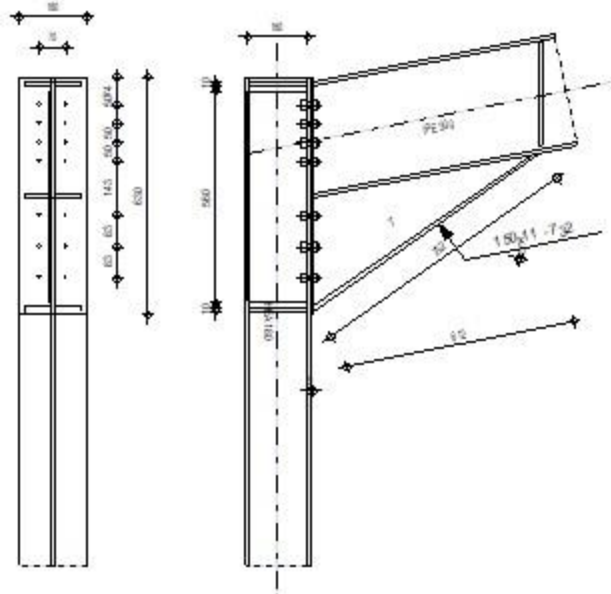


## Design of fixed beam-to-column connection

NF EN 1993-1-8:2005/NA:2007/AC:2009



Ratio  
**0.59**



## GENERAL

```

Connection no.:    7
Connection name:   Frame knee
Structure node:    38
Structure bars:    39, 42

```

# GEOMETRY

## COLUMN

Section: HEA 180

Bar no.: 39

$\alpha =$	-90.0	[Deg]	Inclination angle
$h_c =$	171	[mm]	Height of column section
$b_{fc} =$	180	[mm]	Width of column section
$t_{wc} =$	6	[mm]	Thickness of the web of column section
$t_{fc} =$	10	[mm]	Thickness of the flange of column section
$r_c =$	15	[mm]	Radius of column section fillet
$A_c =$	45.25	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Cross-sectional area of a column
$I_{xc} =$	2510.29	[cm <sup>4</sup> ]	Moment of inertia of the column section
Material:	ACIER		
$f_{yc} =$	235.00	[MPa]	Resistance

## BEAM

Section: IPE 300

Bar no.: 42

$\alpha =$	11.3	[Deg]	Inclination angle
$h_b =$	300	[mm]	Height of beam section
$b_f =$	150	[mm]	Width of beam section
$t_{wb} =$	7	[mm]	Thickness of the web of beam section
$t_{fb} =$	11	[mm]	Thickness of the flange of beam section
$r_b =$	15	[mm]	Radius of beam section fillet
$r_b =$	15	[mm]	Radius of beam section fillet
$A_b =$	53.81	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Cross-sectional area of a beam
$I_{xb} =$	8356.11	[cm <sup>4</sup> ]	Moment of inertia of the beam section
Material: ACIER			
$f_{yb} =$	235.00	[MPa]	Resistance

## **BOLTS**

The shear plane passes through the UNTHREADED portion of the bolt.

$d =$	12	[mm]	Bolt diameter
Class =	8.8		Bolt class
$F_{tRd} =$	48.38	[kN]	Tensile resistance of a bolt
$n_h =$	2		Number of bolt columns
$n_v =$	7		Number of bolt rows
$h_1 =$	74	[mm]	Distance between first bolt and upper edge of front plate
Horizontal spacing $e_i =$	70	[mm]	
Vertical spacing $p_i =$	50; 50; 50; 143; 83; 83	[mm]	

## **PLATE**

$h_p =$	630	[mm]	Plate height
$b_p =$	180	[mm]	Plate width
$t_p =$	9	[mm]	Plate thickness
Material: ACIER			
$f_{yp} =$	235.00	[MPa]	Resistance

## **LOWER STIFFENER**

$w_d =$	150	[mm]	Plate width
$t_{fd} =$	11	[mm]	Flange thickness
$h_d =$	300	[mm]	Plate height
$t_{wd} =$	7	[mm]	Web thickness
$l_d =$	612	[mm]	Plate length
$\alpha =$	35.0	[Deg]	Inclination angle
Material: ACIER			
$f_{ybu} =$	235.00	[MPa]	Resistance

## **COLUMN STIFFENER**

### **Upper**

$h_{su} =$	152	[mm]	Stiffener height
$b_{su} =$	87	[mm]	Stiffener width
$t_{hu} =$	10	[mm]	Stiffener thickness
Material: ACIER E24			
$f_{ysu} =$	235.00	[MPa]	Resistance

### **Lower**

$h_{sd} = 152$  [mm] Stiffener height  
 $b_{sd} = 87$  [mm] Stiffener width  
 $t_{hd} = 10$  [mm] Stiffener thickness  
Material: ACIER E24  
 $f_{ysu} = 235.00$  [MPa] Resistance

## **PLATE STRENGTHENING COLUMN WEB**

Typ: unilateral  
 $h_a = 560$  [mm] Plate length  
 $w_a = 160$  [mm] Plate width  
 $t_a = 10$  [mm] Plate thickness  
Material: ACIER E24  
 $f_{ya} = 235.00$  [MPa] Resistance

## **FILLET WELDS**

$a_w = 5$  [mm] Web weld  
 $a_f = 5$  [mm] Flange weld  
 $a_s = 5$  [mm] Stiffener weld  
 $a_{fd} = 5$  [mm] Horizontal weld  
 $a_{p1} = 1$  [mm] Horizontal weld  
 $a_{p2} = 1$  [mm] Vertical weld

