DW      CR
0F69 A7 19         DW      DOTCPU
0F6B 6B 0A         DW      PDOTQ
0F6D 0D           DB      0DH
0F6E 46 69 67 2D 46 6F   DB      'Fig-Forth '
                72 74 68 20
0F78 31 2E 30       DB      FIGREL+30H,ADOT,FIGREV+30H
0F7B F9 0E           DW      FORTH
0F7D 11 0F           DW      DEFIN
0F7F 32 0F           DW      QUIT
;
```

EJECT

```
; WARM START VECTOR COMES HERE
;
0F81 BE 87 0F      WRM:    MOV      SI,OFFSET WRM1
0F84 E9 D5 F1          JMP      NEXT
;
0F87 90 0F      WRM1     DW       WARM
```

```
; *****
; *   WARM   *
; *****
;
0F89 84           DB       84H      ; WARM
0F8A 57 41 52      DB       'WAR'
0F8D CD           DB       'M'+80H
0F8E 57 0F           DW       ABORT-8
0F90 20 05      WARM     DW       DOCOL
0F92 AE 12           DW       MTBUF
0F94 5F 0F           DW       ABORT
```

```
; COLD START VECTOR COMES HERE
;
0F96 BE AF 0F      CLD:    MOV      SI,OFFSET CLD1 ; (IP) <-
0F99 8C C8           MOV      AX,CS
0F9B 8E D8           MOV      DS,AX      ; SET DATA SEG
0F9D 2E 8B 26 12 01      MOV      SP,WORD PTR ORIG+12H ; PARAM. STK
0FA2 8E D0           MOV      SS,AX      ; SET STACK SEG
0FA4 8E C0           MOV      ES,AX      ; SET EXTRA SEG
0FA6 FC           CLD
0FA7 2E 8B 2E 28 01      MOV      BP, RPP
0FAC E9 AD F1           JMP      NEXT
;
0FAF B8 0F      CLD1     DW       COLD
```

```
; *****
; *   COLD   *
; *****
;
0FB1 84           DB       84H
0FB2 43 4F 4C           DB       'COL'
0FB5 C4           DB       'D'+80H
0FB6 89 0F           DW       WARM-7
0FB8 20 05      COLD     DW       DOCOL
0FBA AE 12           DW       MTBUF
0FBC 9D 05 43 12           DW       ZERO,DENSTY
0FC0 DF 04           DW       STORE
0FC2 D4 05           DW       FIRST
0FC4 10 12 DF 04           DW       USE,STORE
0FC8 D4 05           DW       FIRST
0FCA 1B 12 DF 04           DW       PREV,STORE
0FCE C2 12           DW       DRZER
0FD0 6A 01 00 00           DW       LIT,0
0FD4 6A 01 97 15           DW       LIT,EPRINT
0FD8 DF 04           DW       STORE
```

ASM86 VER 1.0

SOURCE: FORTH.A86

Fig Forth 8086/88 Ver 1.0

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|                  |    |              |
|------------------|----|--------------|
| 0FDA 6A 01       | DW | LIT          |
| 0FDC 12 01       | DW | ORIG+12H     |
| 0FDE 6A 01 26 01 | DW | LIT,UP       |
| 0FE2 B4 04       | DW | AT           |
| 0FE4 6A 01 06 00 | DW | LIT,6        |
| 0FE8 06 04       | DW | PLUS         |
| 0FEA 6A 01 10 00 | DW | LIT,10H      |
| 0FEE EC 02       | DW | CMOVE        |
| 0FF0 6A 01 0C 01 | DW | LIT,ORIG+0CH |
| 0FF4 B4 04       | DW | AT           |
| 0FF6 6A 01 FF 0E | DW | LIT,FORTH+6  |
| 0FFA DF 04       | DW | STORE        |
| 0FFC 5F 0F       | DW | ABORT        |

EJECT

```

; *****
; * S->D *
; *****
;

0FFE 84           DB      84H
0FFF 53 2D 3E    DB      'S->' 
1002 C4           DB      'D'+80H
1003 B1 0F         DW      COLD-7
1005 07 10         STOD   DW      $+2
1007 5A           POP    DX
1008 2B C0         SUB    AX,AX
100A 0B D2         OR     DX,DX
100C 79 01         JNS    STOD1
100E 48           DEC    AX
100F E9 48 F1     STOD1: JMP   DPUSH

; *****
; * +- *
; *****
;

1012 82           DB      82H
1013 2B           DB      '+'
1014 AD           DB      '-'+80H
1015 FE 0F         DW      STOD-7
1017 20 05         PM    DOCOL
1019 F4 03         DW      ZLESS
101B 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
101D 04 00         DW      OFFSET PML-$
101F 29 04         DW      MINUS ; ENDIF
1021 9A 03         PML   SEMIS

; *****
; * D+- *
; *****
;

1023 83           DB      83H
1024 44 2B         DB      'D+'
1026 AD           DB      '-'+80H
1027 12 10         DW      PM-5
1029 20 05         DPM   DOCOL
102B F4 03         DW      ZLESS
102D 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN ; IF
102F 04 00         DW      OFFSET DPM1-$
1031 3A 04         DW      DMINU ; ENDIF
1033 9A 03         DPM1  SEMIS

; *****
; * ABS *
; *****
;

1035 83           DB      83H
1036 41 42         DB      'AB'
1038 D3           DB      'S'+80H

```

|            |     |    |       |
|------------|-----|----|-------|
| 1039 23 10 |     | DW | DPM-6 |
| 103B 20 05 | ABS | DW | DOCOL |
| 103D 79 04 |     | DW | DUP   |
| 103F 17 10 |     | DW | PM    |
| 1041 9A 03 |     | DW | SEMIS |

|               |      |    |         |
|---------------|------|----|---------|
| ; *****       |      |    |         |
| ; * DABS *    |      |    |         |
| ; *****       |      |    |         |
| ;             |      |    |         |
| 1043 84       |      | DB | 84H     |
| 1044 44 41 42 |      | DB | 'DAB'   |
| 1047 D3       |      | DB | 'S'+80H |
| 1048 35 10    |      | DW | ABS-6   |
| 104A 20 05    | DABS | DW | DOCOL   |
| 104C 79 04    |      | DW | DUP     |
| 104E 29 10    |      | DW | DPM     |
| 1050 9A 03    |      | DW | SEMIS   |

|                  |      |    |               |
|------------------|------|----|---------------|
| ; *****          |      |    |               |
| ; * MIN *        |      |    |               |
| ; *****          |      |    |               |
| ;                |      |    |               |
| 1052 83          |      | DB | 83H           |
| 1053 4D 49       |      | DB | 'MI'          |
| 1055 CE          |      | DB | 'N'+80H       |
| 1056 43 10       |      | DW | DABS-7        |
| 1058 20 05 87 04 | MIN  | DW | DOCOL,TDUP    |
| 105C B5 07       |      | DW | GREAT         |
| 105E 9A 01       |      | DW | ZBRAN ; IF    |
| 1060 04 00       |      | DW | OFFSET MIN1-S |
| 1062 6C 04       |      | DW | SWAP ; ENDIF  |
| 1064 5F 04       | MIN1 | DW | DROP          |
| 1066 9A 03       |      | DW | SEMIS         |

|                  |      |    |               |
|------------------|------|----|---------------|
| ; *****          |      |    |               |
| ; * MAX *        |      |    |               |
| ; *****          |      |    |               |
| ;                |      |    |               |
| 1068 83          |      | DB | 83H           |
| 1069 4D 41       |      | DB | 'MA'          |
| 106B D8          |      | DB | 'X'+80H       |
| 106C 52 10       |      | DW | MIN-6         |
| 106E 20 05 87 04 | MAX  | DW | DOCOL,TDUP    |
| 1072 79 07       |      | DW | LESS          |
| 1074 9A 01       |      | DW | ZBRAN ; IF    |
| 1076 04 00       |      | DW | OFFSET MAX1-S |
| 1078 6C 04       |      | DW | SWAP ; ENDIF  |
| 107A 5F 04       | MAX1 | DW | DROP          |
| 107C 9A 03       |      | DW | SEMIS         |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   M*   *
; *****
;

107E 82           DB     82H
107F 4D           DB     'M'
1080 AA           DB     '*' + 80H
1081 68 10         DW     MAX-6
1083 20 05 87 04      MSTAR DW     DOCOL, TDUP
1087 4C 03           DW     XORR
1089 BC 03           DW     TOR
108B 3B 10           DW     ABS
108D 6C 04           DW     SWAP
108F 3B 10           DW     ABS
1091 04 03           DW     USTAR
1093 CC 03           DW     FROMR
1095 29 10           DW     DPM
1097 9A 03           DW     SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   M/   *
; *****
;

1099 82           DB     82H
109A 4D           DB     'M'
109B AF           DB     '/' + 80H
109C 7E 10         DW     MSTAR-5
109E 20 05           MSLAS DW     DOCOL
10A0 50 04           DW     OVER
10A2 BC 03           DW     TOR
10A4 BC 03           DW     TOR
10A6 4A 10           DW     DABS
10A8 DA 03           DW     RR
10AA 3B 10           DW     ABS
10AC 13 03           DW     USLAS
10AE CC 03           DW     FROMR
10B0 DA 03           DW     RR
10B2 4C 03           DW     XORR
10B4 17 10           DW     PM
10B6 6C 04           DW     SWAP
10B8 CC 03           DW     FROMR
10BA 17 10           DW     PM
10BC 6C 04           DW     SWAP
10BE 9A 03           DW     SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   *   *
; *****
;

10C0 81           DB     81H
10C1 AA           DB     '*' + 80H
10C2 99 10         DW     MSLAS-5
10C4 20 05           STAR DW     DOCOL
10C6 83 10           DW     MSTAR

```

|            |    |       |
|------------|----|-------|
| 10C8 5F 04 | DW | DROP  |
| 10CA 9A 03 | DW | SEMIS |

```

; *****
; * /MOD *
; *****
;

10CC 84           DB      84H
10CD 2F 4D 4F    DB      '/MO'
10D0 C4           DB      'D'+80H
10D1 C0 10        DW      STAR-4
10D3 20 05        SLMOD   DOCOL
10D5 BC 03        DW      TOR
10D7 05 10        DW      STOD
10D9 CC 03        DW      FROMR
10DB 9E 10        DW      MSLAS
10DD 9A 03        DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * / *
; *****
;

10DF 81           DB      81H
10E0 AF           DB      '/'+80H
10E1 CC 10        DW      SLMOD-7
10E3 20 05        SLASH   DOCOL
10E5 D3 10        DW      SLMOD
10E7 6C 04        DW      SWAP
10E9 5F 04        DW      DROP
10EB 9A 03        DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * MOD *
; *****
;

10ED 83           DB      83H
10EE 4D 4F         DB      'MO'
10F0 C4           DB      'D'+80H
10F1 DF 10         DW      SLASH-4
10F3 20 05        MODD    DOCOL
10F5 D3 10         DW      SLMOD
10F7 5F 04         DW      DROP
10F9 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * */MOD *
; *****
;

10FB 85           DB      85H
10FC 2A 2F 4D 4F  DB      '*/MO'
1100 C4           DB      'D'+80H
1101 ED 10         DW      MODD-6
1103 20 05         SSMOD   DOCOL
1105 BC 03         DW      TOR

```

|            |    |       |
|------------|----|-------|
| 1107 83 10 | DW | MSTAR |
| 1109 CC 03 | DW | FROMR |
| 110B 9E 10 | DW | MSLAS |
| 110D 9A 03 | DW | SEMIS |

|            |      |           |
|------------|------|-----------|
| ; *****    |      |           |
| ; * / *    |      |           |
| ; *****    |      |           |
| ;          |      |           |
| 110F 82    | DB   | 82H       |
| 1110 2A    | DB   | '*'       |
| 1111 AF    | DB   | '/' + 80H |
| 1112 FB 10 | DW   | SSMOD-8   |
| 1114 20 05 | SSLA | DOCOL     |
| 1116 03 11 | DW   | SSMOD     |
| 1118 6C 04 | DW   | SWAP      |
| 111A 5F 04 | DW   | DROP      |
| 111C 9A 03 | DW   | SEMIS     |

|                  |       |           |
|------------------|-------|-----------|
| ; *****          |       |           |
| ; * M/MOD *      |       |           |
| ; *****          |       |           |
| ;                |       |           |
| 111E 85          | DB    | 85H       |
| 111F 4D 2F 4D 4F | DB    | 'M/MO'    |
| 1123 C4          | DB    | 'D' + 80H |
| 1124 0F 11       | DW    | SSLA-5    |
| 1126 20 05       | MSMOD | DOCOL     |
| 1128 BC 03       | DW    | TOR       |
| 112A 9D 05       | DW    | ZERO      |
| 112C DA 03       | DW    | RR        |
| 112E 13 03       | DW    | USLAS     |
| 1130 CC 03       | DW    | FROMR     |
| 1132 6C 04       | DW    | SWAP      |
| 1134 BC 03       | DW    | TOR       |
| 1136 13 03       | DW    | USLAS     |
| 1138 CC 03       | DW    | FROMR     |
| 113A 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS     |

