

Lab 1 – Driving in Shapes

MIT Beaver Works Racecar Curriculum
<https://matthewcalligaro.github.io/RacecarWebsite/>



Lab Objectives

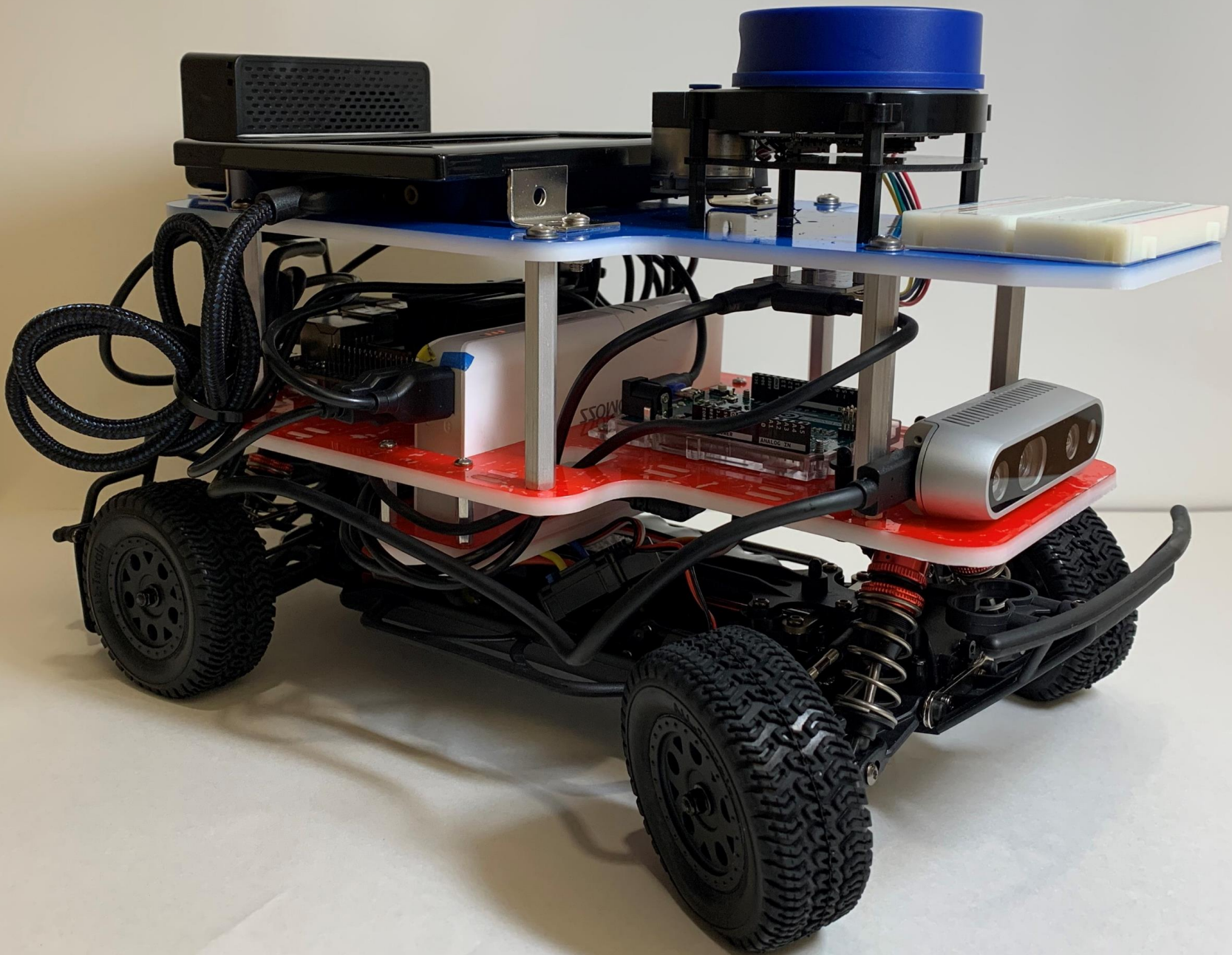
Main objective: Program the car to respond to controller input and drive in predefined shapes

