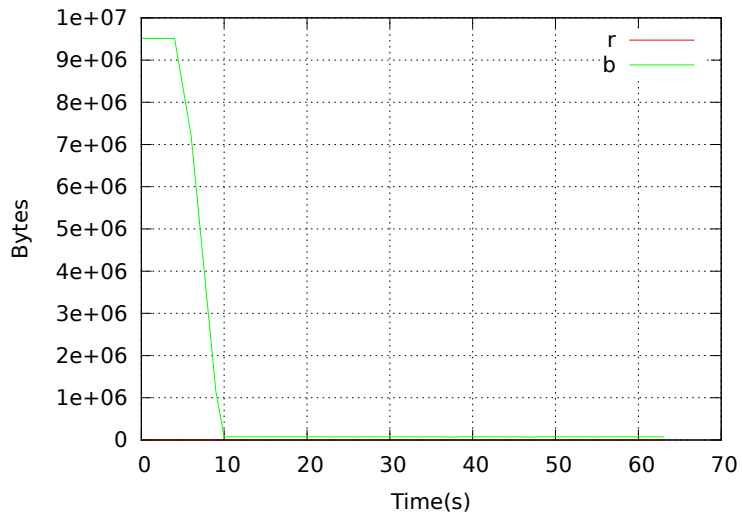
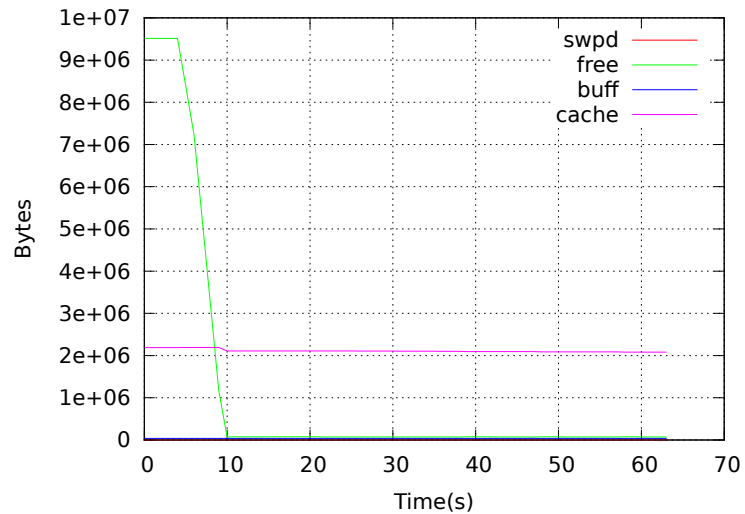


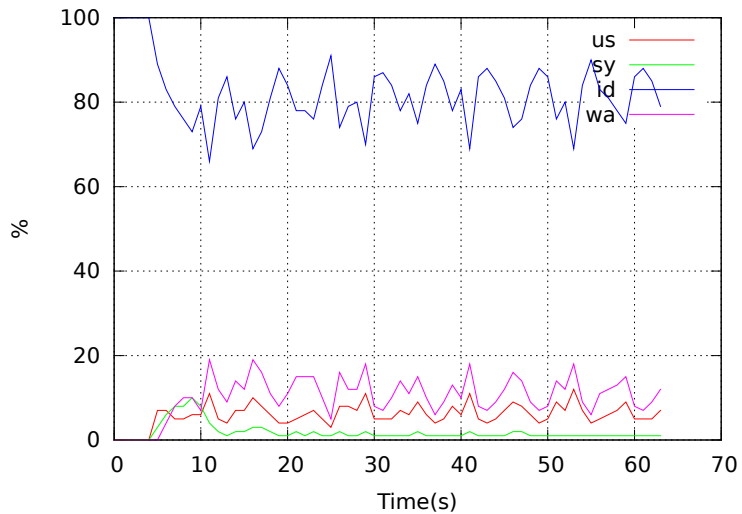
Procs



Memory



CPU



Swap