EJECT

```
; *****
; * (LINE) *
; *****
;
```

|                     |       |    |          |
|---------------------|-------|----|----------|
| 113C 86             |       | DB | 86H      |
| 113D 28 4C 49 4E 45 |       | DB | '(LINE'  |
| 1142 A9             |       | DB | ') '+80H |
| 1143 1E 11          |       | DW | MSMOD-8  |
| 1145 20 05          | PLINE | DW | DOCOL    |
| 1147 BC 03          |       | DW | TOR      |
| 1149 6A 01 40 00    |       | DW | LIT,64   |
| 114D EC 05          |       | DW | BBUF     |
| 114F 03 11          |       | DW | SSMOD    |
| 1151 CC 03          |       | DW | FROMR    |
| 1153 F8 05          |       | DW | BSCR     |
| 1155 C4 10          |       | DW | STAR     |
| 1157 06 04          |       | DW | PLUS     |
| 1159 3F 13          |       | DW | BLOCK    |
| 115B 06 04          |       | DW | PLUS     |
| 115D 6A 01 40 00    |       | DW | LIT,64   |
| 1161 9A 03          |       | DW | SEMIC    |

```
; *****
; * .LINE *
; *****
;
```

|                  |       |    |         |
|------------------|-------|----|---------|
| 1163 85          |       | DB | 85H     |
| 1164 2E 4C 49 4E |       | DB | '.LIN'  |
| 1168 C5          |       | DB | 'E'+80H |
| 1169 3C 11       |       | DW | PLINE-9 |
| 116B 20 05       | DLINE | DW | DOCOL   |
| 116D 45 11       |       | DW | PLINE   |
| 116F 38 0A       |       | DW | DTRAI   |
| 1171 0A 0A       |       | DW | TYPES   |
| 1173 9A 03       |       | DW | SEMIC   |

```
; *****
; * MESSAGE *
; *****
;
```

|                        |      |    |                 |
|------------------------|------|----|-----------------|
| 1175 87                |      | DB | 87H             |
| 1176 4D 45 53 53 41 47 |      | DB | 'MESSAG'        |
| 117C C5                |      | DB | 'E'+80H         |
| 117D 63 11             |      | DW | DLINE-8         |
| 117F 20 05             | MESS | DW | DOCOL           |
| 1181 42 06             |      | DW | WARN            |
| 1183 B4 04             |      | DW | AT              |
| 1185 9A 01             |      | DW | ZBRAN ; IF      |
| 1187 1E 00             |      | DW | OFFSET MESS1-\$ |
| 1189 E3 07             |      | DW | DDUP            |
| 118B 9A 01             |      | DW | ZBRAN ; IF      |
| 118D 14 00             |      | DW | OFFSET MESS2-\$ |
| 118F 6A 01 04 00       |      | DW | LIT,4           |

|                        |       |                 |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 1193 9A 06             | DW    | OFFSET          |
| 1195 B4 04             | DW    | AT              |
| 1197 F8 05             | DW    | BSCR            |
| 1199 E3 10             | DW    | SLASH           |
| 119B 60 07             | DW    | SUBB            |
| 119D 6B 11             | DW    | DLINE           |
| 119F D4 07             | DW    | SPACE ; ENDIF   |
| 11A1 89 01             | MESS2 | DW BRAN ; ELSE  |
| 11A3 0D 00             | DW    | OFFSET MESS3-\$ |
| 11A5 6B 0A             | MESS1 | DW PDOTQ        |
| 11A7 06                | DB    | 6               |
| 11A8 4D 53 47 20 23 20 | DB    | 'MSG # '        |
| 11AE 62 18             | DW    | DOT ; ENDIF     |
| 11B0 9A 03             | MESS3 | DW SEMIS        |

EJECT

; 8086/88 PORT FETCH AND STORE

```

; *****
; * PC@ *
; *****

; FETCH CHARACTER (BYTE) FROM PORT.

11B2 83
11B3 50 43
11B5 C0
11B6 75 11
11B8 BA 11
11B9 5A
11B8 EC
11BC 2A E4
11BE E9 9A EF

; PTAT DW ; PORT ADDR
; POP DX ; BYTE INPUT
; IN AL,DX ; AH,AH ; ZERO AH
; SUB AX ; APUSHH

; *****

; STORE CHARACTER (BYTE) AT PORT.

11C1 83
11C2 50 43
11C4 A1
11C5 B2 11
11C7 C9 11
11C9 5A
11CA 58
11CB BE
11CC E9 8D EF

; PTCSTO DW ; PORT ADDR
; POP AX ; DATA
; OUT DX,AL ; BYTE OUTPUT
; JMP NEXT

; *****

; * PC@ *
; *****

; FETCH WORD FROM PORT.

11CF 82
11D0 50
11D1 C0
11D2 C1 11
11D4 D6 11
11D6 5A
11D7 ED
11D8 E9 80 EF

; PTAT DW ; PORT ADDR
; POP AX,DX ; WORD INPUT
; IN IN ; APUSHH
; JMP

```

```
; ****PC!*****
; *****

; STORE WORD AT PORT.

; 11DB 82           DB    82H
11DC 50           DB    'P'
11DD A1           DB    '!'+80H
11DE CF 11         DW    PTAT-5
11E0 E2 11         PTSTO DW    $+2
11E2 5A           POP   DX      ; PORT ADDR
11E3 58           POP   AX      ; DATA
11E4 EF           OUT   DX,AX  ; WORD OUTPUT
11E5 E9 74 EF     JMP   NEXT
```

```

        EJECT
;-----
;
; DISK INTERFACE WORDS
;
;
; DOUBLE DENSITY 8" FLOPPY CAPACITIES
;
0034    SPT2    EQU      52      ; SECTORS PER TRACK
004D    TRKS2   EQU      77      ; NUMBER OF TRACKS
0FA4    SPDRV2  EQU      SPT2*TRKS2   ; SECTORS/DRIVE
;
; SINGLE DENSITY 8" FLOPPY CAPACITIES
;
001A    SPT1    EQU      26      ; SECTORS/TRACK
004D    TRKS1   EQU      77      ; # TRACKS
07D2    SPDRV1  EQU      SPT1*TRKS1   ; SECTORS/DRIVE
;
0080    BPS     EQU      128     ; BYTES PER SECTOR
0002    MXDRV   EQU      2       ; MAX # DRIVES
;
;
; FORTH VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS
; USED IN THE DISK INTERFACE.
;
;
; *****
; *   DRIVE   *
; *****
;
; CURRENT DRIVE NUMBER
;
11E8 85          DB      85H
11E9 44 52 49 56 DB      'DRIV'
11ED C5          DB      'E'+80H
11EE DB 11        DW      PTSTO-5
11F0 76 05 00 00 DRIVE  DOVAR,0
;
;
; *****
; *   SEC    *
; *****
;
; CURRENT SECTOR NUMBER
;
11F4 83          DB      83H
11F5 53 45        DB      'SE'
11F7 C3          DB      'C'+80H
11F8 E8 11        DW      DRIVE-8
11FA 76 05        SEC     DOVAR
11FC 00 00        DW      0

```

EJECT

```
; *****
; * TRACK *
; *****
;
; CURRENT TRACK NUMBER
;
11FE 85           DB      85H
11FF 54 52 41 43 DB      'TRAC'
1203 CB           DB      'K'+80H
1204 F4 11         DW      SEC-6
1206 76 05 00 00   TRACK  DW      DOVAR, 0
```

```
; *****
; * USE *
; *****
;
; ADDRESS OF NEXT BUFFER TO USE
;
120A 83           DB      83H
120B 55 53         DB      'US'
120D C5           DB      'E'+80H
120E FE 11         DW      TRACK-8
1210 76 05         USE    DW      DOVAR
1212 E0 3B           DW      BUFL
```

```
; *****
; * PREV *
; *****
;
; ADDRESS OF PREVIOUSLY USED BUFFER
;
1214 84           DB      84H
1215 50 52 45     DB      'PRE'
1218 D6           DB      'V'+80H
1219 0A 12         DW      USE-6
121B 76 05         PREV  DW      DOVAR
121D E0 3B           DW      BUFL
```

```
; *****
; * SEC/BLK *
; *****
;
; NUMBER OF SECTORS PER BLOCK
;
121F 87           DB      87H
1220 53 45 43 2F 42 4C DB      'SEC/BL'
1226 CB           DB      'K'+80H
1227 14 12         DW      PREV-7
1229 5D 05         SPBLK  DW      DOCON
122B 01 00           DW      KBBUF/BPS
```

## EJECT

```
; ****
; * #BUFF *
; ****
;
; NUMBER OF BUFFERS
;
```

|                  |          |            |
|------------------|----------|------------|
| 122D 85          | DB       | 85H        |
| 122E 23 42 55 46 | DB       | '#BUF'     |
| 1232 C6          | DB       | 'F'+80H    |
| 1233 1F 12       | DW       | SPBLK-10   |
| 1235 5D 05 08 00 | NOBUF DW | DOCON,NBUF |

```
; ****
; * DENSITY *
; ****
;
; 0 = SINGLE, 1 = DOUBLE
;
```

|                        |           |          |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|
| 1239 87                | DB        | 87H      |
| 123A 44 45 4E 53 49 54 | DB        | 'DENSIT' |
| 1240 D9                | DB        | 'Y'+80H  |
| 1241 2D 12             | DW        | NOBUF-8  |
| 1243 76 05             | DENSTY DW | DOVAR    |
| 1245 00 00             | DW        | 0        |

```
; ****
; * DISK-ERROR *
; ****
;
; DISK ERROR STATUS
;
```

|                        |           |             |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1247 8A                | DB        | 8AH         |
| 1248 44 49 53 4B 2D 45 | DB        | 'DISK-ERRO' |
| 52 52 4F               |           |             |
| 1251 D2                | DB        | 'R'+80H     |
| 1252 39 12             | DW        | DENSTY-10   |
| 1254 76 05 00 00       | DSKERR DW | DOVAR,0     |

EJECT

```

; ****
; * +BUF *
; ****
;
1258 84           DB      84H
1259 2B 42 55     DB      '+BU'
125C C6           DB      'F'+80H
125D 47 12         DW      DSKERR-13
125F 20 05         PBUF   DOCOL
1261 6A 01 84 00   DW      LIT,CO
1265 06 04 79 04   DW      PLUS,DUP
1269 E0 05 6D 07   DW      LIMIT,EQUAL
126D 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN
126F 06 00         DW      OFFSET PBUFL-$
1271 5F 04 D4 05   DW      DROP,FIRST
1275 79 04 1B 12   PBUFL DW      DUP,PREV
1279 B4 04 60 07   DW      AT,SUBB
127D 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; * UPDATE *
; ****
;
127F 86           DB      86H
1280 55 50 44 41 54    DB      'UPDAT'
1285 C5           DB      'E'+80H
1286 58 12         DW      PBUF-7
1288 20 05 1B 12     UPDAT DW      DOCOL,PREV
128C B4 04 B4 04     DW      AT,AT
1290 6A 01 00 80     DW      LIT,8000H
1294 3D 03           DW      ORR
1296 1B 12 B4 04     DW      PREV,AT
129A DF 04 9A 03     DW      STORE,SEMIS

```

```

; ****
; * EMPTY-BUFFERS *
; ****
;
129E 8D           DB      8DH
129F 45 4D 50 54 59 2D    DB      'EMPTY-BUFFER'
        42 55 46 46 45 52
12AB D3           DB      'S'+80H
12AC 7F 12         DW      UPDAT-9
12AE 20 05 D4 05     MTBUF DW      DOCOL,FIRST
12B2 E0 05 50 04     DW      LIMIT,OVER
12B6 60 07 A1 0B     DW      SUBB,ERASEE
12BA 9A 03         DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```
; ****
; * DR0 *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |             |
|------------------|-------|-------------|
| 12BC 83          | DB    | 83H         |
| 12BD 44 52       | DB    | 'DR'        |
| 12BF B0          | DB    | '0'+80H     |
| 12C0 9E 12       | DW    | MTBUF-16    |
| 12C2 20 05 9D 05 | DRZER | DOCOL,ZERO  |
| 12C6 9A 06 DF 04 | DW    | OFSET,STORE |
| 12CA 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS       |