Learning objectives

- Use the start-update paradigm to create a program which can run on the car
- Use the drive module to move the car
- Use the controller module to respond to input from the Xbox controller in real time

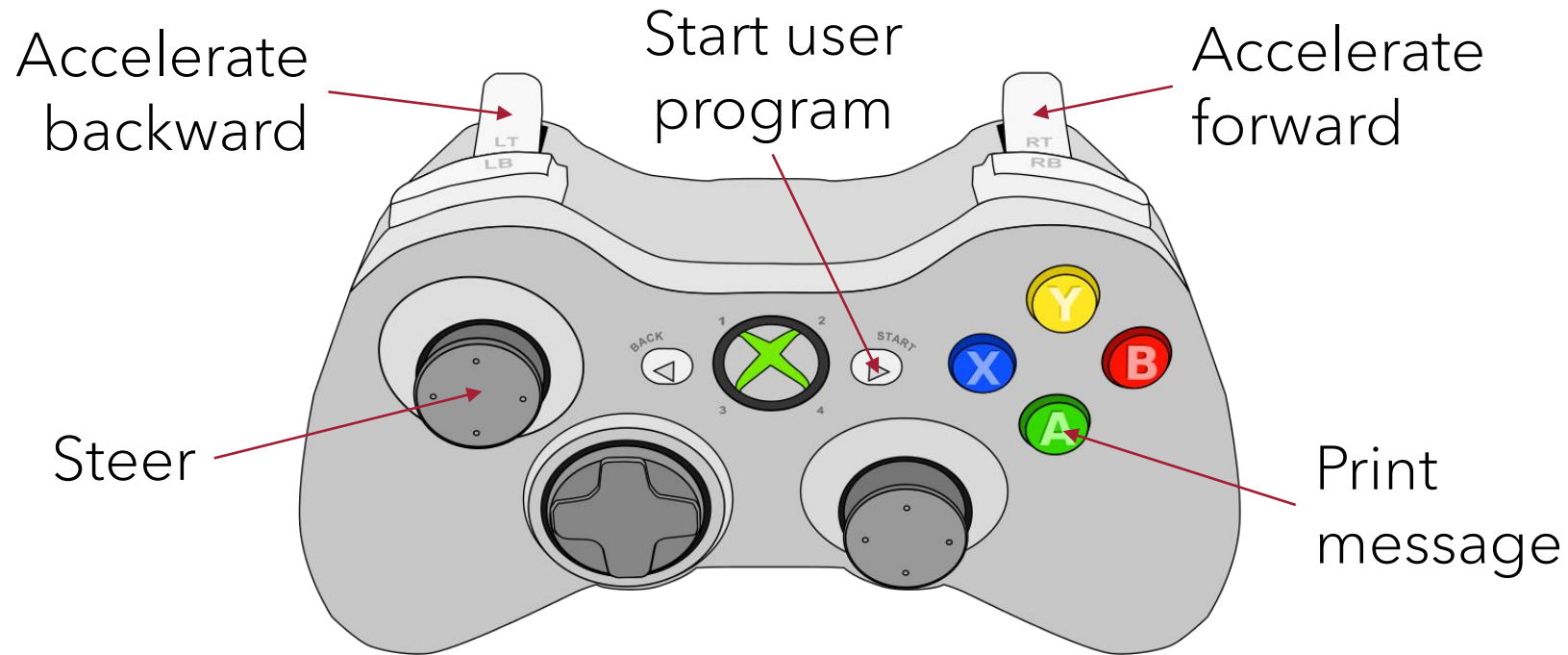


Finished Car







Car Modes – Default Drive

- When you launch a RACECAR program, the car starts in **default drive** mode so you can easily drive around



Car Modes – User Program

- You can then tell the car to execute your Python program, which consists of a **start** and **update** function
 - Start: run once when you enter user program mode
 - Update: run 60 times per second in user program mode

Button		Effect
Start		Enter user program mode
Back		Enter default drive mode
Start + Back	 	Exit the program



Car Modes – Starter Code

- For each lab, you will be provided with a Python skeleton consisting of a blank start and update function
- You will complete each lab by filling the start and update function
- You may wish to add additional helper functions and global variables

