



MIS3690 WEB TECHNOLOGIES

BABSON COLLEGE
TOIM DIVISION



IMAGE HOT-SPOTS/MAPS HTML LISTS & MORE CSS POSITIONING IMAGES



IMAGE HOT-SPOTS OR IMAGE MAPS

- Link areas within large images to another page or web site.
- Create Image Maps
 - Divide the image into two (or more) smaller areas
 - Link one or more of these areas to web sites/pages – i.e., make the area "clickable"
- The "clickable" area is referred to as a Hot Spot

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DEFINING IMAGE MAPS

- The following shapes can be defined:

`shape="default | rect | circle | poly"`

- Rectangle – specify the coordinates for the top left corner and the bottom right corner
- Circle – specify the coordinates for the center and the length of the radius
- Any polygon – specify the coordinates for each of the corners.
 - E.g. triangle – specify the coordinates for the 3 apex points (the corners)
- We will use Microsoft Paint to identify the coordinates

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<area shape="rect" coords="360, 250, 461, 290" href="https://www.babson.edu/academics/library/" alt="Horn Library" title="Horn Library" target="_blank" />

PUTTING THE IMAGE MAP TOGETHER

```
<p><a href="../../../index.htm">back to index</a></p>
```

```
<map name="babson"/>
```

```
  <area shape="rect" coords="360, 250, 461, 290" href="
    https://www.babson.edu/academics/library" alt="Horn Library"
    title="Horn Library" target="_blank" />
```

```
  <area shape="rect" coords="119,317, 185,375" href="
    https://new.dineoncampus.com/babson" alt="Trim Dining Hall"
    title="Trim Dining Hall" target="_blank"/>
```

```
  <area shape="rect" coords="452,229 512,282" href="
    http://www.babsonathletics.com/information/facilities/webstercen
    ter" alt="Webster Center" title="Webster Center"
    target="_blank"/>
```

```

```

Names must
match

CS04-INCLASS.HTM

- Use template.htm
- We want to create two hot-spots on the image "Middlesex.gif" (available in GitHub - templates)
- Link Wellesley 301, 351, 330, 383 to <http://www.wellesleyma.gov/> – the Town of Wellesley's website.
- Link Newton 338, 314, 360, 373 to <http://www.newtonma.gov/> - the City of Newton's website.
- Save the file as CS04-InClass.htm
- Check it using Chrome.
- Keep CS04-InClass.htm open – we will extend it with more "stuff"!

LISTS ON WEB PAGES

- There are 3 types of lists:
 - Unordered lists
 - Bulleted list of items
 - Ordered Lists
 - Numbered list of items
 - Definition Lists
 - List of terms and their definitions

UN-ORDERED LISTS (YOU ELLE)

- Defined by the `` and `` tags
- Each item on the list is marked using `` and `` tags
- Combination of both defines the list.
- E.g., ingredients for lemonade:

```
<ul>  
  <li> lemons </li>  
  <li> sugar </li>  
  <li> pinch of salt </li>  
  <li> water </li>  
  <li> ice </li>  
</ul>
```

- lemons
- sugar
- pinch of salt
- water
- ice

ORDERED LISTS (OH ELLE)

- Defined by the `` and `` tags
- Each item on the list is marked using `` and `` tags
- Combination of both defines the list.
- E.g., top 4 things to do today in specific order:

```
<ol>
```

```
  <li> brush teeth </li>
```

```
  <li> breakfast</li>
```

```
  <li> lunch</li>
```

```
  <li> dinner </li>
```

```
</ol>
```

```
1. brush teeth  
2. breakfast  
3. lunch  
4. dinner
```

DESCRIPTION LISTS

- Defined by the `<dl>` and `</dl>` tags
- Each term is PREFIXED by the `<dt>` tag
- Each description is PREFIXED by `<dd>` tag
- E.g., web terminology