```
; ****
; * DR1 *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |                 |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 12CC 83          | DB    | 83H             |
| 12CD 44 52       | DB    | 'DR'            |
| 12CF B1          | DB    | '1'+80H         |
| 12D0 BC 12       | DW    | DRZER-6         |
| 12D2 20 05       | DRONE | DOCOL           |
| 12D4 43 12 B4 04 | DW    | DENSTY,AT       |
| 12D8 9A 01       | DW    | ZBRAN           |
| 12DA 0A 00       | DW    | OFFSET DRON1-\$ |
| 12DC 6A 01 A4 0F | DW    | LIT,SPDRV2      |
| 12E0 89 01       | DW    | BTRAN           |
| 12E2 06 00       | DW    | OFFSET DRON2-\$ |
| 12E4 6A 01 D2 07 | DRON1 | LIT,SPDRV1      |
| 12E8 9A 06 DF 04 | DRON2 | OFSET,STORE     |
| 12EC 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS           |

EJECT

```

; ****
; *   BUFFER   *
; ****
;
; NOTE: THIS WORD WON'T WORK IF ONLY
; USING SINGLE BUFFER.
;
```

|                     |       |    |                 |
|---------------------|-------|----|-----------------|
| 12EE 86             |       | DB | 86H             |
| 12EF 42 55 46 46 45 |       | DB | 'BUFFE'         |
| 12F4 D2             |       | DB | 'R'+80H         |
| 12F5 CC 12          |       | DW | DRONE-6         |
| 12F7 20 05 10 12    | BUFFE | DW | DOCOL,USE       |
| 12FB B4 04 79 04    |       | DW | AT,DUP          |
| 12FF BC 03          |       | DW | TOR             |
| 1301 5F 12          | BUFF1 | DW | PBUF            |
| 1303 9A 01          |       | DW | ZBRAN           |
| 1305 FC FF          |       | DW | OFFSET BUFF1-\$ |
| 1307 10 12 DF 04    |       | DW | USE,STORE       |
| 130B DA 03 B4 04    |       | DW | RR,AT           |
| 130F F4 03          |       | DW | ZLESS           |
| 1311 9A 01          |       | DW | ZBRAN           |
| 1313 14 00          |       | DW | OFFSET BUFF2-\$ |
| 1315 DA 03 14 07    |       | DW | RR,TWOP         |
| 1319 DA 03 B4 04    |       | DW | RR,AT           |
| 131D 6A 01 FF 7F    |       | DW | LIT,7FFFH       |
| 1321 2F 03 9D 05    |       | DW | ANDD,ZERO       |
| 1325 94 14          |       | DW | RSLW            |
| 1327 DA 03 DF 04    | BUFF2 | DW | RR,STORE        |
| 132B DA 03 1B 12    |       | DW | RR,PREV         |
| 132F DF 04 CC 03    |       | DW | STORE,FROMR     |
| 1333 14 07 9A 03    |       | DW | TWOP,SEMIS      |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *     BLOCK    *
; *****

;
1337 85           DB      85H
1338 42 4C 4F 43 DB      'BLOC'
133C CB           DB      'K'+80H
133D EE 12         DW      BUFFE-9
133F 20 05 9A 06   BLOCK   DOCOL,OFSET
1343 B4 04 06 04   DW      AT,PLUS
1347 BC 03 1B 12   DW      TOR,PREV
134B B4 04 79 04   DW      AT,DUP
134F B4 04 DA 03   DW      AT,RR
1353 60 07         DW      SUBB
1355 79 04 06 04   DW      DUP,PLUS
1359 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN
135B 34 00         DW      OFFSET BLOC1-$
135D 5F 12 E1 03   BLOC2  PBUF,ZEQU
1361 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN
1363 14 00         DW      OFFSET BLOC3-$
1365 5F 04 DA 03   DW      DROP,RR
1369 F7 12 79 04   DW      BUFFE,DUP
136D DA 03 A5 05   DW      RR,ONE
1371 94 14         DW      RSLW
1373 AD 05 60 07   DW      TWO,SUBB
1377 79 04 B4 04   BLOC3  DUP,AT
137B DA 03 60 07   DW      RR,SUBB
137F 79 04 06 04   DW      DUP,PLUS
1383 E1 03         DW      ZEQU
1385 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN
1387 D6 FF         DW      OFFSET BLOC2-$
1389 79 04 1B 12   DW      DUP,PREV
138D DF 04         DW      STORE
138F CC 03 5F 04   BLOC1  FROMR,DROP
1393 14 07 9A 03   DW      TWOP,SEMIS

```

## EJECT

```

; *****
; *      SET-IO      *
; *****

; SETS: DMA OFFSET, DMA SEGMENT
; TRACK AND SECTOR.

; 1397 86          DB     86H
1398 53 45 54 2D 49   DB     'SET-I'
139D CF           DB     'O'+80H
139E 37 13         DW     BLOCK-8
13A0 A2 13         SETIO  DW     $+2
13A2 2E 8B 0E 12 12    MOV    CX,USE+2      ; DMA OFFSET
13A7 E8 45 02       CALL   SDMAO        ; SET IT
13AA 8C C9           MOV    CX,CS        ; GET SEGMENT
13AC E8 45 02       CALL   SDMAS        ; SET IT
13AF 2E 8B 0E FC 11    MOV    CX,SEC+2    ; SECTOR #
13B4 E8 33 02       CALL   SSEC         ; SET IT
13B7 2E 8B 0E 08 12    MOV    CX,TRACK+2  ; TRACK #
13BC E8 26 02       CALL   STRK         ; SET IT
13BF E9 9A ED         JMP   NEXT

; *****
; *      SET-DRIVE    *
; *****

; 13C2 89          DB     89H
13C3 53 45 54 2D 44 52   DB     'SET-DRV'
13CB C5           DB     'E'+80H
13CC 97 13         DW     SETIO-9
13CE D0 13         SETDRV DW     $+2
13D0 2E 8B 0E F2 11    MOV    CX,DRIVE+2
13D5 E8 08 02       CALL   SDSK        ; SELECT DISK
13D8 E9 81 ED         JMP   NEXT

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      T&SCALC    *
; *****
;
; (CALCULATES DRIVE#, TRACK#, & SECTOR# )
; STACK: SECTOR-DISPLACEMENT = BLK# * SEC/BLK
; OUTPUT: VARIABLES DRIVE, TRACK, & SEC
;

```

|                        |         |    |                   |
|------------------------|---------|----|-------------------|
| 13DB 87                |         | DB | 87H               |
| 13DC 54 26 53 43 41 4C |         | DB | 'T&SCAL'          |
| 13E2 C3                |         | DB | 'C'+80H           |
| 13E3 C2 13             |         | DW | SETDRV-12         |
| 13E5 20 05 43 12       | TSCALC  | DW | DOCOL,DENSTY      |
| 13E9 B4 04             |         | DW | AT                |
| 13EB 9A 01             |         | DW | ZBRAN             |
| 13ED 38 00             |         | DW | OFFSET TSCALS-\$  |
| 13EF 6A 01 A4 0F       |         | DW | LIT,SPDRV2        |
| 13F3 D3 10             |         | DW | SLMOD             |
| 13F5 6A 01 02 00 58 10 |         | DW | LIT,MXDRV,MIN     |
| 13FB 79 04 F0 11       |         | DW | DUP,DRIVE         |
| 13FF B4 04 6D 07       |         | DW | AT,EQUAL          |
| 1403 9A 01             |         | DW | ZBRAN             |
| 1405 08 00             |         | DW | OFFSET TSCALL1-\$ |
| 1407 5F 04             |         | DW | DROP              |
| 1409 89 01             |         | DW | BRAN              |
| 140B 08 00             |         | DW | OFFSET TSCALL2-\$ |
| 140D F0 11 DF 04       | TSCALL1 | DW | DRIVE,STORE       |
| 1411 CE 13             |         | DW | SETDRV            |
| 1413 6A 01 34 00       | TSCALL2 | DW | LIT,SPT2          |
| 1417 D3 10 06 12       |         | DW | SLMOD,TRACK       |
| 141B DF 04 07 07       |         | DW | STORE,ONEP        |
| 141F FA 11 DF 04       |         | DW | SEC,STORE         |
| 1423 9A 03             |         | DW | SEMIS             |

; SINGLE DENSITY

|                        |         |    |                   |
|------------------------|---------|----|-------------------|
| 1425 6A 01 D2 07       | TSCALS  | DW | LIT,SPDRV1        |
| 1429 D3 10             |         | DW | SLMOD             |
| 142B 6A 01 02 00 58 10 |         | DW | LIT,MXDRV,MIN     |
| 1431 79 04 F0 11       |         | DW | DUP,DRIVE         |
| 1435 B4 04 6D 07       |         | DW | AT,EQUAL          |
| 1439 9A 01             |         | DW | ZBRAN             |
| 143B 08 00             |         | DW | OFFSET TSCALL3-\$ |
| 143D 5F 04             |         | DW | DROP              |
| 143F 89 01             |         | DW | BRAN              |
| 1441 08 00             |         | DW | OFFSET TSCALL4-\$ |
| 1443 F0 11 DF 04       | TSCALL3 | DW | DRIVE,STORE       |
| 1447 CE 13             |         | DW | SETDRV            |
| 1449 6A 01 1A 00       | TSCALL4 | DW | LIT,SPT1          |
| 144D D3 10 06 12       |         | DW | SLMOD,TRACK       |
| 1451 DF 04 07 07       |         | DW | STORE,ONEP        |
| 1455 FA 11 DF 04       |         | DW | SEC,STORE         |
| 1459 9A 03             |         | DW | SEMIS             |

EJECT

```
; *****
; * SEC-READ *
; *****

; READ A SECTOR
;

145B 88           DB     88H
145C 53 45 43 2D 52 45   DB     'SEC-REA'
        41
1463 C4           DB     'D'+80H
1464 DB 13         DW     TSCALC-10
1466 68 14         SECRD  DW     $+2
1468 E8 8E 01       CALL   GSEC    ; GET (READ) SECTOR
146B B4 00         MOV    AH,0
146D 2E A3 56 12   MOV    DSKERR+2,AX ; SAVE ERROR STATUS
1471 E9 E8 EC       JMP    NEXT

; *****
; * SEC-WRITE *
; *****

; WRITE A SECTOR
;

1474 89           DB     89H
1475 53 45 43 2D 57 52   DB     'SEC-WRIT'
        49 54
147D C5           DB     'E'+80H
147E 5B 14         DW     SEC RD-11
1480 82 14         SECWT  DW     $+2
1482 E8 79 01       CALL   PSEC    ; PUT (WRITE) SECTOR
1485 B4 00         MOV    AH,0
1487 2E A3 56 12   MOV    DSKERR+2,AX ; SAVE ERROR STATUS
148B E9 CE EC       JMP    NEXT
```

EJECT

```

; **** R/W ****
; *****

;
; DISK READ/WRITE ROUTINE
;

148E 83           DB      83H
148F 52 2F        DB      'R/'
1491 D7           DB      'W'+80H
1492 74 14         DW      SECWT-12
1494 20 05         DW      DOCOL
1496 10 12 B4 04   DW      USE,AT
149A BC 03         DW      TOR
149C 6C 04 29 12   DW      SWAP,SPBLK
14A0 C4 10 C3 07   DW      STAR,ROT
14A4 10 12 DF 04   DW      USE,STORE
14A8 29 12 9D 05   DW      SPBLK,ZERO
14AC E0 01         DW      XDO
14AE 50 04 50 04   RSLW1  DW      OVER,OVER
14B2 E5 13 A0 13   RSLW1  DW      TSCALC,SETIO
14B6 9A 01         DW      ZBRAN
14B8 08 00         DW      OFFSET RSLW2-$
14BA 66 14         DW      SECRD
14BC 89 01         DW      BRAN
14BE 04 00         DW      OFFSET RSLW3-$
14C0 80 14         RSLW2  DW      SECWT
14C2 07 07         RSLW3  DW      ONEP
14C4 6A 01 80 00   DW      LIT,80H
14C8 10 12 95 04   DW      USE,PSTOR
14CC AF 01         DW      XLOOP
14CE E0 FF         DW      OFFSET RSLW1-$
14D0 5F 04 5F 04   DW      DROP,DROP
14D4 CC 03 10 12   DW      FROMR,USE
14D8 DF 04 9A 03   DW      STORE,SEMIS

```

EJECT

