

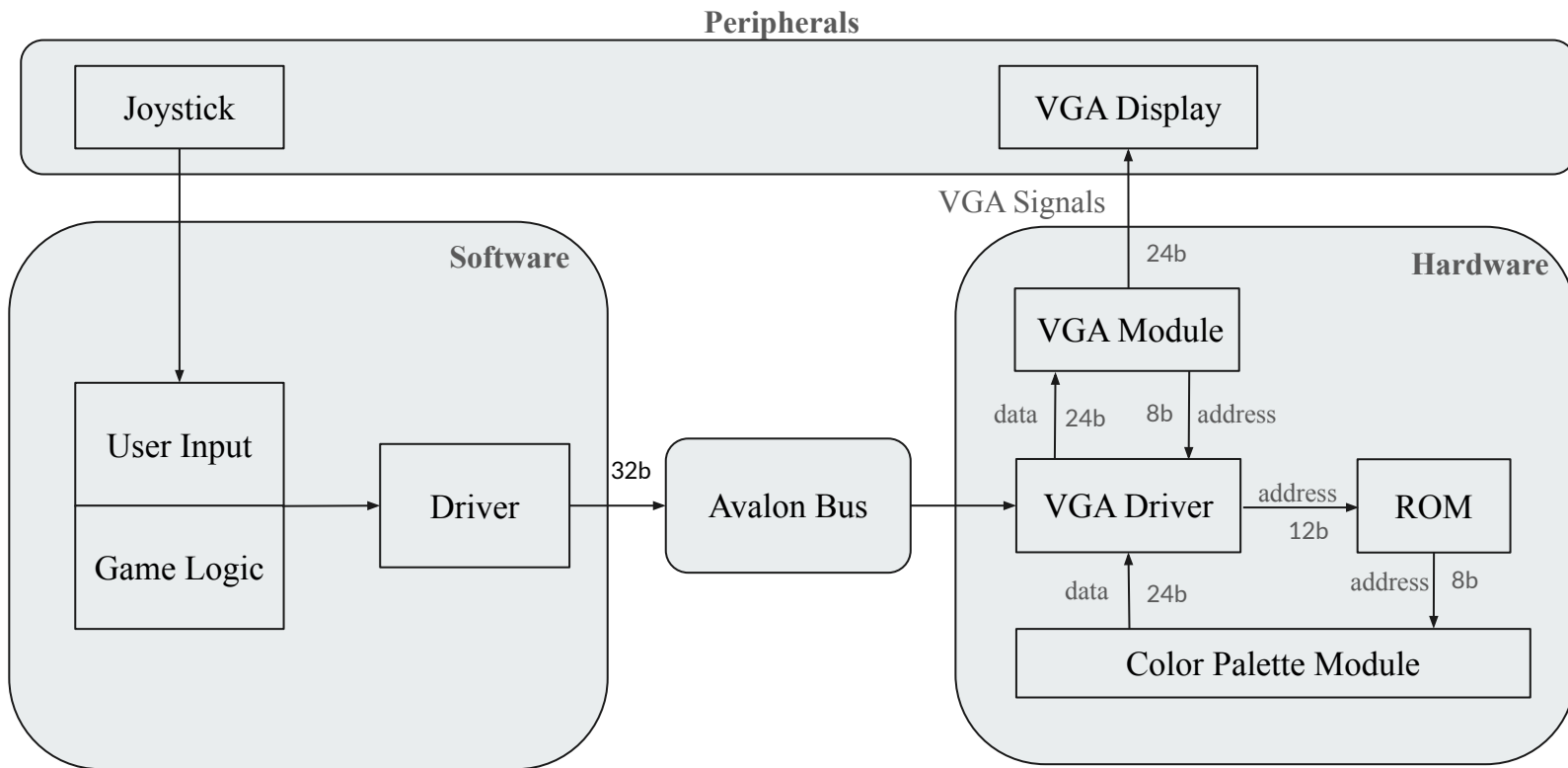


4840 Spaceship Defender Game

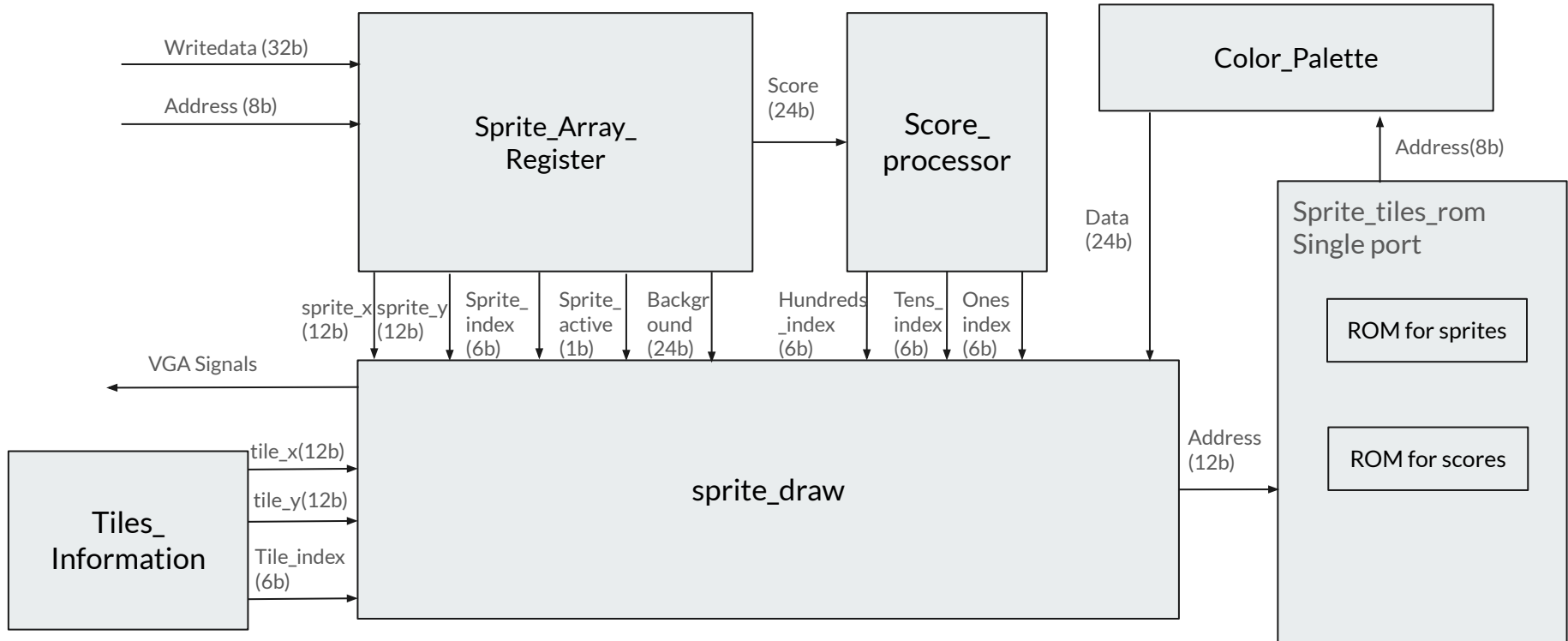
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Overall Structure



