# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I AI & DS AF

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & DS



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 7\_MCQ\_Updated

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 20

Marks Obtained: 17

Section 1: MCQ

1. In the division method of hashing, the hash function is typically written as:

**Answer** 

h(k) = k % m

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

2. Which situation causes clustering in linear probing?

Answer

Sequential key insertion

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/1

3. Which of the following values of 'm' is recommended for the division method in hashing?

#### Answer

A prime number

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

4. What is the initial position for a key k in a linear probing hash table?

#### Answer

k % table\_size

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

5. In linear probing, if a collision occurs at index i, what is the next index checked?

#### Answer

(i + 1) % table\_size

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

6. Which of the following statements is TRUE regarding the folding method?

#### **Answer**

It divides the key into parts and adds them.

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

7. In division method, if key = 125 and m = 13, what is the hash index?

#### Answer

8

Status: Correct Marks: 17

8. Which C statement is correct for finding the next index in linear probing?

### **Answer**

index = (index + 1) % size;

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

9. What is the primary disadvantage of linear probing?

#### Answer

Clustering

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

10. Which of the following best describes linear probing in hashing?

#### **Answer**

Resolving collisions by linearly searching for the next free slot

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

11. In the folding method, what is the primary reason for reversing alternate parts before addition?

#### Answer

To reduce the chance of collisions caused by similar digit patterns

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

12. In C, how do you calculate the mid-square hash index for a key k, assuming we extract two middle digits and the table size is 100?

#### Answer

((k \* k) / 100) % 100

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

24	13. What happens if we do not use modular arithmetic in linear Answer Index goes out of bounds Status: Correct	probing?  Marks: 1/1
	14. What does a deleted slot in linear probing typically contain?	,
24	Answer A special "deleted" marker Status: Correct  15. Which data structure is primarily used in linear probing?	Marks: 1/1,158
	Answer Array Status: Correct	Marks : 1/1
241	16. Which of these hashing methods may result in more uniform distribution with small keys?  Answer  Division  Status: Wrong	m 2418011158 Marks: 0/1
	17. What would be the result of folding 123456 into three parts summing: (12 + 34 + 56)?	and
24	Answer  102 Status: Correct	Marks : 1/1

18. What is the output of the mid-square method for a key k = 123 if the hash table size is 10 and you extract the middle two digits of k \* k?

Answer

2

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/1

19. Which folding method divides the key into equal parts, reverses some of them, and then adds all parts?

Answer

Folding reversal method

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

20. What is the worst-case time complexity for inserting an element in a hash table with linear probing?

**Answer** 

O(n)

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 7\_COD\_Question 1

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Ravi is building a basic hash table to manage student roll numbers for quick lookup. He decides to use Linear Probing to handle collisions.

Implement a hash table using linear probing where:

The hash function is: index = roll\_number % table\_sizeOn collision, check subsequent indexes (i+1, i+2, ...) until an empty slot is found.

#### You need to:

Insert a list of n student roll numbers into the hash table. Print the final state of the hash table. If a slot is empty, print -1.

# **Input Format**

The first line of the input contains two integers n and table\_size, where n is the

number of roll numbers to be inserted, and table\_size is the size of the hash table.

The second line contains n space-separated integers — the roll numbers to insert into the hash table.

## **Output Format**

The output should print a single line with table\_size space-separated integers representing the final state of the hash table after all insertions.

If any slot remains unoccupied, it should be represented as -1.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 47
50 700 76 85
Output: 700 50 85 -1 -1 -1 76
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 100
void initializeTable(int table[], int size) {
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
    table[i] = -1;
}
int linearProbe(int table[], int size, int num) {
  int index = num % size;
  while (table[index] != -1) {
     index = (index + 1) \% size;
  return index;
void insertIntoHashTable(int table[], int size, int arr[], int n) {
```

```
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       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
          int index = linearProbe(table, size, arr[i]);
          table[index] = arr[i];
     void printTable(int table[], int size) {
       for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
          printf("%d ", table[i]);
       }
     }
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     int main() {
scanf("%d %d", &n, &table_size);
       int arr[MAX];
       int table[MAX];
       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
          scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
       initializeTable(table, table_size);
       insertIntoHashTable(table, table_size, arr, n);
       printTable(table, table_size);
return 0;
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                                                                             Marks: 10/10
     Status: Correct
```

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