```
; ****
; *   FLUSH   *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |                 |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|
| 14DC 85          | DB    | 85H             |
| 14DD 46 4C 55 53 | DB    | 'FLUS'          |
| 14E1 C8          | DB    | 'H'+80H         |
| 14E2 8E 14       | DW    | RSLW-6          |
| 14E4 20 05       | FLUSH | DCOL            |
| 14E6 35 12 07 07 | DW    | NOBUF,ONEP      |
| 14EA 9D 05 E0 01 | DW    | ZERO,XDO        |
| 14EE 9D 05 F7 12 | FLUS1 | ZERO,BUFFE      |
| 14F2 5F 04       | DW    | DROP            |
| 14F4 AF 01       | DW    | XLOOP           |
| 14F6 F8 FF       | DW    | OFFSET FLUS1-\$ |
| 14F8 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS           |

```
; ****
; *   LOAD   *
; ****
;
```

|                  |        |                                |
|------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 14FA 84          | DB     | 84H                            |
| 14FB 4C 4F 41    | DB     | 'LOA'                          |
| 14FE C4          | DB     | 'D'+80H                        |
| 14FF DC 14       | DW     | FLUSH-8                        |
| 1501 20 05 70 06 | LOAD   | DCOL,BLK                       |
| 1505 B4 04 BC 03 | DW     | AT,TOR                         |
| 1509 79 06 B4 04 | DW     | INN,AT                         |
| 150D BC 03 9D 05 | DW     | TOR,ZERO                       |
| 1511 79 06 DF 04 | DW     | INN,STORE                      |
| 1515 F8 05 C4 10 | DW     | BSCR,STAR                      |
| 1519 70 06 DF 04 | DW     | BLK,STORE ; BLK <- SCR * B/SCR |
| 151D 62 0E       | DW     | INTER ; INTERPRET FROM OTHER   |
| 151F CC 03 79 06 | SCREEN | DW FROMR,INN                   |
| 1523 DF 04       | DW     | STORE                          |
| 1525 CC 03 70 06 | DW     | FROMR,BLK                      |
| 1529 DF 04       | DW     | STORE                          |
| 152B 9A 03       | DW     | SEMIS                          |

EJECT

```
; *****  
; * --> *  
; *****
```

|            |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|
| 152D C3    | DB       | 0C3H     |
| 152E 2D 2D | DB       | '--'     |
| 1530 BE    | DB       | '>' +80H |
| 1531 FA 14 | DW       | LOAD-7   |
| 1533 20 05 | ARROW DW | DOCOL    |
| 1535 04 09 | DW       | QLOAD    |
| 1537 9D 05 | DW       | ZERO     |
| 1539 79 06 | DW       | INN      |
| 153B DF 04 | DW       | STORE    |
| 153D F8 05 | DW       | BSCR     |
| 153F 70 06 | DW       | BLK      |
| 1541 B4 04 | DW       | AT       |
| 1543 50 04 | DW       | OVER     |
| 1545 F3 10 | DW       | MODD     |
| 1547 60 07 | DW       | SUBB     |
| 1549 70 06 | DW       | BLK      |
| 154B 95 04 | DW       | PSTOR    |
| 154D 9A 03 | DW       | SEMIS    |

EJECT

```

; ****
; *   QUERY KEYBOARD FOR KEY PRESSED  *
; ****
;
; (TRUE = CHAR READY, FALSE = NO CHAR)
;
; CALLED FROM "?TERMINAL".
;
; USE 'KEY' TO GET KEY VALUE.
;
154F E8 57 00      PQTER:  CALL    CSTAT   ; TEST FOR KEY
1552 0A C0          OR      AL,AL   ; ANY KEY
1554 74 02          JZ      PQTER1 ; NO
1556 B0 01          MOV     AL,1    ; TRUE = CHAR FOUND
1558 B4 00          PQTER1: MOV     AH,0    ; MAKE 16-BITS
155A E9 FE EB          JMP    APUSH   ; SAVE STATUS

```

```

; ****
; *   CONSOLE INPUT ROUTINE  *
; ****
;
; WAITS FOR A KEYBOARD CHARACTER.
;
; CONTROL-P KEY WILL TOGGLE PRINTER
; ECHO FLAG.
;
; CALLED FROM "KEY".
;
155D E8 4F 00      PKEY:   CALL    CI      ; CONSOLE INPUT
1560 3C 10          CMP     AL,DLE  ; PRINTER TOGGLE?
1562 75 09          JNE     PKEY1   ; NO
1564 2E 80 36 97 15 01 XOR    EPRINT,1 ; TOGGLE ECHO
156A E9 F0 FF          JMP    PKEY    ; GET ANOTHER KEY
;
156D B4 00          PKEY1:  MOV     AH,0    ; MAKE 16-BITS
156F E9 E9 EB          JMP    APUSH   ; SAVE KEY VALUE

```

```

; ****
; *   CONSOLE/PRINTER CHARACTER OUTPUT  *
; ****
;
; CALLED FROM "EMIT".
;
1572 74 15          PEMIT   DW      $+2     ; (EMIT) ORPHAN
1574 58              POP     AX      ; GET CHAR
1575 E8 10 00          CALL    POUT   ; CHAR OUTPUT
1578 E9 E1 EB          JMP    NEXT

```

EJECT

```

; ****
; *      CRLF TO CONSOLE/PRINTER      *
; ****
;
; CALLED FROM 'CR'
;
157B B0 0D          PCR:    MOV     AL,ACR
157D E8 08 00        CALL    POUT      ; CHAR OUTPUT
1580 B0 0A          MOV     AL,LF
1582 E8 03 00        CALL    POUT
1585 E9 D4 EB        JMP    NEXT

```

```

; ****
; *      TRUE CONSOLE/PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE   *
; *
; ****
;
1588 E8 2A 00        POUT:   CALL    CHO      ; CONSOLE OUT
158B 2E F6 06 97 15 01    TEST   EPRINT,1  ; PRINTER ECHO?
1591 74 03          JZ     POUT1    ; OFF
1593 E8 29 00        CALL    LO      ; LIST OUTPUT
1596 C3            POUT1:  RET

```

```

; PRINTER ECHO FLAG
;
; VALUE: 0 = OFF, 1 = ON
;
1597 00 00          EPRINT  DB      0,0

```

EJECT

```

;::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::;;
;::;
;::      CP/M-86 INTERFACE ROUTINES      ::::;;
;::;
;::;
;::;
;::      ALL LOW LEVEL CONSOLE AND DISK I/O START
;:: HERE.
;::;
;::      THE FOLLOWING I/O ROUTINES ARE SUPPORTED:
;::;
;::          CONSOLE INPUT (CSTAT).
;::          CONSOLE OUTPUT (CHO).
;::          LIST OUTPUT (LO).
;::;
;::          SELECT DISK (SDSK).
;::          SET TRACK (STRK).
;::          SET SECTOR (SSEC).
;::          SET DMA OFFSET (SDMAO).
;::          SET DMA SEGMENT (SDMAS).
;::          GET SECTOR (GSEC).
;::          PUT SECTOR (PSEC).
;::;
;::;
;::;
;:: ****
;:: *      BDOS FUNCTION CALL      *
;:: ****
;::;
;:: ENTRY TO CP/M-86 BDOS IS THROUGH SOFTWARE
;:: INTERRUPT #224.
;::;
;:: ENTRY:           REG CL = FUNCTION CODE.
;::                  " DX = PARAMETER(S).
;::;
;:: EXIT:            REGS. AX, BX AND ES CONTAIN
;::                  RETURNED PARAMETERS.
;::;
;::                  REGS. SI, BP, FLAGS ARE SAVED.
;:: ALL SEGMENT REGISTERS SAVED
;::                  EXCEPT ES.
;::;
;:: BDOSFUNC:
1599 9C          PUSHF       ; SAVE FLAGS
159A 56          PUSH        SI    ; SAVE "IP"
159B 55          PUSH        BP    ; AND "RPP"
159C CD E0        INT         224   ; SOFTWARE INTERRUPT
159E 5D          POP         BP
159F 5E          POP         SI
15A0 9D          POPF
15A1 C3          RET

```

## EJECT

```

; *****
; * EXIT BACK TO CP/M-86 *
; *****
;
15A2 B2 00      EXIT:   MOV      DL,0      ; STANDARD ABORT
15A4 B1 00      MOV      CL,0      ; RESET FUNCTION #
15A6 E9 F0 FF    JMP     BDOSFUNC
;
```

```

; *****
; * GET KEYBOARD STATUS *
; *****
;
; RETURNS KEYBOARD STATUS
;
; *** USES DIRECT CALL TO "BIOS" ***
; (THROUGH THE "BDOS")
;
; EXIT: REG AX = 0 IF NO KEY PRESSED
;       REG AX = NON-ZERO IF KEY PRESSED
;
CSTAT:  MOV      AL,2      ; 'CONST' FUNCTION
        CALL    DCBIOS   ; DIRECT BIOS CALL
        RET
;
```

```

; *****
; * CONSOLE INPUT *
; *****
;
; WAITS FOR KEY FROM KEYBOARD
;
; *** USES DIRECT CALL TO "BIOS" ***
; (THROUGH THE "BDOS")
;
CI:     MOV      AL,3      ; 'CONIN' FUNC
        CALL    DCBIOS   ; CALL BIOS
        RET
;
```

```

15AF B0 03      CI:      MOV      AL,3      ; 'CONIN' FUNC
15B1 E8 15 00          CALL    DCBIOS   ; CALL BIOS
15B4 C3          RET
;
```

EJECT

```
; *****
; *      CONSOLE OUTPUT      *
; *****
;
;      OUTPUTS CHARACTER IN REG AL
;      TO CONSOLE.
;
;      EXIT: REG AL = CHARACTER
;
15B5 50          CHO:    PUSH     AX      ; SAVE CHAR
15B6 8A D0        MOV      DL,AL
15B8 B1 06        MOV      CL,6   ; BDOS FUNCTION #
15BA E8 DC FF      CALL    BDOSFUNC
15BD 58          POP      AX
15BE C3          RET

;
; *****
; *      LIST OUTPUT      *
; *****
;
;      OUTPUTS CHARACTER IN REG AL
;      TO LIST DEVICE (PRINTER).
;
;      EXIT: REG AL = CHARACTER
;
15BF 50          LO:     PUSH     AX      ; SAVE CHAR
15C0 8A D0        MOV      DL,AL
15C2 B1 05        MOV      CL,5   ; BDOS FUNCTION #
15C4 E8 D2 FF      CALL    BDOSFUNC
15C7 58          POP      AX
15C8 C3          RET
```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      DIRECT BIOS CALL FUNCTION *
; * *****
; ; ALLOWS DIRECT CALLS (THROUGH 'BDOS')
; ; TO THE 'BIOS' PROGRAM.
; ;
; ; ENTER:      REG AL = BIOS FUNCTION NO.
; ;             " CX = PARAMETER 1
; ;             " DX = PARAMETER 2
; ;
; ; NOTE: THE ABOVE PARAMETERS ARE OPTIONAL
; ;       DEPENDING UPON THE FUNCTION CALLED.
;
15C9 BB DB 15      DCBIO: MOV     BX,OFFSET BIOSPAR
15CC 88 07          MOV     [BX],AL      ; FUNC #
15CE 89 4F 01        MOV     1[BX],CX    ; PARM. 1
15D1 89 57 03        MOV     3[BX],DX    ; PARM. 2
15D4 8B D3          MOV     DX,BX      ; PARM. POINTER
15D6 B1 32          MOV     CL,50      ; DIRECT CALL
15D8 E9 BE FF        JMP     BDOSFUNC   ; ...DO-IT...

```

```

; THE FOLLOWING IS A SCRATCH AREA FOR
; STORING THE FUNCTION # AND PARAMETERS
; DURING A DIRECT BIOS CALL.
;

```

```
15DB BIOSPAR RB      5
```

```

; *****
; *      SELECT DISK   *
; *****
; ;
; ENTER DISK NUMBER IN REG CL.
;
15E0 B0 09      SDSK:  MOV     AL,9      ; BIOS FUNCTION NO.
15E2 E9 E4 FF          JMP     DCBIO

```