## **MATERIAL FACTORS**

$\gamma_{M0} = 1.00$	Partial safety factor	[2.2]
$\gamma_{M1} = 1.00$	Partial safety factor	[2.2]
$\gamma_{M2} = 1.25$	Partial safety factor	[2.2]
$\gamma_{M3} = 1.10$	Partial safety factor	[2.2]

## **LOADS**

---

### **Ultimate limit state**

Cas 16: ULS /106/  $1*1.35 + 2*1.35 + 3*1.35 + 4*1.35 + 5*1.35 + 6*1.35 + 7*1.05 +$   
e:  $8*1.05 + 9*1.05 + 15*1.50$

$M_{b1,Ed} = 58.22$  [kN\*m] Bending moment in the right beam  
 $V_{b1,Ed} = 42.31$  [kN] Shear force in the right beam  
 $N_{b1,Ed} = -22.17$  [kN] Axial force in the right beam  
 $M_{c1,Ed} = 58.22$  [kN\*m] Bending moment in the lower column  
 $V_{c1,Ed} = -22.18$  [kN] Shear force in the lower column  
 $N_{c1,Ed} = -43.15$  [kN] Axial force in the lower column

## **RESULTS**

---

## **BEAM RESISTANCES**

### **COMPRESSION**

$A_b = 53.81$  [cm<sup>2</sup>] Area EN1993-1-1:[6.2.4]  
 $N_{cb,Rd} = A_b f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0}$   
 $N_{cb,Rd} = 1264.54$  [kN] Design compressive resistance of the section EN1993-1-1:[6.2.4]

### **SHEAR**

$A_{vb} = 46.98$  [cm<sup>2</sup>] Shear area EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]  
 $V_{cb,Rd} = A_{vb} (f_{yb} / \sqrt{3}) / \gamma_{M0}$

$V_{cb,Rd} = 637.41$	[kN]	Design sectional resistance for shear	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(2)]
$V_{b1,Ed} / V_{cb,Rd} \leq 1.0$		$0.07 < 1.00$	verified (0.07)

#### BENDING - PLASTIC MOMENT (WITHOUT BRACKETS)

$W_{plb} = 628.36$	[cm <sup>3</sup> ]	Plastic section modulus	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.5.(2)]
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$$M_{b,pl,Rd} = W_{plb} f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0}$$

$M_{b,pl,Rd} = 147.66$	[kN*m]	Plastic resistance of the section for bending (without stiffeners)	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.5.(2)]
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#### BENDING ON THE CONTACT SURFACE WITH PLATE OR CONNECTED ELEMENT

$W_{pl} = 1445.52$	[cm <sup>3</sup> ]	Plastic section modulus	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.5]
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$$M_{cb,Rd} = W_{pl} f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0}$$

$M_{cb,Rd} = 339.70$	[kN*m]	Design resistance of the section for bending	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.5]
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#### FLANGE AND WEB - COMPRESSION

$M_{cb,Rd} = 339.70$	[kN*m]	Design resistance of the section for bending	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.5]
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$h_f = 594$	[mm]	Distance between the centroids of flanges	[6.2.6.7.(1)]
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$$F_{c,fb,Rd} = M_{cb,Rd} / h_f$$

$F_{c,fb,Rd} = 571.92$	[kN]	Resistance of the compressed flange and web	[6.2.6.7.(1)]
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#### WEB OR BRACKET FLANGE - COMPRESSION - LEVEL OF THE BEAM BOTTOM FLANGE

Bearing:

$\beta = 11.3$	[Deg]	Angle between the front plate and the beam	
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$\gamma = 35.0$	[Deg]	Inclination angle of the bracket plate	
-----------------	-------	--	--

$b_{eff,c,wb} = 169$	[mm]	Effective width of the web for compression	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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$A_{vb} = 25.68$	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Shear area	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
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$\omega = 0.88$		Reduction factor for interaction with shear	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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$\sigma_{com,Ed} = 90.73$	[MPa]	Maximum compressive stress in web	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
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$k_{wc} = 1.00$		Reduction factor conditioned by compressive stresses	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
-----------------	--	--	---------------

$A_s = 14.29$	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Area of the web stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.4]
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$$F_{c,wb,Rd1} = [\omega k_{wc} b_{eff,c,wb} t_{wb} f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0} + A_s f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0}] \cos(\gamma) / \sin(\gamma - \beta)$$

$F_{c,wb,Rd1} = 1193.17$	[kN]	Beam web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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Buckling:

$d_{wb} = 249$	[mm]	Height of compressed web	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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$\lambda_p = 0.90$		Plate slenderness of an element	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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$\rho = 0.86$		Reduction factor for element buckling	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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$\lambda_s = 5.60$		Stiffener slenderness	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
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$\chi = 1.00$		Buckling coefficient of the stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
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$$F_{c,wb,Rd2} = [\omega k_{wc} \rho b_{eff,c,wb} t_{wb} f_{yb} / \gamma_{M1} + A_s \chi f_{yb} / \gamma_{M1}] \cos(\gamma) / \sin(\gamma - \beta)$$

$F_{c,wb,Rd2} = 1123.87$	[kN]	Beam web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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Resistance of the bracket flange

$$F_{c,wb,Rd3} = b_b t_b f_{yb} / (0.8 \gamma_{M0})$$

$F_{c,wb,Rd3} = 471.47$	[kN]	Resistance of the bracket flange	[6.2.6.7.(1)]
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Final resistance:

$$F_{c,wb,Rd,low} = \min(F_{c,wb,Rd1}, F_{c,wb,Rd2}, F_{c,wb,Rd3})$$

$F_{c,wb,Rd,low} = 471.47$	[kN]	Beam web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
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### COLUMN RESISTANCES