`<dl>`

`<dt>` Web Page

`<dd>` A stand-alone page with content and a URL

`<dt>` Web Site

`<dd>` A collection of hyperlinked web pages

`<dt>` Web Server

`<dd>` A computer that stores and disseminates web pages

`</dl>`

Web Page

A stand-alone page with content and a URL

Web Site

A collection of hyperlinked web pages

Web Server

A computer that stores and disseminates web pages

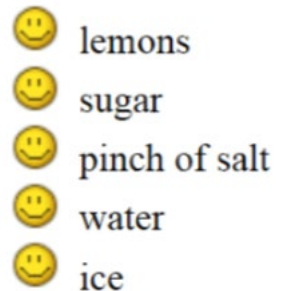
NESTING LISTS

```
<ul>
  <li> Management Courses
  <ol>
    <li> Introduction to E-Ship </li>
    <li> Financial Accounting </li>
    <li> Advertising and Sales </li>
  </ol>
</li>
<li> Liberal Arts Courses
  <ol>
    <li> Introduction to E-Ship </li>
    <li> Financial Accounting </li>
    <li> Advertising and Sales </li>
  </ol>
</li>
</ul>
```

- Management Courses
 1. Introduction to E-Ship
 2. Financial Accounting
 3. Advertising and Sales
- Liberal Arts Courses
 1. Introduction to E-Ship
 2. Financial Accounting
 3. Advertising and Sales

USING CSS WITH LISTS

- You can format the text in a list using CSS
 - Font, color, text, background, alignment etc.
- One specific formatting – using an image for the bullet in un-ordered lists
 - `ul {list-style-type: disc | circle | square;}`
 - You can set the bullet to any one of disc/circle/square
 - `ul {list-style-image: url (image-file-name);}`
 - e.g. , if the bullet image you want is "smiley.gif"
`ul {list-style-image: url(images/smiley.gif)};`



CS04-INCLASS.HTM (CONT.)

- Add an unordered list of the courses you are taking this semester.
 - Add "My Courses" as h2.
 - Use "smiley.gif" as the bullet image.
- Add an ordered list of the countries that ranked top 4 in 2018 FIFA World Cup.
 - Add "2018 FIFA World Cup Ranking" as h2.
 - Add national flag before each country name.
 - Resize the flags – e.g. height="30"
- Add horizontal rules before the unordered list and after the ordered list.
- Check it using Chrome.
- Keep CS04-InClass.htm open – we will add more "stuff"!



USING IMAGES AS BACKGROUND

- Using CSS, we can set back-ground images for web pages or even part of web pages using the following properties:

- `background-image: url ('imagefile.jpg')`
- `background-attachment: fixed | scroll`
- `background-repeat: repeat | norepeat | repeat-x | repeat-y`
- `background-position: center | top | bottom | left | right | (x,y)`

- You can set these independently or ALL at once:

- `[background-color] | [background-image] | [background-repeat] | [background-attachment] | [background-position]`

- Example:

```
body {background: url (file.jpg) center fixed repeat};
```


POSITIONING IMAGES...

```
img {
```

```
  float: left | right
```

- Allows the image to move to one side and the rest of the content flows around it on the other side

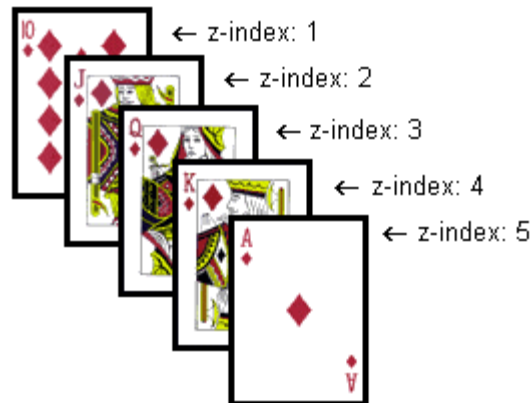
```
  clear: both | left | right | none
```

- Allows the side of the image to be clear of any other FLOATING content – i.e., prevents content (that are positioned using FLOAT) from flowing around on that side

```
}
```

MORE POSITIONING...

- Float does not let you specify where exactly you want the image to be
- The combination of the following two will allow you to do this
 - `position: relative | absolute | static`
 - `left: auto | distance-value (pt or px)`
 - `top: auto | distance-value (pt or px)`
- `z-index: value`
 - allows you to decide whether the element must be above or below other elements that overlap its position.



CS04-INCLASS.HTM (CONT.)

- Add "music.gif" as the background image for the page.
- Add the image "beaver.jpg" and position it so that it is at the bottom of the page and horizontally centered.
- Add the words "Go Beavers!" (as h3) and place it OVER the beaver image
 - Using different z-index for img and h3
 - Using `h3 {position: relative; top: ?; z-index: ?}`
- Save the file (as CS04-InClass.htm)
- Update low.htm
- Commit and push to GitHub