```

; *****
; *      SET TRACK   *
; *****
; ;
; ENTER TRACK NUMBER IN REG CL.
;

```

```
15E5 B0 0A      STRK:  MOV     AL,10     ; BIOS FUNC #
15E7 E9 DF FF          JMP     DCBIO
```

EJECT

```
; ****
; *      SET SECTOR      *
; ****
;
15EA B0 0B           SSEC:   MOV     AL,11    ; BIOS FUNC. #
15EC E9 DA FF        JMP     DCBIOS

;
; ****
; *      SET DMA OFFSET    *
; ****
;
; ENTER DMA OFFSET IN REG CX
;
15EF B0 0C           SDMAO:  MOV     AL,12    ; BIOS FUNC. #
15F1 E9 D5 FF        JMP     DCBIOS

;
; ****
; *      SET DMA SEGMENT   *
; ****
;
; ENTER DMA SEGMENT IN REG CX
;
15F4 B0 11           SDMAS:  MOV     AL,17    ; BIOS FUNC. #
15F6 E9 D0 FF        JMP     DCBIOS

;
; ****
; *      GET (READ) SECTOR  *
; ****
;
; EXITS WITH STATUS IN REG AL
;
15F9 B0 0D           GSEC:   MOV     AL,13    ; BIOS FUNC. #
15FB E9 CB FF        JMP     DCBIOS

;
; ****
; *      PUT (WRITE) SECTOR *
; ****
;
; EXITS WITH STATUS IN REG AL
;
15FE B0 0E           PSEC:   MOV     AL,14    ; BIOS FUNC. #
1600 E9 C6 FF        JMP     DCBIOS
```

```
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
; END OF CP/M-86 I/O INTERFACE ;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      *
; *****
;

1603 C1           DB      0C1H
1604 A7           DB      0A7H
1605 2D 15         DW      ARROW-6
1607 20 05         DW      DOCOL
1609 E0 0C           DW      DFIND
160B E1 03           DW      ZEQU
160D 9D 05           DW      ZERO
160F 8B 08           DW      QERR
1611 5F 04           DW      DROP
1613 FA 0D           DW      LITER
1615 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *      FORGET      *
; *****
;

1617 86           DB      86H
1618 46 4F 52 47 45   DB      'FORGE'
161D D4           DB      'T'+80H
161E 03 16         DW      TICK-4
1620 20 05         DW      DOCOL
1622 B6 06           DW      CURR
1624 B4 04           DW      AT
1626 A8 06           DW      CONT
1628 B4 04           DW      AT
162A 60 07           DW      SUBB
162C 6A 01 18 00     DW      LIT,18H
1630 8B 08           DW      QERR
1632 07 16           DW      TICK
1634 79 04           DW      DUP
1636 4E 06           DW      FENCE
1638 B4 04           DW      AT
163A 79 07           DW      LESS
163C 6A 01 15 00     DW      LIT,15H
1640 8B 08           DW      QERR
1642 79 04           DW      DUP
1644 4D 08           DW      NFA
1646 57 06           DW      DP
1648 DF 04           DW      STORE
164A 2F 08           DW      LFA
164C B4 04           DW      AT
164E A8 06           DW      CONT
1650 B4 04           DW      AT
1652 DF 04           DW      STORE
1654 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```
; ****
; *      BACK      *
; ****
;
```

|               |      |         |
|---------------|------|---------|
| 1656 84       | DB   | 84H     |
| 1657 42 41 43 | DB   | 'BAC'   |
| 165A CB       | DB   | 'K'+80H |
| 165B 17 16    | DW   | FORG-9  |
| 165D 20 05    | BACK | DOCOL   |
| 165F 23 07    | DW   | HERE    |
| 1661 60 07    | DW   | SUBB    |
| 1663 3F 07    | DW   | COMMA   |
| 1665 9A 03    | DW   | SEMIS   |

```
; ****
; *      BEGIN      *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |         |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 1667 C5          | DB    | 0C5H    |
| 1668 42 45 47 49 | DB    | 'BEGI'  |
| 166C CE          | DB    | 'N'+80H |
| 166D 56 16       | DW    | BACK-7  |
| 166F 20 05       | BEGIN | DOCOL   |
| 1671 A5 08       | DW    | QCOMP   |
| 1673 23 07       | DW    | HERE    |
| 1675 A5 05       | DW    | ONE     |
| 1677 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****
; *      ENDIF      *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |         |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 1679 C5          | DB    | 0C5H    |
| 167A 45 4E 44 49 | DB    | 'ENDI'  |
| 167E C6          | DB    | 'F'+80H |
| 167F 67 16       | DW    | BEGIN-8 |
| 1681 20 05       | ENDIF | DOCOL   |
| 1683 A5 08       | DW    | QCOMP   |
| 1685 AD 05       | DW    | TWO     |
| 1687 D4 08       | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 1689 23 07       | DW    | HERE    |
| 168B 50 04       | DW    | OVER    |
| 168D 60 07       | DW    | SUBB    |
| 168F 6C 04       | DW    | SWAP    |
| 1691 DF 04       | DW    | STORE   |
| 1693 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```
; *****
; * THEN *
; *****
```

|               |      |          |
|---------------|------|----------|
| 1695 C4       | DB   | 0C4H     |
| 1696 54 48 45 | DB   | 'THE'    |
| 1699 CE       | DB   | 'N'+80H  |
| 169A 79 16    | DW   | ENDIFF-8 |
| 169C 20 05    | THEN | DOWCOL   |
| 169E 81 16    | DW   | ENDIFF   |
| 16A0 9A 03    | DW   | SEMI\$   |

```
; *****
; * DO *
; *****
```

|            |    |         |
|------------|----|---------|
| 16A2 C2    | DB | 0C2H    |
| 16A3 44    | DB | 'D'     |
| 16A4 CF    | DB | 'O'+80H |
| 16A5 95 16 | DW | THEN-7  |
| 16A7 20 05 | DO | DOWCOL  |
| 16A9 1E 09 | DW | COMP    |
| 16AB E0 01 | DW | XDO     |
| 16AD 23 07 | DW | HERE    |
| 16AF B5 05 | DW | THREE   |
| 16B1 9A 03 | DW | SEMI\$  |

```
; *****
; * LOOP *
; *****
```

|               |       |         |
|---------------|-------|---------|
| 16B3 C4       | DB    | 0C4H    |
| 16B4 4C 4F 4F | DB    | 'LOO'   |
| 16B7 D0       | DB    | 'P'+80H |
| 16B8 A2 16    | DW    | DO-5    |
| 16BA 20 05    | LOOPC | DOWCOL  |
| 16BC B5 05    | DW    | THREE   |
| 16BE D4 08    | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 16C0 1E 09    | DW    | COMP    |
| 16C2 AF 01    | DW    | XLOOP   |
| 16C4 5D 16    | DW    | BACK    |
| 16C6 9A 03    | DW    | SEMI\$  |

EJECT

```
; ****+LOOP*****
; *      +LOOP    *
; ****+LOOP*****
```

|                  |       |         |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 16C8 C5          | DB    | 0C5H    |
| 16C9 2B 4C 4F 4F | DB    | '+LOO'  |
| 16CD D0          | DB    | 'P'+80H |
| 16CE B3 16       | DW    | LOOPC-7 |
| 16D0 20 05       | PLOOP | DTOCOL  |
| 16D2 B5 05       | DW    | THREE   |
| 16D4 D4 08       | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 16D6 1E 09       | DW    | COMP    |
| 16D8 D3 01       | DW    | XPLOO   |
| 16DA 5D 16       | DW    | BACK    |
| 16DC 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****UNTIL*****
; *      UNTIL   *
; ****UNTIL*****
```

|                  |       |         |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 16DE C5          | DB    | 0C5H    |
| 16DF 55 4E 54 49 | DB    | 'UNTI'  |
| 16E3 CC          | DB    | 'L'+80H |
| 16E4 C8 16       | DW    | PLOOP-8 |
| 16E6 20 05       | UNTIL | DTOCOL  |
| 16E8 A5 05       | DW    | ONE     |
| 16EA D4 08       | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 16EC 1E 09       | DW    | COMP    |
| 16EE 9A 01       | DW    | ZBRAN   |
| 16F0 5D 16       | DW    | BACK    |
| 16F2 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****END*****
; *      END     *
; ****END*****
```

|            |      |         |
|------------|------|---------|
| 16F4 C3    | DB   | 0C3H    |
| 16F5 45 4E | DB   | 'EN'    |
| 16F7 C4    | DB   | 'D'+80H |
| 16F8 DE 16 | DW   | UNTIL-8 |
| 16FA 20 05 | ENDD | DTOCOL  |
| 16FC E6 16 | DW   | UNTIL   |
| 16FE 9A 03 | DW   | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```
; ****
; * AGAIN *
; ****
```

|                  |       |         |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 1700 C5          | DB    | 0C5H    |
| 1701 41 47 41 49 | DB    | 'AGAI'  |
| 1705 CE          | DB    | 'N'+80H |
| 1706 F4 16       | DW    | ENDD-6  |
| 1708 20 05       | AGAIN | DOWCOL  |
| 170A A5 05       | DW    | ONE     |
| 170C D4 08       | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 170E 1E 09       | DW    | COMP    |
| 1710 89 01       | DW    | BRAN    |
| 1712 5D 16       | DW    | BACK    |
| 1714 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****
; * REPEAT *
; ****
```

|                     |       |         |
|---------------------|-------|---------|
| 1716 C6             | DB    | 0C6H    |
| 1717 52 45 50 45 41 | DB    | 'REPEA' |
| 171C D4             | DB    | 'T'+80H |
| 171D 00 17          | DW    | AGAIN-8 |
| 171F 20 05          | REPEA | DOWCOL  |
| 1721 BC 03          | DW    | TOR     |
| 1723 BC 03          | DW    | TOR     |
| 1725 08 17          | DW    | AGAIN   |
| 1727 CC 03          | DW    | FROMR   |
| 1729 CC 03          | DW    | FROMR   |
| 172B AD 05          | DW    | TWO     |
| 172D 60 07          | DW    | SUBB    |
| 172F 81 16          | DW    | ENDIFF  |
| 1731 9A 03          | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****
; * IF *
; ****
```

|            |     |         |
|------------|-----|---------|
| 1733 C2    | DB  | 0C2H    |
| 1734 49    | DB  | 'I'     |
| 1735 C6    | DB  | 'F'+80H |
| 1736 16 17 | DW  | REPEA-9 |
| 1738 20 05 | IFF | DOWCOL  |
| 173A 1E 09 | DW  | COMP    |
| 173C 9A 01 | DW  | ZBRAN   |
| 173E 23 07 | DW  | HERE    |
| 1740 9D 05 | DW  | ZERO    |
| 1742 3F 07 | DW  | COMMA   |
| 1744 AD 05 | DW  | TWO     |
| 1746 9A 03 | DW  | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```
; ****
; * ELSE *
; ****
;
```

|               |       |         |
|---------------|-------|---------|
| 1748 C4       | DB    | 0C4H    |
| 1749 45 4C 53 | DB    | 'ELS'   |
| 174C C5       | DB    | 'E'+80H |
| 174D 33 17    | DW    | IFF-5   |
| 174F 20 05    | ELSEE | DTOCOL  |
| 1751 AD 05    | DW    | TWO     |
| 1753 D4 08    | DW    | QPAIR   |
| 1755 1E 09    | DW    | COMP    |
| 1757 89 01    | DW    | BRAN    |
| 1759 23 07    | DW    | HERE    |
| 175B 9D 05    | DW    | ZERO    |
| 175D 3F 07    | DW    | COMMA   |
| 175F 6C 04    | DW    | SWAP    |
| 1761 AD 05    | DW    | TWO     |
| 1763 81 16    | DW    | ENDIFF  |
| 1765 AD 05    | DW    | TWO     |
| 1767 9A 03    | DW    | SEMIS   |

```
; ****
; * WHILE *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |          |
|------------------|-------|----------|
| 1769 C5          | DB    | 0C5H     |
| 176A 57 48 49 4C | DB    | 'WHIL'   |
| 176E C5          | DB    | 'E'+80H  |
| 176F 48 17       | DW    | ELSEEE-7 |
| 1771 20 05       | WHILE | DTOCOL   |
| 1773 38 17       | DW    | IFF      |
| 1775 14 07       | DW    | TWOP     |
| 1777 9A 03       | DW    | SEMIS    |