#### WEB PANEL - SHEAR

$M_{b1,Ed} = 58.22$	[kN*m]	Bending moment (right beam)	[5.3.(3)]
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$M_{b2,Ed} = 0.00$	[kN*m]	Bending moment (left beam)	[5.3.(3)]
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$V_{c1,Ed} = -22.18$	[kN]	Shear force (lower column)	[5.3.(3)]
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$V_{c2,Ed} = 0.00$	[kN]	Shear force (upper column)	[5.3.(3)]
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$z = 515$	[mm]	Lever arm	[6.2.5]
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$$V_{wp,Ed} = (M_{b1,Ed} - M_{b2,Ed}) / z - (V_{c1,Ed} - V_{c2,Ed}) / 2$$

$V_{wp,Ed} = 124.06$	[kN]	Shear force acting on the web panel	[5.3.(3)]
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$A_{vs} =$	14.47	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Shear area of the column web	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
$A_{vp} =$	9.60	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Area of the web stiffening plate	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
$A_{vc} =$	24.07	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Shear area	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
$d_s =$	590	[mm]	Distance between the centroids of stiffeners	[6.2.6.1.(4)]
$M_{pl,fc,Rd} =$	0.95	[kN*m]	Plastic resistance of the column flange for bending	[6.2.6.1.(4)]
$M_{pl,stu,Rd} =$	1.06	[kN*m]	Plastic resistance of the upper transverse stiffener for bending	[6.2.6.1.(4)]
$M_{pl,sti,Rd} =$	1.06	[kN*m]	Plastic resistance of the lower transverse stiffener for bending	[6.2.6.1.(4)]
$V_{wp,Rd} = 0.9 (A_{vs} \cdot f_{y,wc} + A_{vp} \cdot f_{ya}) / (\sqrt{3} \gamma_{M0}) + \text{Min}(4 M_{pl,fc,Rd} / d_s, (2 M_{pl,fc,Rd} + M_{pl,stu,Rd} + M_{pl,sti,Rd}) / d_s)$				
$V_{wp,Rd} =$	300.39	[kN]	Resistance of the column web panel for shear	[6.2.6.1]
$V_{wp,Ed} / V_{wp,Rd} \leq 1.0$	0.41	< 1.00	verified	(0.41)

#### WEB - TRANSVERSE COMPRESSION - LEVEL OF THE BEAM BOTTOM FLANGE

Bearing:

$t_{wc} =$	9	[mm]	Effective thickness of the column web	[6.2.6.2.(6)]
$b_{eff,c,wc} =$	168	[mm]	Effective width of the web for compression	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$A_{vc} =$	24.07	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Shear area	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
$\omega =$	0.81		Reduction factor for interaction with shear	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\sigma_{com,Ed} =$	151.02	[MPa]	Maximum compressive stress in web	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
$k_{wc} =$	1.00		Reduction factor conditioned by compressive stresses	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
$A_s =$	17.40	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Area of the web stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.4]
$F_{c,wc,Rd1} = \omega k_{wc} b_{eff,c,wc} t_{wc} f_{yc} / \gamma_{M0} + A_s f_{ys} / \gamma_{M0}$				
$F_{c,wc,Rd1} =$	697.43	[kN]	Column web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]

Buckling:

$d_{wc} =$	122	[mm]	Height of compressed web	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\lambda_p =$	0.50		Plate slenderness of an element	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\rho =$	1.00		Reduction factor for element buckling	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\lambda_s =$	2.31		Stiffener slenderness	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
$\chi_s =$	1.00		Buckling coefficient of the stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
$F_{c,wc,Rd2} = \omega k_{wc} \rho b_{eff,c,wc} t_{wc} f_{yc} / \gamma_{M1} + A_s \chi_s f_{ys} / \gamma_{M1}$				
$F_{c,wc,Rd2} =$	697.43	[kN]	Column web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]

Final resistance:

$F_{c,wc,Rd,low} = \text{Min}(F_{c,wc,Rd1}, F_{c,wc,Rd2})$				
$F_{c,wc,Rd} =$	697.43	[kN]	Column web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]

#### WEB - TRANSVERSE COMPRESSION - LEVEL OF THE BEAM TOP FLANGE

Bearing:

$t_{wc} =$	9	[mm]	Effective thickness of the column web	[6.2.6.2.(6)]
$b_{eff,c,wc} =$	166	[mm]	Effective width of the web for compression	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$A_{vc} =$	24.07	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Shear area	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]
$\omega =$	0.82		Reduction factor for interaction with shear	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\sigma_{com,Ed} =$	151.02	[MPa]	Maximum compressive stress in web	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
$k_{wc} =$	1.00		Reduction factor conditioned by compressive stresses	[6.2.6.2.(2)]
$A_s =$	17.40	[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Area of the web stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.2.4]
$F_{c,wc,Rd1} = \omega k_{wc} b_{eff,c,wc} t_{wc} f_{yc} / \gamma_{M0} + A_s f_{ys} / \gamma_{M0}$				
$F_{c,wc,Rd1} =$	694.97	[kN]	Column web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]

Buckling:

$d_{wc} =$	122	[mm]	Height of compressed web	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\lambda_p =$	0.49		Plate slenderness of an element	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\rho =$	1.00		Reduction factor for element buckling	[6.2.6.2.(1)]
$\lambda_s =$	2.31		Stiffener slenderness	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
$\chi_s =$	1.00		Buckling coefficient of the stiffener	EN1993-1-1:[6.3.1.2]
$F_{c,wc,Rd2} = \omega k_{wc} \rho b_{eff,c,wc} t_{wc} f_{yc} / \gamma_{M1} + A_s \chi_s f_{ys} / \gamma_{M1}$				
$F_{c,wc,Rd2} =$	694.97	[kN]	Column web resistance	[6.2.6.2.(1)]