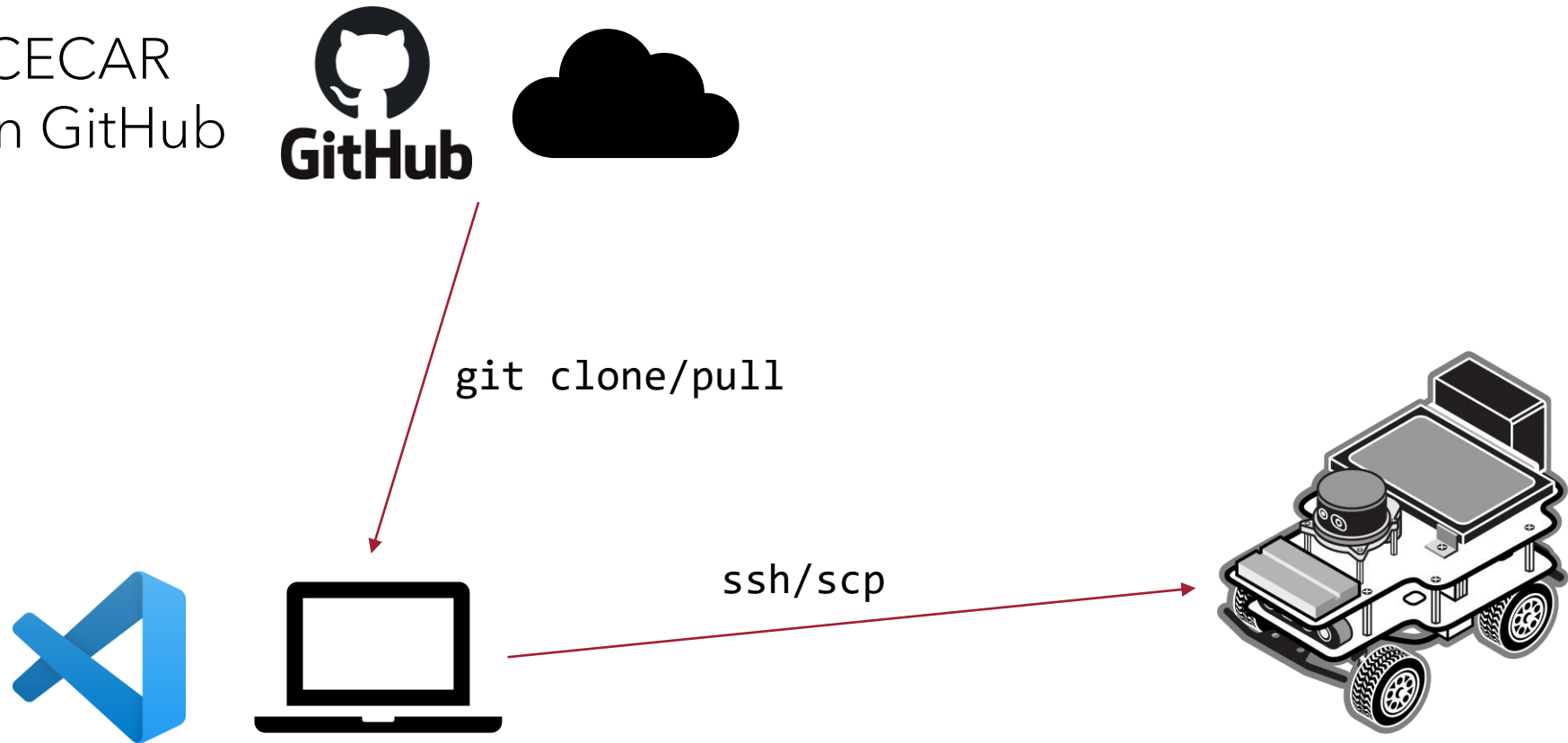
```
#####  
# Imports  
#####  
  
import sys  
sys.path.insert(0, '../..//library')  
from racecar_core import *  
rospy.init_node('racecar')  
  
#####  
# Global variables  
#####  
  
rc = Racecar()  
  
#####  
# Functions  
#####  
  
def start():  
    """  
    This function is run once every time the start button is pressed  
    """  
    pass  
  
def update():  
    """  
    After start() is run, this function is run every frame until the back button  
    is pressed  
    """  
    pass  
  
#####  
# Do not modify any code beyond this point  
#####  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    rc.set_start_update(start, update)  
    rc.go()
```