EJECT

```
; *****
; *      SPACES    *
; *****
```

;

|                     |          |                    |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------|
| 1779 86             | DB       | 86H                |
| 177A 53 50 41 43 45 | DB       | 'SPACE'            |
| 177F D3             | DB       | 'S'+80H            |
| 1780 69 17          | DW       | WHILE-8            |
| 1782 20 05          | SPACS DW | DOCOL              |
| 1784 9D 05          | DW       | ZERO               |
| 1786 6E 10          | DW       | MAX                |
| 1788 E3 07          | DW       | DDUP               |
| 178A 9A 01          | DW       | ZBRAN ; IF         |
| 178C 0C 00          | DW       | OFFSET SPAX1-\$    |
| 178E 9D 05          | DW       | ZERO               |
| 1790 E0 01          | DW       | XDO ; DO           |
| 1792 D4 07          | SPAX2 DW | SPACE              |
| 1794 AF 01          | DW       | XLOOP ; LOOP ENDIF |
| 1796 FC FF          | DW       | OFFSET SPAX2-\$    |
| 1798 9A 03          | SPAX1 DW | SEMIS              |

```
; *****
; *      <#      *
; *****
```

;

|            |          |         |
|------------|----------|---------|
| 179A 82    | DB       | 82H     |
| 179B 3C    | DB       | '<'     |
| 179C A3    | DB       | '#'+80H |
| 179D 79 17 | DW       | SPACS-9 |
| 179F 20 05 | BDIGS DW | DOCOL   |
| 17A1 D9 0B | DW       | PAD     |
| 17A3 FE 06 | DW       | HLD     |
| 17A5 DF 04 | DW       | STORE   |
| 17A7 9A 03 | DW       | SEMIS   |

```
; *****
; *      #>      *
; *****
```

;

|            |          |         |
|------------|----------|---------|
| 17A9 82    | DB       | 82H     |
| 17AA 23    | DB       | '#'     |
| 17AB BE    | DB       | '>'+80H |
| 17AC 9A 17 | DW       | BDIGS-5 |
| 17AE 20 05 | EDIGS DW | DOCOL   |
| 17B0 5F 04 | DW       | DROP    |
| 17B2 5F 04 | DW       | DROP    |
| 17B4 FE 06 | DW       | HLD     |
| 17B6 B4 04 | DW       | AT      |
| 17B8 D9 0B | DW       | PAD     |
| 17BA 50 04 | DW       | OVER    |
| 17BC 60 07 | DW       | SUBB    |
| 17BE 9A 03 | DW       | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```
; *****
; *   SIGN   *
; *****
;
```

|                  |       |    |                 |
|------------------|-------|----|-----------------|
| 17C0 84          |       | DB | 84H             |
| 17C1 53 49 47    |       | DB | 'SIG'           |
| 17C4 CE          |       | DB | 'N'+80H         |
| 17C5 A9 17       |       | DW | EDIGS-5         |
| 17C7 20 05       | SIGN  | DW | DOCOL           |
| 17C9 C3 07       |       | DW | ROT             |
| 17CB F4 03       |       | DW | ZLESS           |
| 17CD 9A 01       |       | DW | ZBRAN ; IF      |
| 17CF 08 00       |       | DW | OFFSET SIGN1-\$ |
| 17D1 6A 01 2D 00 |       | DW | LIT,2DH         |
| 17D5 C1 0B       |       | DW | HOLD ; ENDIF    |
| 17D7 9A 03       | SIGN1 | DW | SEMIS           |

```
; *****
; *   #   *
; *****
;
```

|                  |      |    |                |
|------------------|------|----|----------------|
| 17D9 81          |      | DB | 81H            |
| 17DA A3          |      | DB | '#'+80H        |
| 17DB C0 17       |      | DW | SIGN-7         |
| 17DD 20 05       | DIG  | DW | DOCOL          |
| 17DF CD 06       |      | DW | BASE           |
| 17E1 B4 04       |      | DW | AT             |
| 17E3 26 11       |      | DW | MSMOD          |
| 17E5 C3 07       |      | DW | ROT            |
| 17E7 6A 01 09 00 |      | DW | LIT,9          |
| 17EB 50 04       |      | DW | OVER           |
| 17ED 79 07       |      | DW | LESS           |
| 17EF 9A 01       |      | DW | ZBRAN ; IF     |
| 17F1 08 00       |      | DW | OFFSET DIG1-\$ |
| 17F3 6A 01 07 00 |      | DW | LIT,7          |
| 17F7 06 04       |      | DW | PLUS ; ENDIF   |
| 17F9 6A 01 30 00 | DIG1 | DW | LIT,30H        |
| 17FD 06 04       |      | DW | PLUS           |
| 17FF C1 0B       |      | DW | HOLD           |
| 1801 9A 03       |      | DW | SEMIS          |

```
; *****
; *   #S   *
; *****
;
```

|            |       |    |             |
|------------|-------|----|-------------|
| 1803 82    |       | DB | 82H         |
| 1804 23    |       | DB | '#'         |
| 1805 D3    |       | DB | 'S'+80H     |
| 1806 D9 17 |       | DW | DIG-4       |
| 1808 20 05 | DIGS  | DW | DOCOL       |
| 180A DD 17 | DIGS1 | DW | DIG ; BEGIN |
| 180C 50 04 |       | DW | OVER        |
| 180E 50 04 |       | DW | OVER        |
| 1810 3D 03 |       | DW | ORR         |

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|            |    |                 |
|------------|----|-----------------|
| 1812 E1 03 | DW | ZEQU            |
| 1814 9A 01 | DW | ZBRAN ; UNTIL   |
| 1816 F4 FF | DW | OFFSET DIGS1-\$ |
| 1818 9A 03 | DW | SEMIS           |

|            |       |         |
|------------|-------|---------|
| ; *****    |       |         |
| ; * D.R *  |       |         |
| ; *****    |       |         |
| ;          |       |         |
| 181A 83    | DB    | 83H     |
| 181B 44 2E | DB    | 'D.'    |
| 181D D2    | DB    | 'R'+80H |
| 181E 03 18 | DW    | DIGS-5  |
| 1820 20 05 | DDOTR | DOCOL   |
| 1822 BC 03 | DW    | TOR     |
| 1824 6C 04 | DW    | SWAP    |
| 1826 50 04 | DW    | OVER    |
| 1828 4A 10 | DW    | DABS    |
| 182A 9F 17 | DW    | BDIGS   |
| 182C 08 18 | DW    | DIGS    |
| 182E C7 17 | DW    | SIGN    |
| 1830 AE 17 | DW    | EDIGS   |
| 1832 CC 03 | DW    | FROMR   |
| 1834 50 04 | DW    | OVER    |
| 1836 60 07 | DW    | SUBB    |
| 1838 82 17 | DW    | SPACS   |
| 183A 0A 0A | DW    | TYPES   |
| 183C 9A 03 | DW    | SEMIS   |

|            |      |         |
|------------|------|---------|
| ; *****    |      |         |
| ; * .R *   |      |         |
| ; *****    |      |         |
| ;          |      |         |
| 183E 82    | DB   | 82H     |
| 183F 2E    | DB   | '. '    |
| 1840 D2    | DB   | 'R'+80H |
| 1841 1A 18 | DW   | DDOTR-6 |
| 1843 20 05 | DOTR | DOCOL   |
| 1845 BC 03 | DW   | TOR     |
| 1847 05 10 | DW   | STOD    |
| 1849 CC 03 | DW   | FROMR   |
| 184B 20 18 | DW   | DDOTR   |
| 184D 9A 03 | DW   | SEMIS   |

EJECT

```

; *****
; *   D.   *
; *****
;

184F 82           DB      82H
1850 44           DB      'D'
1851 AE            DB      '.'+80H
1852 3E 18          DW      DOTR-5
1854 20 05          DDOT   DOCOL .
1856 9D 05           DW      ZERO
1858 20 18           DW      DDOTR
185A D4 07           DW      SPACE
185C 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   .   *
; *****
;

185E 81           DB      81H
185F AE            DB      '.'+80H
1860 4F 18          DW      DOTR-5
1862 20 05          DOT    DOCOL
1864 05 10           DW      STOD
1866 54 18           DW      DDOT
1868 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   ?   *
; *****
;

186A 81           DB      81H
186B BF            DB      '?'+80H
186C 5E 18           DW      DOT-4
186E 20 05          QUES   DOCOL
1870 B4 04           DW      AT
1872 62 18           DW      DOT
1874 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *   U.   *
; *****
;

1876 82           DB      82H
1877 55           DB      'U'
1878 AE            DB      '.'+80H
1879 6A 18           DW      QUES-4
187B 20 05          UDOT   DOCOL
187D 9D 05           DW      ZERO
187F 54 18           DW      DDOT
1881 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```
; ****
; * VLIST *
; ****
;
```

|                  |       |    |                 |
|------------------|-------|----|-----------------|
| 1883 85          |       | DB | 85H             |
| 1884 56 4C 49 53 |       | DB | 'VLIS'          |
| 1888 D4          |       | DB | 'T'+80H         |
| 1889 76 18       |       | DW | UDOT-5          |
| 188B 20 05       | VLIST | DW | DOCOL           |
| 188D 6A 01 80 00 |       | DW | LIT,80H         |
| 1891 83 06       |       | DW | OUTT            |
| 1893 DF 04       |       | DW | STORE           |
| 1895 A8 06       |       | DW | CONT            |
| 1897 B4 04       |       | DW | AT              |
| 1899 B4 04       |       | DW | AT              |
| 189B 83 06       | VLIS1 | DW | OUTT ; BEGIN    |
| 189D B4 04       |       | DW | AT              |
| 189F C8 05       |       | DW | CSLL            |
| 18A1 B5 07       |       | DW | GREAT           |
| 18A3 9A 01       |       | DW | ZBRAN ; IF      |
| 18A5 0A 00       |       | DW | OFFSET VLIS2-\$ |
| 18A7 DF 02       |       | DW | CR              |
| 18A9 9D 05       |       | DW | ZERO            |
| 18AB 83 06       |       | DW | OUTT            |
| 18AD DF 04       |       | DW | STORE ; ENDIF   |
| 18AF 79 04       | VLIS2 | DW | DUP             |
| 18B1 4F 0D       |       | DW | IDDOT           |
| 18B3 D4 07       |       | DW | SPACE           |
| 18B5 D4 07       |       | DW | SPACE           |
| 18B7 63 08       |       | DW | PFA             |
| 18B9 2F 08       |       | DW | LFA             |
| 18BB B4 04       |       | DW | AT              |
| 18BD 79 04       |       | DW | DUP             |
| 18BF E1 03       |       | DW | ZEQU            |
| 18C1 D5 02       |       | DW | QTERM           |
| 18C3 3D 03       |       | DW | ORR             |
| 18C5 9A 01       |       | DW | ZBRAN ; UNTIL   |
| 18C7 D4 FF       |       | DW | OFFSET VLIS1-\$ |
| 18C9 5F 04       |       | DW | DROP            |
| 18CB 9A 03       |       | DW | SEMIS           |

```
; ****
; * BYE *
; ****
;
```

; EXIT TO CP/M OR YOUR MONITOR

;

|               |     |     |                       |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----------------------|
| 18CD 83       |     | DB  | 83H ; BYE             |
| 18CE 42 59    |     | DB  | 'BY'                  |
| 18D0 C5       |     | DB  | 'E'+80H               |
| 18D1 83 18    |     | DW  | VLIST-8               |
| 18D3 D5 18    | BYE | DW  | \$+2                  |
| 18D5 E9 CA FC |     | JMP | EXIT ; BACK TO SYSTEM |

EJECT

```

; *****
; * LIST *
; *****

;
18D8 84           DB      84H
18D9 4C 49 53    DB      'LIS'
18DC D4           DB      'T'+80H
18DD CD 18         DW      BYE-6
18DF 20 05 7F 09   LISTC   DOCOL,DECA
18E3 DF 02 79 04    DW      CR,DUP
18E7 8D 06 DF 04    DW      SCR,STORE
18EB 6B 0A           DW      PDOTQ
18ED 06 53 43 52 20 23  DB      6,'SCR #' '
20
18F4 62 18         DW      DOT
18F6 6A 01 10 00    DW      LIT,10H
18FA 9D 05 E0 01    DW      ZERO,XDO
18FE DF 02 F1 01   LIST1   CR,IDO
1902 6A 01 03 00    DW      LIT,3
1906 43 18 D4 07    DW      DOTR,SPACE
190A F1 01 8D 06    DW      IDO,SCR
190E B4 04 6B 11    DW      AT,DLINE
1912 D5 02           DW      QTERM ; ?TERMINAL
1914 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN
1916 04 00           DW      OFFSET LIST2-$ ; IF
1918 AC 03           DW      LEAVE ; LEAVE
191A AF 01           DW      XLOOP
191C E2 FF           DW      OFFSET LIST1-$ ; ENDIF
191E DF 02 9A 03    DW      CR,SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; * INDEX *
; *****