Final resistance:

$$F_{c,wc,Rd,upp} = \text{Min} (F_{c,wc,Rd1} , F_{c,wc,Rd2})$$

$$F_{c,wc,Rd,upp} = 694.97 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Column web resistance}$$

[6.2.6.2.(1)]

## GEOMETRICAL PARAMETERS OF A CONNECTION

### EFFECTIVE LENGTHS AND PARAMETERS - COLUMN FLANGE

Nr	m	m <sub>x</sub>	e	e <sub>x</sub>	p	l <sub>eff,cp</sub>	l <sub>eff,nc</sub>	l <sub>eff,1</sub>	l <sub>eff,2</sub>	l <sub>eff,cp,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,nc,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,1,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,2,g</sub>
1	20	–	55	–	50	126	148	126	148	113	99	99	99
2	20	–	55	–	50	126	149	126	149	100	50	50	50
3	20	–	55	–	50	126	149	126	149	100	50	50	50
4	20	–	55	–	97	126	149	126	149	193	97	97	97
5	20	–	55	–	113	126	149	126	149	226	113	113	113
6	20	–	55	–	83	126	149	126	149	166	83	83	83
7	20	–	55	–	83	126	148	126	148	146	115	115	115

### EFFECTIVE LENGTHS AND PARAMETERS - FRONT PLATE

Nr	m	m <sub>x</sub>	e	e <sub>x</sub>	p	l <sub>eff,cp</sub>	l <sub>eff,nc</sub>	l <sub>eff,1</sub>	l <sub>eff,2</sub>	l <sub>eff,cp,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,nc,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,1,g</sub>	l <sub>eff,2,g</sub>
1	26	–	55	–	50	162	176	162	176	131	115	115	115
2	26	–	55	–	50	162	172	162	172	100	50	50	50
3	26	–	55	–	50	162	172	162	172	100	50	50	50
4	26	–	55	–	97	162	172	162	172	193	97	97	97
5	26	–	55	–	113	162	172	162	172	226	113	113	113
6	26	–	55	–	83	162	172	162	172	166	83	83	83
7	26	–	55	–	83	162	172	162	172	164	127	127	127

m – Bolt distance from the web

m<sub>x</sub> – Bolt distance from the beam flange

e – Bolt distance from the outer edge

e<sub>x</sub> – Bolt distance from the horizontal outer edge

p – Distance between bolts

l<sub>eff,cp</sub> – Effective length for a single bolt in the circular failure mode

l<sub>eff,nc</sub> – Effective length for a single bolt in the non-circular failure mode

l<sub>eff,1</sub> – Effective length for a single bolt for mode 1

l<sub>eff,2</sub> – Effective length for a single bolt for mode 2

l<sub>eff,cp,g</sub> – Effective length for a group of bolts in the circular failure mode

l<sub>eff,nc,g</sub> – Effective length for a group of bolts in the non-circular failure mode

l<sub>eff,1,g</sub> – Effective length for a group of bolts for mode 1

l<sub>eff,2,g</sub> – Effective length for a group of bolts for mode 2

## CONNECTION RESISTANCE FOR COMPRESSION

$$N_{j,Rd} = \text{Min} ( N_{cb,Rd} 2 F_{c,wb,Rd,low} , 2 F_{c,wc,Rd,low} , 2 F_{c,wc,Rd,upp} )$$

$$N_{j,Rd} = 942.94 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Connection resistance for compression}$$

[6.2]

$$N_{b1,Ed} / N_{j,Rd} \leq 1,0$$

$$0.02 < 1.00$$

verified

(0.02)

## CONNECTION RESISTANCE FOR BENDING

$$F_{t,Rd} = 48.38 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Bolt resistance for tension}$$

[Table 3.4]

$$B_{p,Rd} = 89.17 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Punching shear resistance of a bolt}$$

[Table 3.4]

F<sub>t,fc,Rd</sub> – column flange resistance due to bending

F<sub>t,wc,Rd</sub> – column web resistance due to tension

F<sub>t,ep,Rd</sub> – resistance of the front plate due to bending

F<sub>t,wb,Rd</sub> – resistance of the web in tension

$$F_{t,fc,Rd} = \text{Min} ( F_{T,1,fc,Rd} , F_{T,2,fc,Rd} , F_{T,3,fc,Rd} )$$

[6.2.6.4] , [Tab.6.2]

$$F_{t,wc,Rd} = \omega b_{eff,t,wc} t_{wc} f_{yc} / \gamma_{M0}$$

[6.2.6.3.(1)]

$$F_{t,fc,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{T,1,fc,Rd} , F_{T,2,fc,Rd} , F_{T,3,fc,Rd}) \quad [6.2.6.4] , [\text{Tab.6.2}]$$

$$F_{t,ep,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{T,1,ep,Rd} , F_{T,2,ep,Rd} , F_{T,3,ep,Rd}) \quad [6.2.6.5] , [\text{Tab.6.2}]$$

$$F_{t,wb,Rd} = b_{eff,t,wb} t_{wb} f_{yb} / \gamma_{M0} \quad [6.2.6.8.(1)]$$

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 1

<b>F<sub>t1,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t1,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t1,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{t1,Rd,comp})$	82 . 65	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(1)} = 88.73$	88 . 73	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(1)} = 233.61$	233 . 61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(1)} = 82.65$	82 . 65	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(1)} = 270.40$	270 . 40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178 . 33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta = 300.39$	300 . 39	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} = 697.43$	697 . 43	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} = 571.92$	571 . 92	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} = 471.47$	471 . 47	Beam web - compression

