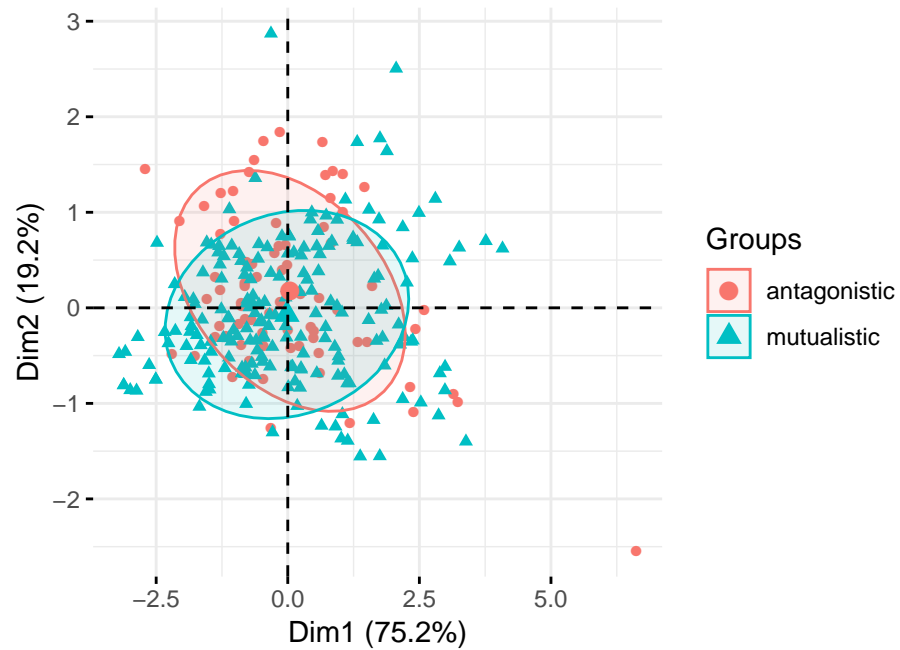
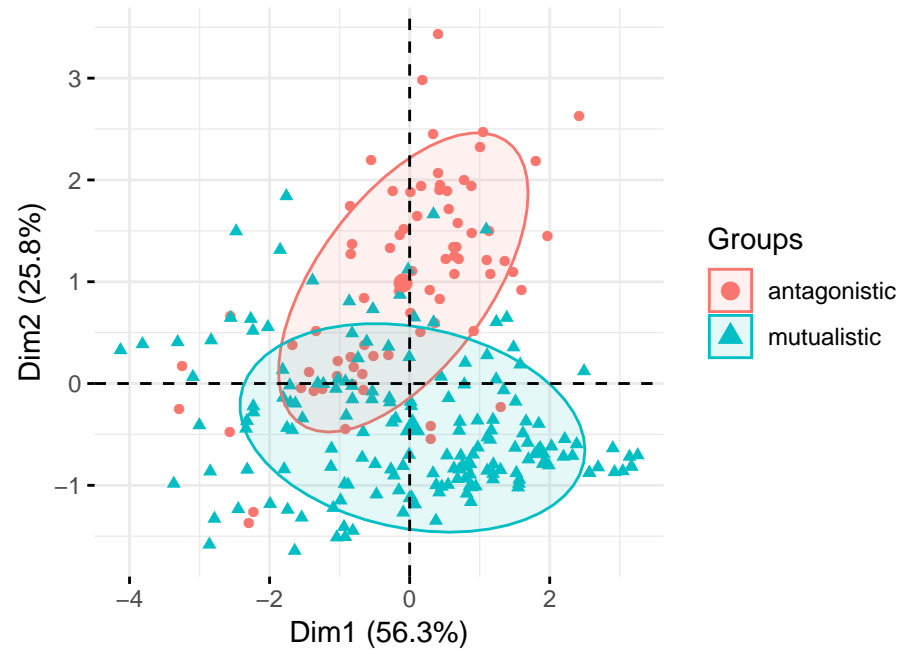


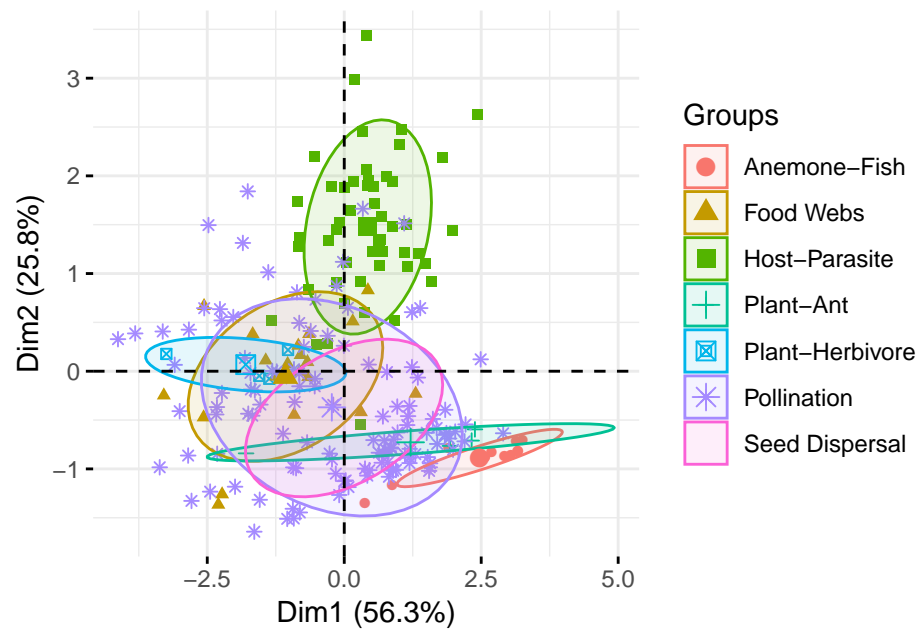
**A** Environmental-independent approach



**B** Environmental-dependent approach



**C** Scalability



**D** Specificity