;

```

```

1922 85           DB      85H
1923 49 4E 44 45    DB      'INDE'
1927 D8           DB      'X'+80H
1928 D8 18         DW      LISTC-7
192A 20 05           INDEX  DOCOL
192C 6A 01 0C 00    DW      LIT,FF
1930 B2 02 DF 02    DW      EMIT,CR
1934 07 07 6C 04    DW      ONEP,SWAP
1938 E0 01           DW      XDO
193A DF 02 F1 01   INDEL  CR,IDO
193E 6A 01 03 00    DW      LIT,3
1942 43 18 D4 07    DW      DOTR,SPACE
1946 9D 05 F1 01    DW      ZERO,IDO
194A 6B 11 D5 02    DW      DLINE,QTERM
194E 9A 01           DW      ZBRAN
1950 04 00           DW      OFFSET INDE2-$
1952 AC 03           DW      LEAVE
1954 AF 01           DW      XLOOP
1956 E4 FF           DW      OFFSET INDEL-$
1958 9A 03           DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; *****
; *      TRIAD   *
; *****
;

195A 85          DB      85H
195B 54 52 49 41 DB      'TRIA'
195F C4          DB      'D'+80H
1960 22 19        DW      INDEX-8
1962 20 05        DW      DOCOL
1964 6A 01 0C 00    TRIAD  DW      LIT,FF
1968 B2 02          DW      EMIT
196A 6A 01 03 00    DW      LIT,3
196E E3 10          DW      SLASH
1970 6A 01 03 00    DW      LIT,3
1974 C4 10          DW      STAR
1976 6A 01 03 00    DW      LIT,3
197A 50 04 06 04    DW      OVER,PLUS
197E 6C 04 E0 01    DW      SWAP,XDO
1982 DF 02 F1 01    TRIAL  DW      CR,IDO
1986 DF 18          DW      LISTC
1988 D5 02          DW      QTERM      ; ?TERMINAL
198A 9A 01          DW      ZBRAN
198C 04 00          DW      OFFSET TRIA2-$ ; IF
198E AC 03          DW      LEAVE       ; LEAVE
1990 AF 01          TRIA2   DW      XLOOP      ; ENDIF
1992 F0 FF          DW      OFFSET TRIAL-$
1994 DF 02          DW      CR
1996 6A 01 0F 00    DW      LIT,15
199A 7F 11 DF 02    DW      MESS,CR
199E 9A 03          DW      SEMIS

```

```

; *****
; *      .CPU    *
; *****
;

; PRINT CPU TYPE (8086)
;

```

```

19A0 84          DB      84H
19A1 2E 43 50    DB      '.CP'
19A4 D5          DB      'U'+80H
19A5 5A 19        DW      TRIAD-8
19A7 20 05        DOTCPU DW      DOCOL
19A9 CD 06 B4 04    DW      BASE,AT
19AD 6A 01 24 00    DW      LIT,36
19B1 CD 06 DF 04    DW      BASE,STORE
19B5 6A 01 22 00    DW      LIT,22H
19B9 06 06 D0 04    DW      PORIG,TAT
19BD 54 18          DW      DDOT
19BF CD 06 DF 04    DW      BASE,STORE
19C3 9A 03          DW      SEMIS

```

EJECT

```

; ****
; *
; *      CODE LEVEL "MATCH" DEFINITION
; *
; ****
;
; STACK PARAMETERS:
;
;   ( cursor:addr byte:left str:addr str:len
;           --- flag new:cursor:offset)
;
; This version of MATCH will handle string length
; up to 65335 bytes in length.
;

19C5 85          DB     85H      ; MATCH
19C6 4D 41 54 43 DB     'MATC'
19CA C8          DB     'H'+80H
19CB A0 19          DW     DOTCPU-7
19CD CF 19          MATCH DW     $+2
19CF 8B FE          MOV    DI,SI    ; SAVE IP
19D1 59          POP    CX      ; STRING COUNT
19D2 5B          POP    BX      ; STRING ADDR
19D3 5A          POP    DX      ; BYTES LEFT TO SEARCH
19D4 5E          POP    SI      ; CURSOR ADDR
19D5 56          PUSH   SI      ; SAVE COPY
;
19D6 AC          MAT1: LODS   AL      ; GET FIRST BYTE
19D7 3A 07          CMP    AL,[BX] ; MATCH?
19D9 75 12          JNZ    MAT3   ; NO
19DB 53          PUSH   BX      ; SAVE STRING ADDR
19DC 51          PUSH   CX      ; & STRING COUNT
19DD 56          PUSH   SI      ; & CURSOR ADDR

; TRY TO MATCH REMAINNING CHARACTERS IN STRING
;
MAT2: DEC    CX      ; STR COUNT -1
19DE 49          JZ     MATCHOK ; EXIT...MATCH FOUND
19DF 74 12          DEC    DX      ; BYTES LEFT -1
19E1 4A          JZ     NOMATCH ; EXIT...NO MATCH
19E2 74 0F          INC    BX      ; NEXT STR CHAR ADDR
19E4 43          LODS   AL      ; GET NEXT BYTE
19E5 AC          CMP    AL,[BX] ; MATCH?
19E6 3A 07          JZ     MAT2   ; YES, GET MORE
19E8 74 F4

```

EJECT

; NO MATCH YET.

|               |       |        |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 19EA 5E       | POP   | SI     |
| 19EB 59       | POP   | CX     |
| 19EC 5B       | POP   | BX     |
| 19ED 4A       | MAT3: | DEC DX |
| 19EE 75 E6    | JNZ   | MAT1   |
| 19F0 E9 03 00 | JMP   | MAT4   |

; RESTORE POINTERS  
; BYTE LEFT COUNT -1  
; START OVER  
; EXIT...NO MATCH

MATCHOK:

NOMATCH:

|         |     |    |                |
|---------|-----|----|----------------|
| 19F3 59 | POP | CX | ; ADJUST STACK |
| 19F4 59 | POP | CX | ; FOR EXIT...  |
| 19F5 59 | POP | CX |                |

; EXIT HERE: DX = TRUE/FALSE FLAG (0=NO MATCH)

;

|               |           |                         |                   |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 19F6 8B C6    | MAT4:     | MOV AX,SI               | ; NEW CURSOR ADDR |
| 19F8 5E       | POP SI    | ; GET STARTING ADDR     |                   |
| 19F9 2B C6    | SUB AX,SI | ; COMPUTE CURSOR OFFSET |                   |
| 19FB 8B F7    | MOV SI,DI | ; GET BACK IP           |                   |
| 19FD E9 5A E7 | JMP DPUSH | ; BYE...BYE             |                   |

```

        EJECT

; ****
; *
; *      LAST DICTIONARY WORD
; *
; *          "TASK"
; *
; ****
;

1A00 84           DB     84H      ; TASK
1A01 54 41 53    DB     'TAS'
1A04 CB           DB     'K'+80H
1A05 C5 19         DW     MATCH-8
1A07 20 05         DW     DOCOL
1A09 9A 03         DW     SEMIS

;

1A0B             INITDP EQU     $      ; SHOW END OF DICT.

;

; THE REMAINNING MEMORY (UP TO 'EM') IS
; USED FOR:
;
;      1. EXTENSION DICTIONARY
;      2. PARAMETER STACK
;      3. TERMINAL INPUT BUFFER
;      4. RETURN STACK
;      5. USER VARIABLE AREA
;      6. DISK BUFFERS
;
;
; THE FOLLOWING ZERO BYTE IS NEEDED
; IN CP/M-86 TO TELL THE 'GENCMD'
; ROUTINE THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF
; MEMORY NEEDED IN THIS PROGRAM.
;
;      ORG     EM-1      ; LAST MEMORY ADDR-1
3FFF 00           DB     0      ; LAST LOCATION

