# MIS3690 - Web Technologies

2020 Summer

**Babson College** 

## **Tables**

## Regular tables

- Each row has the same number of cells
- Each column has the same number of cells

#### **Regular Table**

Product ID	Product Name	Price
P3765	Whole Wheat- Loaf	\$2.80
M6689	Dinner Rolls - 12	\$4.60
D3345	Milk -2% - Gal	\$3.89
D4467	Milk - Skim - Gal	\$4.29

### Irregular tables

- Each row need not have the same number of cells
- Each column need not have the same number of cells
- Must "span" rows and/or columns

#### The Truth About Elephants



A baby elephant hanging out with its mom, aunts and great-aunts, and maybe even its grandmother

It's hard to tell what goes through a baby elephant's mind when its mom is trying to put it to sleep. Do you think baby elephants wake up in the middle of the pight and cn/2

Today in the paper there's a story about a new gorilla that was just born in Franklin Park. Its mom is holding on to it just like any proud human

Why is it so easy for them? Are they better parents? Do they just not worry about every little detail? I've never known a gorilla to read and study carefully seventeen books on bringing up baby gorillas. And they seem to know iust what to do.

They never worry about spoiling their little gorilla babies. They never worry about not having enough time with them. Now, don't get me wrong, I'd rather be human than a gorilla any

#### HTML table tags

- ... : defines a table
  - should be the outermost
- ... : defines a table row
- ... : defines a table header cell
- ...: defines a table data cell
- <caption>...</caption> : defines a table caption
  - o by default, a table caption will be center-aligned above a table.

#### HTML table

- Remember: Table contains rows, rows contain cells with data.
  - o table columns are not explicitly defined
- Example:

#### In-class exercise: ex08-1.html

- Suppose you are CEO of a start-up. You want to create a webpage for a catalog of your products.
- The table should have three columns: *Product Code*; *Product Description*; *Price*
- The top row of the table contains column names: "Product Code", "Product Description", and "Price".
- Add at least 4 subsequent rows, providing product information
- Add a caption.
- Name your file ex08-1.html
- We will style it later.

## Styles for tables

- supports many style properties
  - background, border, margin, padding, font, text, positioning, etc.
  - o special for
    - adjacent cells have shared borders: border-collapse: collapse;
- and 
   do not support margin and position

### **Table Style Example**

```
table {
  border:2px solid black; /*defines the outside border*/
  width:50%; /* sets the width of table to 50% of width of web-page*/
  margin-right:auto; margin-left:auto; /* centers table on page*/
  border-collapse: collapse; /* Adjacent cells have shared borders */
  background: url(images/music.gif);
td {
  border: 1px solid black; /* defines the border for each cell*/
  vertical-align:top; /* defines the vertical alignment of text in each cell*/
  text-align:center;
tr#top {
  background-color:yellow;
  font-weight:bold;
```

#### In-class exercise: ex08-1.html (cont.)

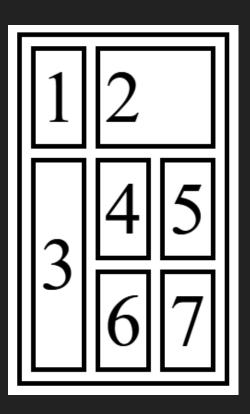
- Add styles to the catalog table
- Save ex08-1.html and commit/push to GitHub

## **Irregular Tables**

- Irregular tables have cells that cross over one or more rows or columns
- For a cell that covers two or more columns
  - o use data
  - o x is the number of columns spanned
- For a cell that covers two or more rows
  - o use data
  - x is the number of rows spanned

## Irregular table example

```
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
```



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#### Next ...

- We will walk through the design of this page
- Let's analyze this table first
  - o how is the content organized?
  - o how many rows? columns?
  - which cell needs "rowspan" or "colspan"?

#### The Truth About Elephants



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Today in the paper there's a story about a new gorilla that was just born in Franklin Park. Its mom is holding on to it just like any proud human

Why is it so easy for them? Are they better parents? Do they just not worry about every little detail? I've never known a gorilla to read and study carefully seventeen books on bringing up baby gorillas. And they seem to know iust what to do. They never worry about spoiling their little gorilla babies. They never worry about not having enough time with them. Now, don't get me wrong, I'd rather be human than a gorilla and day lust imagina

#### In-class exercise: ex08-2.html

- Create ex08-2.html. Text and image can be found in GitHub (resource/templates)
- in *ex08-2.html*, add code below

```
The Truth About Elephants
<img src="images/elephant.jpg">
  Why is it so easy ...
A baby elephant hanging out with ...
 It's hard to tell...
  Today in the newspaper...
```

## Let's style it using external CSS

- Under WebTech/styles folder, create a new file, ex08.css
- in <head> section, add

```
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles/ex08.css" />
```

- for table:
  - set width of the table to 500px;
  - set the right and left margins to auto;
  - o set the font to Arial;
- for tr and td:
  - set border to 1px solid black
  - set paddings to 3px
  - align with the top of cell using vertical-align: top;

### Add more styles

- Let me challenge you:
  - Set the cell with the image to be 70% wide
  - Set the last column to be 30%
  - Set the cell with the "caption" to be 70%
  - Set the first cell in the last row to be 35%
  - Set the second cell to be 35%
  - Set the background for the page using any image or any color
  - You can also set the background for the table
- Save all files and view in web browser(s)
- Commit/push to GitHub

## Questions?