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 2

<b>F<sub>t2,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t2,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t2,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{t2,Rd,comp})$	39 . 27	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(2)} = 88.81$	88 . 81	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(2)} = 233.61$	233 . 61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(2)} = 81.95$	81 . 95	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(2)} = 270.40$	270 . 40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178 . 33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta - \sum_1^1 F_{ti,Rd} = 300.39 - 82.65$	217 . 74	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 697.43 - 82.65$	614 . 78	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 571.92 - 82.65$	489 . 27	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 471.47 - 82.65$	388 . 82	Beam web - compression
$F_{t,fc,Rd(2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 142.64 - 82.65$	59 . 99	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 270.90 - 82.65$	188 . 25	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 121.92 - 82.65$	39 . 27	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 275.65 - 82.65$	193 . 00	Beam web - tension - group

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 3

<b>F<sub>t3,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t3,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t3,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{t3,Rd,comp})$	34 . 53	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(3)} = 88.81$	88 . 81	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(3)} = 233.61$	233 . 61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(3)} = 81.95$	81 . 95	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(3)} = 270.40$	270 . 40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178 . 33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta - \sum_1^2 F_{ti,Rd} = 300.39 - 121.92$	178 . 47	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} - \sum_1^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 697.43 - 121.92$	575 . 51	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} - \sum_1^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 571.92 - 121.92$	450 . 00	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} - \sum_1^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 471.47 - 121.92$	349 . 55	Beam web - compression
$F_{t,fc,Rd(3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 106.04 - 39.27$	66 . 77	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 189.88 - 39.27$	150 . 61	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(3+2+1)} - \sum_2^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 208.18 - 121.92$	86 . 26	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(3+2+1)} - \sum_2^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 341.98 - 121.92$	220 . 05	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 73.80 - 39.27$	34 . 53	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 166.85 - 39.27$	127 . 58	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(3+2+1)} - \sum_2^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 158.82 - 121.92$	36 . 90	Front plate - tension - group

<b>F<sub>t3,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t3,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t,wb,Rd(3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 359.07 - 121.92$	237.15	Beam web - tension - group

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 4

<b>F<sub>t4,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t4,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t4,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{t4,Rd,comp})$	71.22	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(4)} = 88.81$	88.81	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(4)} = 233.61$	233.61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(4)} = 81.95$	81.95	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(4)} = 270.40$	270.40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178.33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta - \sum_1^3 F_{ti,Rd} = 300.39 - 156.45$	143.94	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} - \sum_1^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 697.43 - 156.45$	540.98	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} - \sum_1^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 571.92 - 156.45$	415.47	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} - \sum_1^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 471.47 - 156.45$	315.02	Beam web - compression
$F_{t,fc,Rd(4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 142.04 - 34.53$	107.51	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 266.97 - 34.53$	232.44	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 207.59 - 73.80$	133.79	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 338.66 - 73.80$	264.86	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(4+3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 284.68 - 156.45$	128.23	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(4+3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 446.71 - 156.45$	290.26	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 108.12 - 34.53$	73.59	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 244.44 - 34.53$	209.91	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 145.01 - 73.80$	71.22	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 327.86 - 73.80$	254.06	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(4+3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 230.04 - 156.45$	73.59	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(4+3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 520.08 - 156.45$	363.63	Beam web - tension - group

#### Additional reduction of the bolt row resistance

$F_{t4,Rd} = F_{t1,Rd} h_4/h_1$			
$F_{t4,Rd} = 59.71$	[kN]	Reduced bolt row resistance	[6.2.7.2.(9)]
$F_{t4,Rd} = F_{t2,Rd} h_4/h_2$			
$F_{t4,Rd} = 31.26$	[kN]	Reduced bolt row resistance	[6.2.7.2.(9)]FRA

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 5

<b>F<sub>t5,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t5,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t5,Rd} = \text{Min} (F_{t5,Rd,comp})$	81.95	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(5)} = 88.81$	88.81	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(5)} = 233.61$	233.61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(5)} = 81.95$	81.95	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(5)} = 270.40$	270.40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178.33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta - \sum_1^4 F_{ti,Rd} = 300.39 - 187.71$	112.68	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} - \sum_1^4 F_{tj,Rd} = 697.43 - 187.71$	509.72	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} - \sum_1^4 F_{tj,Rd} = 571.92 - 187.71$	384.21	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} - \sum_1^4 F_{tj,Rd} = 471.47 - 187.71$	283.76	Beam web - compression
$F_{t,fc,Rd(5+4)} - \sum_4^4 F_{tj,Rd} = 156.89 - 31.26$	125.63	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(5+4)} - \sum_4^4 F_{tj,Rd} = 355.33 - 31.26$	324.07	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(5+4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 222.43 - 65.79$	156.64	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(5+4+3)} - \sum_3^3 F_{tj,Rd} = 412.26 - 65.79$	346.46	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(5+4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 287.97 - 105.06$	182.91	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(5+4+3+2)} - \sum_2^2 F_{tj,Rd} = 458.73 - 105.06$	353.67	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum_1^1 F_{tj,Rd} = 365.07 - 187.71$	177.36	Column flange - tension - group



<b>F<sub>t5,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t5,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t,wc,Rd(5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 526.27 - 187.71$	338.56	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 141.88 - 31.26$	110.62	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 349.55 - 31.26$	318.29	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 191.51 - 65.79$	125.72	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 432.98 - 65.79$	367.18	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 228.41 - 105.06$	123.35	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 516.40 - 105.06$	411.34	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 313.43 - 187.71$	125.72	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 708.62 - 187.71$	520.91	Beam web - tension - group