Example starter code



Lab Logistics

1. The RACECAR files live on GitHub



Lab Logistics

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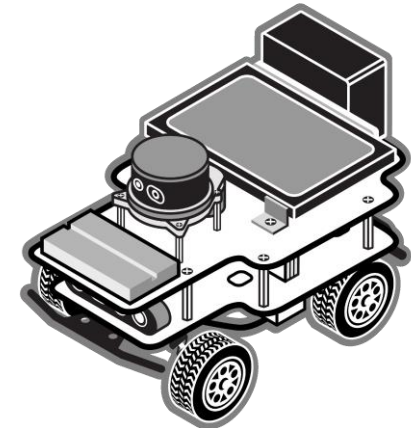


2. Clone the RACECAR files to your computer



`git clone/pull`

`ssh/scp`



Lab Logistics

1. The RACECAR files live on GitHub

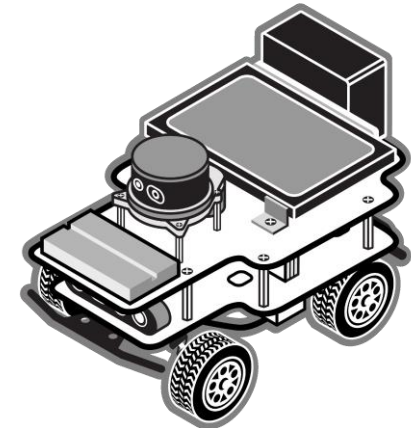


2. Clone the RACECAR files to your computer

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`ssh/scp`



3. Edit the starter code on your computer



Lab Logistics

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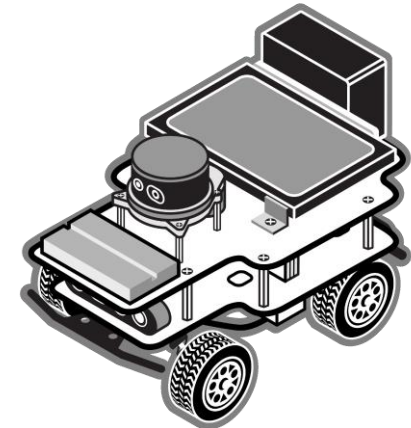
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3. Edit the starter code on your computer

`ssh/scp`

4. Copy the files to you RACECAR



Lab Logistics

1. The RACECAR files live on GitHub



2. Clone the RACECAR files to your computer

`git clone/pull`

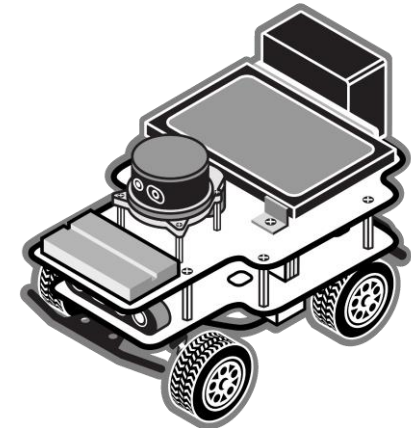


3. Edit the starter code on your computer

`ssh/scp`

4. Copy the files to you RACECAR

5. Run the program on the RACECAR



Key Modules – Drive

- The **Drive** module allows us to move the car by setting its speed and the angle of the front wheels
- Public interface
 - `set_speed_angle(speed, angle)`
 - `stop()`