VGA control: Sprites drawing



Memory Sprites + Tiles

Total: 7936

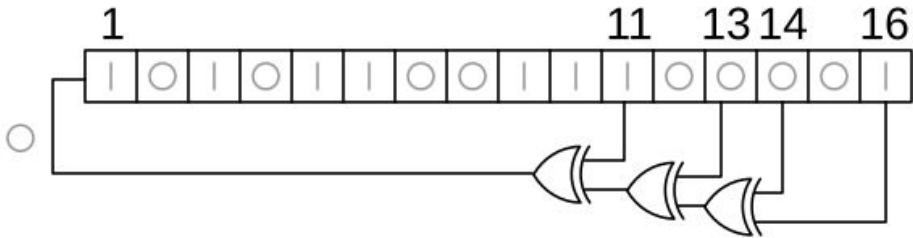
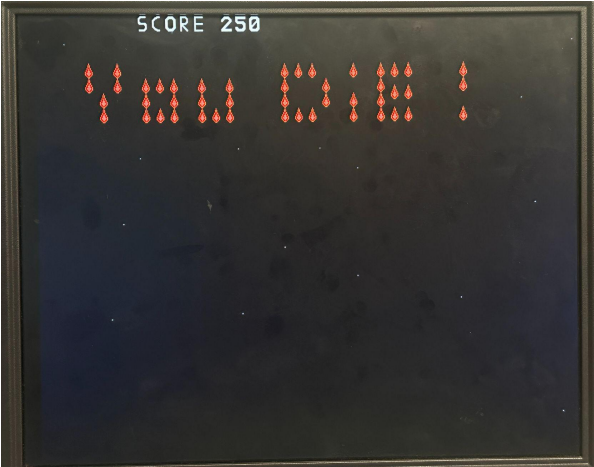
ROM1