#### Additional reduction of the bolt row resistance

$$F_{t5,Rd} = F_{t1,Rd} h_5/h_1$$

$$F_{t5,Rd} = 37.84 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance} \quad [6.2.7.2.(9)]$$

$$F_{t5,Rd} = F_{t2,Rd} h_5/h_2$$

$$F_{t5,Rd} = 19.81 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance} \quad [6.2.7.2.(9)]\text{FRA}$$

#### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 6

<b>F<sub>t6,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t6,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
$F_{t6,Rd} = \text{Min}(F_{t6,Rd,comp})$	81.95	Bolt row resistance
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6)} = 88.81$	88.81	Column flange - tension
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6)} = 233.61$	233.61	Column web - tension
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6)} = 81.95$	81.95	Front plate - tension
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6)} = 270.40$	270.40	Beam web - tension
$B_{p,Rd} = 178.33$	178.33	Bolts due to shear punching
$V_{wp,Rd}/\beta - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 300.39 - 207.52$	92.87	Web panel - shear
$F_{c,wc,Rd} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 697.43 - 207.52$	489.91	Column web - compression
$F_{c,fb,Rd} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 571.92 - 207.52$	364.40	Beam flange - compression
$F_{c,wb,Rd} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 471.47 - 207.52$	263.95	Beam web - compression
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6+5)} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 153.71 - 19.81$	133.90	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6+5)} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 338.00 - 19.81$	318.19	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6+5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 230.21 - 51.07$	179.13	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6+5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 444.00 - 51.07$	392.93	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6+5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 295.75 - 85.60$	210.15	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6+5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 484.46 - 85.60$	398.86	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6+5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 361.29 - 124.87$	236.42	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6+5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 517.17 - 124.87$	392.30	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,fc,Rd(6+5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 438.39 - 207.52$	230.87	Column flange - tension - group
$F_{t,wc,Rd(6+5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 564.77 - 207.52$	357.24	Column web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6+5)} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 139.66 - 19.81$	119.85	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6+5)} - \sum^5 F_{ij,Rd} = 327.03 - 19.81$	307.21	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6+5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 209.25 - 51.07$	158.18	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6+5+4)} - \sum^4 F_{ij,Rd} = 488.04 - 51.07$	436.96	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6+5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 252.76 - 85.60$	167.16	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6+5+4+3)} - \sum^3 F_{ij,Rd} = 571.46 - 85.60$	485.86	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6+5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 289.66 - 124.87$	164.79	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6+5+4+3+2)} - \sum^2 F_{ij,Rd} = 654.89 - 124.87$	530.01	Beam web - tension - group
$F_{t,ep,Rd(6+5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 374.68 - 207.52$	167.16	Front plate - tension - group
$F_{t,wb,Rd(6+5+4+3+2+1)} - \sum^1 F_{ij,Rd} = 847.11 - 207.52$	639.59	Beam web - tension - group

#### Additional reduction of the bolt row resistance

$$F_{t6,Rd} = F_{t1,Rd} h_6/h_1$$

$$F_{t6,Rd} = 25.15 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance} \quad [6.2.7.2.(9)]$$

$$F_{t6,Rd} = F_{t2,Rd} h_6/h_2$$

$$F_{t6,Rd} = 13.17 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance}$$

[6.2.7.2.(9)]FRA

### RESISTANCE OF THE BOLT ROW NO. 7

<b>F<sub>t7,Rd,comp</sub> - Formula</b>	<b>F<sub>t7,Rd,comp</sub></b>	<b>Component</b>
<b>F<sub>t7,Rd</sub> = Min (F<sub>t7,Rd,comp</sub>)</b>	<b>79.70</b>	<b>Bolt row resistance</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7)</sub> = 88.58</b>	<b>88.58</b>	<b>Column flange - tension</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7)</sub> = 233.61</b>	<b>233.61</b>	<b>Column web - tension</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7)</sub> = 81.95</b>	<b>81.95</b>	<b>Front plate - tension</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7)</sub> = 270.40</b>	<b>270.40</b>	<b>Beam web - tension</b>
<b>B<sub>p,Rd</sub> = 178.33</b>	<b>178.33</b>	<b>Bolts due to shear punching</b>
<b>V<sub>wp,Rd</sub>/β - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>ti,Rd</sub> = 300.39 - 220.69</b>	<b>79.70</b>	<b>Web panel - shear</b>
<b>F<sub>c,wc,Rd</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 697.43 - 220.69</b>	<b>476.74</b>	<b>Column web - compression</b>
<b>F<sub>c,fb,Rd</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 571.92 - 220.69</b>	<b>351.23</b>	<b>Beam flange - compression</b>
<b>F<sub>c,wb,Rd</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 471.47 - 220.69</b>	<b>250.78</b>	<b>Beam web - compression</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 154.16 - 13.17</b>	<b>140.99</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 340.49 - 13.17</b>	<b>327.33</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6+5)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>5</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 234.55 - 32.98</b>	<b>201.57</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6+5)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>5</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 459.90 - 32.98</b>	<b>426.92</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6+5+4)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>4</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 311.05 - 64.24</b>	<b>246.81</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6+5+4)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>4</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 525.65 - 64.24</b>	<b>461.41</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>3</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 376.59 - 98.77</b>	<b>277.82</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>3</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 550.51 - 98.77</b>	<b>451.75</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>2</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 442.13 - 138.04</b>	<b>304.09</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>2</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 570.75 - 138.04</b>	<b>432.71</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2+1)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>1</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 519.23 - 220.69</b>	<b>298.54</b>	<b>Column flange - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2+1)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>1</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 600.76 - 220.69</b>	<b>380.07</b>	<b>Column web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 142.04 - 13.17</b>	<b>128.87</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>6</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 351.15 - 13.17</b>	<b>337.99</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6+5)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>5</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 214.33 - 32.98</b>	<b>181.35</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6+5)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>5</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 539.70 - 32.98</b>	<b>506.72</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6+5+4)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>4</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 283.91 - 64.24</b>	<b>219.67</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6+5+4)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>4</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 700.71 - 64.24</b>	<b>636.47</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6+5+4+3)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>3</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 345.87 - 98.77</b>	<b>247.10</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6+5+4+3)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>3</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 784.13 - 98.77</b>	<b>685.36</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>2</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 383.72 - 138.04</b>	<b>245.69</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>2</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 867.56 - 138.04</b>	<b>729.52</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2+1)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>1</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 468.75 - 220.69</b>	<b>248.06</b>	<b>Front plate - tension - group</b>
<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd(7+6+5+4+3+2+1)</sub> - ∑<sub>i=1</sub><sup>1</sup> F<sub>tj,Rd</sub> = 1059.78 - 220.69</b>	<b>839.09</b>	<b>Beam web - tension - group</b>

