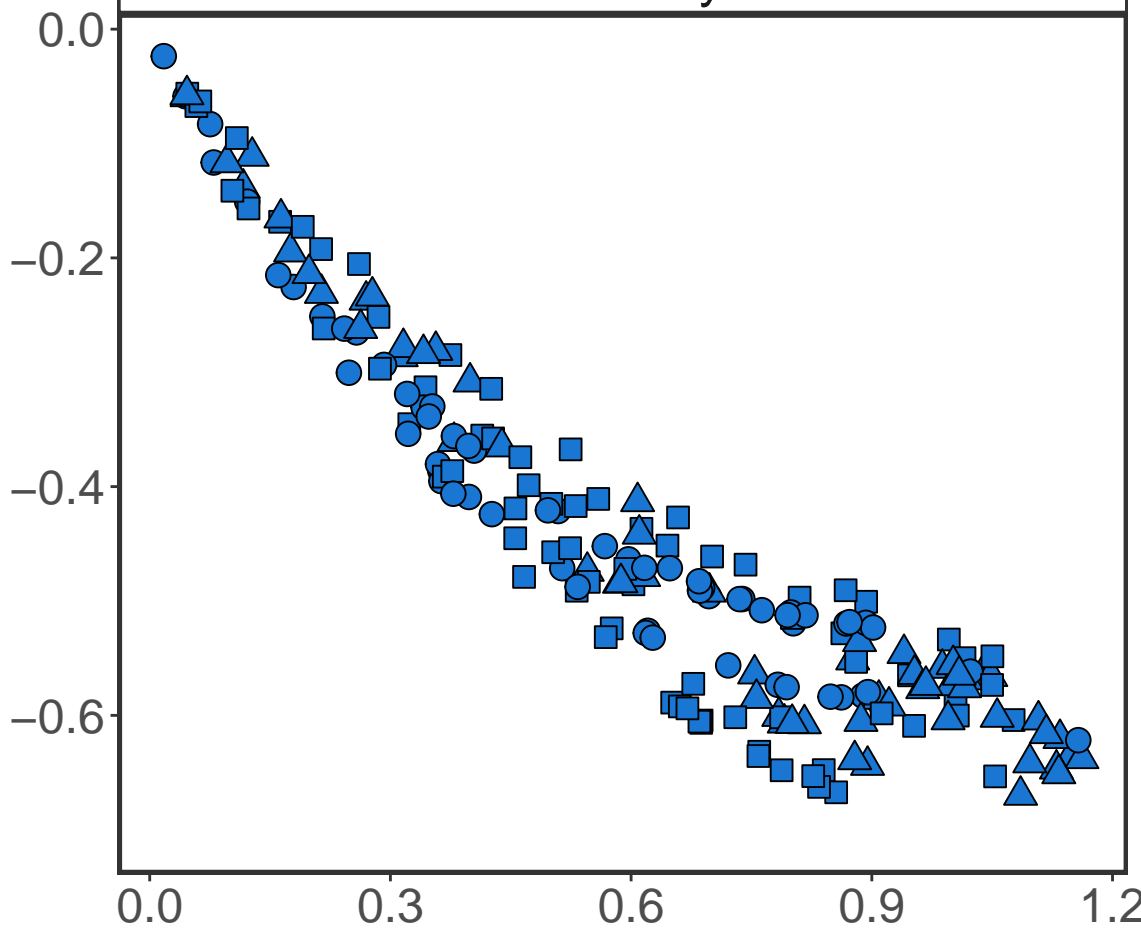


Mutualistic system



Partial resistance ($\min \{d_v\}$)

Most abundant species ● ■ ▲