ROM2

Category	Graphics	Size (bit)	# of images	Total Size(bits)
Spaceship		16*16	3	768
Fire		16*16	1	256
Player Bullet		16*16	3	768
Enemy Ship		16*16	3	768
Enemy Bullet		16*16	1	256
Power Up		16*16	3	768
Explosion Effect		16*16	2	512
Numbers		16*16	10	2560
Score		16*16	5	1280



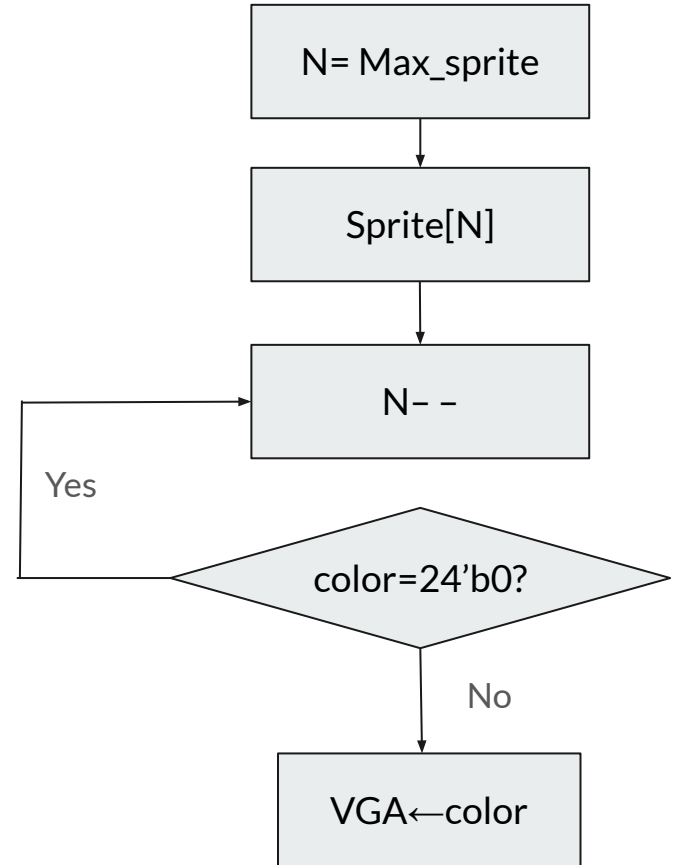
VGA control: LFSR Star Background





VGA control: Transparent

Use black($\text{rgb}=24'b0$)
as background of each sprite image





VGA HW/SW interface

```
#define BG_COLOR(x)      (x)
#define OBJECT_DATA(x,i) ((x) + (4*(i)))
```

Data: 32 bits
 Address: 8 bits

address	data	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	background	\								background_r								background_g								background_b							
1	score																	Score															
[127:2]	sprites	sprite_x												sprite_y												sprite_index				active	\		

Controller



The controller communicates with a 8 bytes protocol via USB

constant (0x01)	constant (0x7F)	constant (0x7F)	left/right arrow (0x7F)	up/down arrow (0x7F)	A/B/X/Y (0x0F)	triggers/ starts (0x00)	constant (0x00)
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- A: starts the game (0x2F)
- Y: fires bullets (0xAF)
- Left bumper: fires bullets (0x01)
- Right bumper: fires bullets (0x02)
- Left & Right bumpers: fires bullets (0x03)
- Left arrow: move left (0x00)
- Right arrow: move right (0xFF)
- Up arrow: move up (0x00)
- Down arrow: move down (0xFF)

```
typedef struct {
    uint8_t pad_1;
    uint8_t pad_2;
    uint8_t pad_3;
    uint8_t lr_arrows;
    uint8_t ud_arrows;
    uint8_t buttons;
    uint8_t bumpers;
    uint8_t pad_4;
} controller_packet;
```




Game logic

Enemy generation

Enemy movement

Attack mode

Collision detection

Powerup

Winning and defeating condition



Game Picture





Demonstrate



Thank you.