### Additional reduction of the bolt row resistance

$$F_{t7,Rd} = F_{t1,Rd} h_7/h_1$$

$$F_{t7,Rd} = 12.45 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance}$$

[6.2.7.2.(9)]

$$F_{t7,Rd} = F_{t2,Rd} h_7/h_2$$

$$F_{t7,Rd} = 6.52 \quad [\text{kN}] \quad \text{Reduced bolt row resistance}$$

[6.2.7.2.(9)]FRA

### SUMMARY TABLE OF FORCES

<b>Nr</b>	<b>h<sub>j</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>tj,Rd</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>t,fc,Rd</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>t,wc,Rd</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>t,ep,Rd</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>t,wb,Rd</sub></b>	<b>F<sub>t,Rd</sub></b>	<b>B<sub>p,Rd</sub></b>
<b>1</b>	540	82.65	88.73	233.61	82.65	270.40	96.77	178.33
<b>2</b>	490	39.27	88.81	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33
<b>3</b>	440	34.53	88.81	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33
<b>4</b>	390	31.26	88.81	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33
<b>5</b>	247	19.81	88.81	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33

Nr	h <sub>j</sub>	F <sub>tj,Rd</sub>	F <sub>t,fc,Rd</sub>	F <sub>t,wc,Rd</sub>	F <sub>t,ep,Rd</sub>	F <sub>t,wb,Rd</sub>	F <sub>t,Rd</sub>	B <sub>p,Rd</sub>
6	164	13.17	88.81	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33
7	81	6.52	88.58	233.61	81.95	270.40	96.77	178.33

#### CONNECTION RESISTANCE FOR BENDING M<sub>j,Rd</sub>

$$M_{j,Rd} = \sum h_j F_{tj,Rd}$$

$$M_{j,Rd} = 98.93 \text{ [kN*m]} \quad \text{Connection resistance for bending} \quad [6.2]$$

$$M_{b1,Ed} / M_{j,Rd} \leq 1.0 \quad 0.59 < 1.00 \quad \text{verified} \quad (0.59)$$

#### CONNECTION RESISTANCE FOR SHEAR

$$\alpha_v = 0.60 \quad \text{Coefficient for calculation of } F_{v,Rd} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$\beta_{Lf} = 0.88 \quad \text{Reduction factor for long connections} \quad [3.8]$$

$$F_{v,Rd} = 38.38 \text{ [kN]} \quad \text{Shear resistance of a single bolt} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$F_{t,Rd,max} = 48.38 \text{ [kN]} \quad \text{Tensile resistance of a single bolt} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$F_{b,Rd,int} = 78.84 \text{ [kN]} \quad \text{Bearing resistance of an intermediate bolt} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$F_{b,Rd,ext} = 78.84 \text{ [kN]} \quad \text{Bearing resistance of an outermost bolt} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

Nr	F <sub>tj,Rd,N</sub>	F <sub>tj,Ed,N</sub>	F <sub>tj,Rd,M</sub>	F <sub>tj,Ed,M</sub>	F <sub>tj,Ed</sub>	F <sub>vj,Rd</sub>
1	96.77	-3.17	82.65	48.64	45.48	50.99
2	96.77	-3.17	39.27	23.11	19.94	65.46
3	96.77	-3.17	34.53	20.32	17.15	67.04
4	96.77	-3.17	31.26	18.40	15.23	68.13
5	96.77	-3.17	19.81	11.66	8.49	71.95
6	96.77	-3.17	13.17	7.75	4.58	74.17
7	96.77	-3.17	6.52	3.84	0.67	76.38

F<sub>tj,Rd,N</sub> – Bolt row resistance for simple tension

F<sub>tj,Ed,N</sub> – Force due to axial force in a bolt row

F<sub>tj,Rd,M</sub> – Bolt row resistance for simple bending

F<sub>tj,Ed,M</sub> – Force due to moment in a bolt row

F<sub>tj,Ed</sub> – Maximum tensile force in a bolt row

F<sub>vj,Rd</sub> – Reduced bolt row resistance

$$F_{tj,Ed,N} = N_{j,Ed} F_{tj,Rd,N} / N_{j,Rd}$$

$$F_{tj,Ed,M} = M_{j,Ed} F_{tj,Rd,M} / M_{j,Rd}$$

$$F_{tj,Ed} = F_{tj,Ed,N} + F_{tj,Ed,M}$$

$$F_{vj,Rd} = \text{Min} (n_h F_{v,Ed} (1 - F_{tj,Ed} / (1.4 n_h F_{t,Rd,max})), n_h F_{v,Rd}, n_h F_{b,Rd})$$

$$V_{j,Rd} = n_h \sum 1^n F_{vj,Rd} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$V_{j,Rd} = 474.12 \text{ [kN]} \quad \text{Connection resistance for shear} \quad [\text{Table 3.4}]$$

$$V_{b1,Ed} / V_{j,Rd} \leq 1.0 \quad 0.09 < 1.00 \quad \text{verified} \quad (0.09)$$