Key Modules – Drive Example

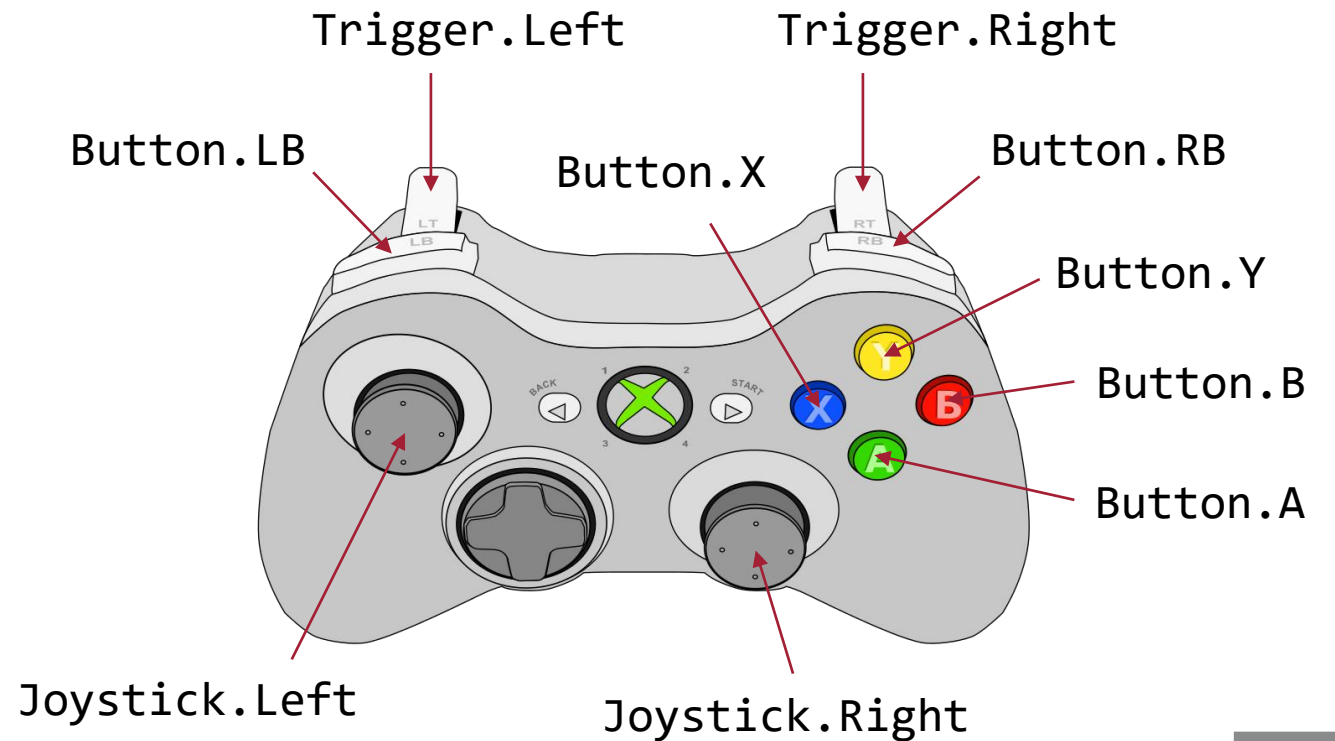
- This update function will cause the car to drive forward for 1 second, drive to the left for 1 second, and then stop

```
def update():  
    global counter  
    if counter < 1:  
        # Drive forward at full speed  
        rc.drive.set_speed_angle(1, 0)  
    elif counter < 2:  
        # Drive to the left at full speed  
        rc.drive.set_speed_angle(1, -0.5)  
    else:  
        rc.drive.stop()  
    counter += rc.get_delta_time()
```



Key Modules – Controller

- The **Controller** module allows us to detect input from the Xbox controller
- Public interface
 - `is_down(Button)`
 - `was_pressed(Button)`
 - `was_released(Button)`
 - `get_trigger(Trigger)`
 - `get_joystick(Joystick)`



Key Modules – Controller Example

- This update function uses input from the controller to decide how to move and when to print a message to the command line

```
def update():  
    # Enter this if block if RB is currently pressed  
    if rc.controller.is_down(rc.controller.Button.RB):  
        # Read the value of the right trigger to determine speed  
        speed = rc.controller.get_trigger(rc.controller.Trigger.RIGHT)  
        rc.drive.set_speed_angle(speed, 0)  
  
    # Print a message every time B is pressed  
    if rc.controller.was_pressed(rc.controller.Button.B):  
        print("The B button was pressed")
```



Good luck and have fun!

Let us know if you need any help during the lab