        END

```

END OF ASSEMBLY. NUMBER OF ERRORS: 0

## ..... 0000 VARIABLES

|              |             |             |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 059D ZERO    | 0634 WIDTH  | 08A5 QCOMP  | 0957 SMUDG  | 0DFA LITER   |
| 109E MSLAS   | 1126 MSMOD  | 039A SEMIS  | 0606 PORIG  | 069A OFSET   |
| 06C2 STATE   | 06F4 RNUM   | 0C3D PNUMB  | 0E62 INTER  | 14E4 FLUSH   |
| 0EF9 FORTH   | 0F32 QUIT   | 0164 DP0    | 0406 PLUS   | 0FAF CLD1    |
| 13A0 SETIO   | 03E1 ZEQU   | 17F9 DIG1   | 03CC FROMR  | 1103 SSMOD   |
| 1480 SECWT   | 1083 MSTAR  | 12C2 DRZER  | 0313 USLAS  | 0414 DPLUS   |
| 05D4 FIRST   | 0A6B PDOTQ  | 1494 RSLW   | 02D5 QTERM  | 09F7 COUNT   |
| 0714 TWOP    | 083F CFA    | 0D1A ERROR  | 1425 TSCALS | 16D0 PLOOP   |
| 034C XORR    | 04ED CSTOR  | 1254 DSKERR | 1533 ARROW  | 0429 MINUS   |
| 0683 OUTT    | 0795 ULESS  | 0D9C CREA1  | 16E6 UNTIL  | 04DF STORE   |
| 097F DECA    | 1021 PM1    | 0304 USTAR  | 0BEC WORDS  | 19A7 DOTCPU  |
| 15DB BIOSPAR | 03F4 ZLESS  | 138F BLOC1  | 165D BACK   | 193A INDEL   |
| 01AF XLOOP   | 01D3 XPLOO  | 061E RZERO  | 0D00 DFIN1  | 1033 DPM1    |
| 135D BLOC2   | 1597 EPRINT | 188B VLIST  | 1954 INDE2  | 0615 SZERO   |
| 082F LFA     | 1377 BLOC3  | 16A7 DO     | 0657 DP     | 1301 BUFF1   |
| 17DD DIG     | 02DF CR     | 04B4 AT     | 084D NFA    | 0A0A TYPES   |
| 0BD9 PAD     | 1064 MIN1   | 1327 BUFF2  | 1738 IFF    | 06E1 FLD     |
| 0B33 QUERY   | 103B ABS    | 032F ANDD   | 0863 PFA    | 107A MAX1    |
| 1243 DENSTY  | 0388 RPSTO  | 0495 PSTOR  | 04C1 CAT    | 06FE HLD     |
| 13CE SETDRV  | 180A DIGS1  | 0368 SPSTO  | 0670 BLK    | 104A DABS    |
| 11E0 PTSTO   | 012A BIP    | 06CD BASE   | 11FA SEC    | 16FA ENDD    |
| 01F1 IDO     | 04FB TSTOR  | 0A40 DTRA1  | 0A5A DTRA2  | 1017 PM      |
| 11C7 PTCSTO  | 07ED DDUP1  | 0A5E DTRA3  | 0E27 DLIT1  | 1275 PBUF1   |
| 05EC BBUF    | 0628 TIB    | 09B5 SEMI1  | 0E0A LITE1  | 012C BIPE    |
| 0553 CON     | 06D7 DPL    | 1501 LOAD   | 1708 AGAIN  | 18D3 BYE     |
| 05BE BLS     | 064E FENCE  | 0E64 INTE1  | 1029 DPM    | 1982 TRIAL   |
| 027A ENCL    | 05A5 ONE    | 0E86 INTE2  | 0FB8 COLD   | 17D7 SIGN1   |
| 1990 TRIA2   | 0189 BRAN   | 0AC1 EXPE1  | 0CA6 NUMBL  | 0E7C INTE3   |
| 03DA RR      | 0723 HERE   | 0934 LBRAC  | 0AFB EXPE2  | 0CCC NUMB2   |
| 0E80 INTE4   | 1058 MIN    | 10F3 MODD   | 12E4 DRON1  | 0126 UP      |
| 017A EXEC    | 0679 INN    | 0969 HEX    | 0B21 EXPE3  | 0CD6 NUMB3   |
| 0CE0 DFIND   | 0EA0 INTE5  | 12E8 DRON2  | 166F BEGIN  | 0B13 EXPE4   |
| 0E9A INTE6   | 0F11 DEFIN  | 106E MAX    | 0B15 EXPE5  | 0B8A FILL    |
| 0BC1 HOLD    | 0E9E INTE7  | 0F87 WRM1   | 1808 DIGS   | 1862 DOT     |
| 068D SCR     | 0AF3 EXPE6  | 0BB2 BLANK  | 12F7 BUFFE  | 140D TSCALL1 |
| 016A LIT     | 02C4 KEY    | 0479 DUP    | 04D0 TAT    | 0570 VAR     |
| 0AA4 DOTQ1   | 0AF7 EXPE7  | 0D28 ERRO1  | 11A5 MESS1  | 1413 TSCAL2  |
| 179F BDIGS   | 05F8 BSCR   | 07AB ULES1  | 0942 RBRAC  | 0AAC DOTQ2   |
| 0D47 ERRO2   | 11A1 MESS2  | 1443 TSCAL3 | 01E0 XDO    | 07AF ULES2   |
| 0899 QERR1   | 09D3 DOES   | 0EC9 VOCAB  | 11B0 MESS3  | 133F BLOCK   |
| 1449 TSCAL4  | 14EE FLUS1  | 1607 TICK   | 1854 DDOT   | 0760 SUBB    |
| 07D4 SPACE   | 089B QERR2  | 0B7D NULL1  | 0EB0 IMMED  | 116B DLINE   |
| 1681 ENDIFF  | 17AE EDIGS  | 03AC LEAVE  | 073F COMMA  | 07E3 DDUP    |
| 0B79 NULL2   | 0C00 WORD1  | 1210 USE    | 125F PBUF   | 171F REPEA   |
| 1798 SPAX1   | 18FE LIST1  | 19CD MATCH  | 052F SEMI   | 05C8 CSLL    |
| 07FE TRAV1   | 0B81 NULL3  | 0C04 WORD2  | 1620 FORG   | 174F ELSEE   |
| 1792 SPAX2   | 191A LIST2  | 02B2 EMIT   | 0750 CCOMM  | 091E COMP    |
| 0D86 CREAT   | 169C THEN   | 189B VLIS1  | 09C3 BUILD  | 18AF VLIS2   |

|            |            |             |             |            |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 3100 ORIG  | 0201 DIGIT | 022E PFIND  | 0904 QLOAD  | 09AB SEMIC |
| 0C3F PNUM1 | 0DDE BCOMP | 1466 SECRD  | 17C7 SIGN   | 0128 RPP   |
| 3707 ONEP  | 0C7B PNUM2 | 0C88 NUMB   | 0E17 DLITE  | 033D ORR   |
| 37B5 GREAT | 0A28 TYPE1 | 0C75 PNUM3  | 1114 SSLA   | 1A07 TASK  |
| 0666 VOCL  | 06A8 CONT  | 0A1A TYPE2  | 0A38 DTRAI  | 0D0C PABOR |
| 3D4F IDDOT | 0F3C QUIT1 | 1962 TRIAD  | 03BC TOR    | 045F DROP  |
| 37C3 ROT   | 0A2A TYPE3 | 0AB7 EXPEC  | 0BA1 ERASEE | 0F53 QUIT2 |
| 1206 TRACK | 06EB CSPP  | 08BD QEXEC  | 0F21 PAREN  | 037B RPAT  |
| 0779 LESS  | 08E7 QCSP  | 0F90 WARM   | 035B SPAT   | 05B5 THREE |
| 0642 WARN  | 076D EQUAL | 0A84 DOTQ   | 0F5F ABORT  | 1145 PLINE |
| 117F MESS  | 12D2 DRONE | 192A INDEX  | 081F LATES  | 0878 SCSP  |
| 0995 PSCOD | 11D4 PTAT  | 14AE RSLW1  | 1771 WHILE  | 1843 DOTR  |
| 02EC CMOVE | 05AD TWO   | 088B QERR   | 1005 STOD   | 10C4 STAR  |
| 11F0 DRIVE | 1235 NOBUF | 13E5 TSCALC | 14C0 RSLW2  | 1782 SPACS |
| 046C SWAP  | 050C COLON | 0B4B NULL   | 0EE9 DOVOC  | 10E3 SLASH |
| 14C2 RSLW3 | 0450 OVER  | 0544 NOOP   | 06B6 CURR   | 0733 ALLOT |
| 0E32 QSTAC | 11B8 PTCAT | 1229 SPBLK  | 187B UDOT   | 019A ZBRAN |
| 043A DMINU | 0487 TDUP  | 04A7 TOGGL  | 07FA TRAV   | 08D4 QPAIR |
| 121B PREV  | 16BA LOOPC | 1820 DDOTR  | 1288 UPSAT  | 12AE MTBUF |
| 186E QUES  | 0582 USER  | 05E0 LIMIT  | 10D3 SLMOD  | 1572 PEMIT |
| 18DF LISTC |            |             |             |            |

## ..... 0000 NUMBERS

|             |             |             |             |            |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 07D2 SPDRV1 | 0FA4 SPDRV2 | 0000 FIGREV | 000C FF     | 0008 BSOUT |
| 3BE0 BUFL1  | 0020 ABL    | 0002 MXDRV  | 000A LF     | 4000 EM    |
| 0084 CO     | 0010 DLE    | 000D ACR    | 0007 BELL   | 0080 BPS   |
| 3000 USRVER | 002E ADOT   | 0040 US     | 001A SPT1   | 0034 SPT2  |
| 008J KBBUF  | 0008 NBUF   | 005F BSIN   | 004D TRKS1  | 0001 NSCR  |
| 3BAJ INITR0 | 004D TRKS2  | 3B00 INITS0 | 0001 FIGREL | 00A0 RTS   |

## ..... 0000 LABELS

|            |             |              |               |              |
|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 0588 DOUSE | 015B APUSH  | 03FF ZLESS1  | 014F TNEXT1   | 015A DPUSH   |
| 0321 DZERO | 15E5 STRK   | 0153 TNEXT2  | 0155 TNEXT3   | 19F3 MATCHOK |
| 1588 POUT  | 1A03 INITDP | 19F3 NOMATCH | 154F PQTER    | 15AF CI      |
| 0213 DIGI1 | 0220 DIGI2  | 012E TNEXT   | 0285 ENCL1    | 0F96 CLD     |
| 19D6 MAT1  | 018B BRAN1  | 0296 ENCL2   | 1599 BDOSFUNC | 19DE MAT2    |
| 32A0 ENCL3 | 0785 LES1   | 19ED MAT3    | 02A5 ENCL4    | 078D LES2    |
| 19F6 MAT4  | 15B5 CHO    | 15BF LO      | 0236 PFIN1    | 0242 PFIN2   |
| 025A PFINS | 15F9 GSEC   | 0264 PFIN6   | 0151 BREAK    | 157B PCR     |
| 156D PKEY1 | 09DF DODOE  | 100F STOD1   | 15FE PSEC     | 15EA SSEC    |
| 015F NEXT1 | 0520 DOCOL  | 01B4 XLOO1   | 055D DOCON    | 15C9 DCBIOS  |
| 15EF SDMAO | 15E0 SDSK   | 03EC ZEQU1   | 0F81 WRM      | 15F4 SDMAS   |
| 155D PKEY  | 1596 POUT1  | 15A2 EXIT    | 0576 DOVAR    | 1558 PQTER1  |
| 015C NEXT  | 15A9 CSTAT  |              |               |              |

Fig-Forth for the 8086/88  
Version 1.0  
by  
Thomas Newman

## 1. INTRODUCTION

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This document will briefly describe Forth-86 and how it differs from the Fig model. It is assumed that the reader is familiar with the 8086/88 CPU and Fig Forth's installation manual.

This version of 8086 Forth was derived from 8080 Fig Forth (version 1.1). The extra registers and extended addressing modes of the 8086 were used to optimize the code portion of Forth-86 (refer to the source listing for 8086 register usage).

## 2. IMPLEMENTATION

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Forth was implemented and tested on an 8088 CPU running Digital Research's CP/M-86 (version 1.0).

All console, printer and disk drivers call their respected routines in the "BIOS" through the "BDOS" function #50. These calls are all located in a common program area and can be easily modified to call your own I/O routines (if you're not using CP/M).

The following are notes about loading and executing Forth:

- o The source program was assembled using CP/M's ASM86. The mnemonics should be compatible with Intel's assembler (except for the far CALLs and JMPs which are not used in this version of forth).
- o The forth program can be loaded into any free portion of memory that is large enough to hold the forth kernel, dictionary and buffers (from "ORIG" thru "EM").
- o The program is executed at the offset address 100 hex with the Code Segment (CS) equal to the base address (this is the way CP/M executes "CMD" type files).
- o The "COLD" entry routine in forth will set all other segment registers to the value of the CS register. This version of forth assumes all data, code and stack offset addresses are

in the current code segment. This limits forth's addressing range to 64k bytes (this should be changed in future versions).

#### 4. FORTH'S MEMORY MAP

---

Uses the standard Fig-Forth memory map described in the installation manual.

#### 5. MODIFIED FORTH WORDS

---

U/ ( u1 u2 --- u2 u3 )

Same as the fig model except returns a -1 for both the quotient and remainder (u2 and u3) when the divisor is zero (u1).

+LOOP ( --- )

The run-time portion of this word "(LOOP)" was modified to conform to Forth-79 standards when dealing with an "index" that is less than zero (negative). The loop will stop when the "index" is less than the "limit" (the fig model will stop when less than or equal to).

ENCLOSE ( addr1 c --- addr1 n1 n2 n3 )

Modified to return 16-bit offset values for n1, n2 and n3. The Fig model only returns 8-bit offsets which could limit the range of word searches in blocks larger than 256 bytes.

#### 6. ADDED FORTH WORDS

---

These are words that are not found in the Fig-Forth model (some of these words are in 8080 Forth 1.1).

U< ( u1 u2 --- f )

Leaves a true flag if "u1" is less than "u2"; otherwise leaves a false flag. (This is an unsigned comparison).

P@ ( port# --- n )

Fetches (inputs) a 16-bit value "n" from the I/O port.

P! ( n port# --- )

Stores (outputs) a 16-bit number "n" at the I/O port.

PC@ ( port# --- c )

Fetches (inputs) an 8-bit value "c" from the I/O port.

PC! ( c port# --- )

Stores (outputs) an 8-bit number "c" at the I/O port.

DRIVE ( --- addr )

A variable that contains the current disk drive number.

SEC ( --- addr )

A variable that contains the current sector number.

TRACK ( --- addr )

A variable that contains the current track number.

#BUFF ( --- n )

A constant that returns the number of disk buffers in the current Forth system.

DENSITY ( --- addr )

A variable that contains the current disk density. Zero = single density (26 sectors/track). Non-zero = double density (52 sectors/track). Sector size is 128 bytes in both densities.

Note: In CP/M the "BIOS" program must be modified to handle double density formats.

DISK-ERROR ( --- addr )

A variable that contains disk error status (non-zero indicates a disk error). The disk status is saved after each sector read/write but error trapping has not been implemented (the error status could be tested in "R/W").

SET-IO ( --- )

Sets up the disk controller with Sector number, Track number and DMA address.

SET-DRIVE ( --- )

Sends the disk controller the new disk drive number.

T&SCALC ( n --- )

Calculates: Drive, Track and Sector values from a sector displacement number "n". The results are stored in the appropriate variables.

SECRD ( --- )

The basic sector read routine (assumes SET-IO and SET-DRIVE have been executed). Called from "R/W".

SECWT ( --- )

The basic sector write routine (assumes SET-IO and SET-DRIVE have been executed). Called from "R/W".

BYE ( --- )

Exits Forth and returns to CP/M.  
(Change back to your CP/M boot disk before typing this word.)

.CPU ( --- )

Prints the type of CPU (8086) on the console. This routine is called from "COLD". The CPU type is coded as 32-bits in base 36 and is located at "ORIGIN" + 22 hex.

MATCH ( cursor:addr bytes:left str:length  
--- flag new:cursor:offset )

This word is used by the Fig-Forth editor for finding and deleting text within Forth source blocks. The word has been included to ease the implementation of the Forth model editor.