#### WELD RESISTANCE

$$A_w = 93.63 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]} \quad \text{Area of all welds} \quad [4.5.3.2(2)]$$

$$A_{wy} = 39.58 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]} \quad \text{Area of horizontal welds} \quad [4.5.3.2(2)]$$

$$A_{wz} = 54.05 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]} \quad \text{Area of vertical welds} \quad [4.5.3.2(2)]$$

$$I_{wy} = 39366.74 \text{ [cm}^4\text{]} \quad \text{Moment of inertia of the weld arrangement with respect to the hor. axis} \quad [4.5.3.2(5)]$$

$$\sigma_{\perp max} = \tau_{\perp max} = -34.76 \text{ [MPa]} \quad \text{Normal stress in a weld} \quad [4.5.3.2(6)]$$

$$\sigma_{\perp} = \tau_{\perp} = -33.03 \text{ [MPa]} \quad \text{Stress in a vertical weld} \quad [4.5.3.2(5)]$$

$$\tau_{\parallel} = 7.83 \text{ [MPa]} \quad \text{Tangent stress} \quad [4.5.3.2(5)]$$

$$\beta_w = 0.80 \quad \text{Correlation coefficient} \quad [4.5.3.2(7)]$$

$$\sqrt{[\sigma_{\perp max}^2 + 3(\tau_{\perp max}^2)]} \leq f_u / (\beta_w \gamma_{M2}) \quad 69.52 < 365.00 \quad \text{verified} \quad (0.19)$$

$$\sqrt{[\sigma_{\perp}^2 + 3(\tau_{\perp}^2 + \tau_{\parallel}^2)]} \leq f_u / (\beta_w \gamma_{M2}) \quad 67.44 < 365.00 \quad \text{verified} \quad (0.18)$$

$$\sigma_{\perp} \leq 0.9 f_u / \gamma_{M2} \quad 34.76 < 262.80 \quad \text{verified} \quad (0.13)$$

## CONNECTION STIFFNESS

$t_{wash} =$	3	[mm]	Washer thickness	[6.2.6.3.(2)]
$h_{head} =$	9	[mm]	Bolt head height	[6.2.6.3.(2)]
$h_{nut} =$	12	[mm]	Bolt nut height	[6.2.6.3.(2)]
$L_b =$	35	[mm]	Bolt length	[6.2.6.3.(2)]
$k_{10} =$	4	[mm]	Stiffness coefficient of bolts	[6.3.2.(1)]

## STIFFNESSES OF BOLT ROWS

Nr	$h_j$	$k_3$	$k_4$	$k_5$	$k_{eff,j}$	$k_{eff,j} h_j$	$k_{eff,j} h_j^2$
					Sum	20.04	807.82
1	540	3	10	4	1	5.64	305.00
2	490	1	5	2	1	2.86	140.26
3	440	1	5	2	1	2.57	113.12
4	390	3	9	4	1	3.85	150.33
5	247	3	11	4	1	2.74	67.72
6	164	2	8	3	1	1.45	23.78
7	81	3	11	5	1	0.93	7.61

$$k_{eff,j} = 1 / (\sum 3^5 (1 / k_{i,j})) \quad [6.3.3.1.(2)]$$

$$z_{eq} = \sum k_{eff,j} h_j^2 / \sum k_{eff,j} h_j \quad [6.3.3.1.(3)]$$

$$k_{eq} = \sum k_{eff,j} h_j / z_{eq} \quad [6.3.3.1.(1)]$$

$$A_{vc} = 24.07 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]} \text{ Shear area} \quad \text{EN1993-1-1:[6.2.6.(3)]}$$

$$\beta = 1.00 \text{ Transformation parameter} \quad [5.3.(7)]$$

$$z = 403 \text{ [mm]} \text{ Lever arm} \quad [6.2.5]$$

$$k_1 = 2 \text{ [mm]} \text{ Stiffness coefficient of the column web panel subjected to shear} \quad [6.3.2.(1)]$$

$$k_2 = \infty \text{ Stiffness coefficient of the compressed column web} \quad [6.3.2.(1)]$$

$$S_{j,ini} = E z_{eq}^2 / \sum (1 / k_1 + 1 / k_2 + 1 / k_{eq}) \quad [6.3.1.(4)]$$

$$S_{j,ini} = 53160.24 \text{ [kN*m]} \text{ Initial rotational stiffness} \quad [6.3.1.(4)]$$

$$\mu = 1.00 \text{ Stiffness coefficient of a connection} \quad [6.3.1.(6)]$$

$$S_j = S_{j,ini} / \mu \quad [6.3.1.(4)]$$

$$S_j = 53160.24 \text{ [kN*m]} \text{ Final rotational stiffness} \quad [6.3.1.(4)]$$

### Connection classification due to stiffness.

$$S_{j,rig} = 22942.75 \text{ [kN*m]} \text{ Stiffness of a rigid connection} \quad [5.2.2.5]$$

$$S_{j,pin} = 1433.92 \text{ [kN*m]} \text{ Stiffness of a pinned connection} \quad [5.2.2.5]$$

$$S_{j,ini} \geq S_{j,rig} \text{ RIGID}$$

## WEAKEST COMPONENT:

FRONT PLATE - TENSION

## REMARKS

Distance of bolts from an edge is too large. 97 [mm] > 76 [mm]  
Bolts vertical spacing is too large. 143 [mm] > 126 [mm]

Connection conforms to the code	Ratio	0.59
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