

# 习题- HW1

## 1. 习题2.

(1) 仅一次击中.

$$S_1 = A_1 \bar{A}_2 \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 A_2 \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2 A_3$$

(2) 至少有一次击中

$$S_2 = A_1 + A_2 + A_3$$

(3) 第一次击中且第二次第三次至少有一次击中.

$$S_3 = A_1 A_2 + A_1 A_3 + A_1 A_2 A_3$$

(4) 最多击中一次.

$$S_4 = \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2 + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{A}_3$$

## 2. 习题12

三局两胜: 设甲赢两局:

$$P_1 = C_3^2 p^2 (1-p)$$

五局三胜: 设甲赢三局

$$P_2 = C_5^3 p^3 (1-p)^2$$

$$\frac{P_1}{P_2} = \frac{3p(1-p)}{10p^3(1-p)^2} > 1$$

$\Rightarrow$  三局两胜对甲更有利.



3.

若该消息无误

设 A = 喜欢巧克力

B = 喜欢牛奶

C = 喜欢糖果

$$|J| = |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + 2|A \cap B \cap C| = 1301 \neq 1000$$

因此该消息有误。

4.

⊗

$$P = \frac{4}{10} \cdot \frac{13}{52} \cdot \frac{13}{51} \cdot \frac{13}{50} \cdot \frac{13}{49} \cdot \frac{10}{52}$$

$$n(A) = C_{52}^{10}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{C_{10}^4 \cdot 13^4 \cdot C_{48}^6}{C_{52}^{10}}$$

5. (1)  
(2)

$$A = \{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$$

6.

$$P = \frac{1}{11} \cdot \frac{2}{10} \cdot \frac{2}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{415800}$$



2.

三局两胜:  $A = \text{“甲胜”}$ 

$$P(A) = C_3^2 p^2 (1-p) + C_3^3 p^3$$

五局三胜:

$$P(A) = C_5^3 p^3 (1-p)^2 + C_5^4 p^4 (1-p) + C_5^5 p^5$$

$$\frac{P(A)}{P(A)} < 1$$

$\Rightarrow$  五局三胜对甲更不利。

B

4. 此题采用容斥原理

仅抽到一种花色:  $|A| = C_{13}^{10} \times 4$

抽到两种花色:  $|B| = C_4^2 (C_{10}^{10} - 2 \cdot C_{13}^{10}) \times 6$

抽到三种花色:  $|C| = C_4^3 (C_{39}^{10} - (C_{26}^{10} - 2 \cdot C_{13}^{10}) \cdot C_3^2)$

$$\Rightarrow p = 1 - P(\overline{ABC}) = 1 - P(ABC) = 1 - \frac{|ABC|}{C_{52}^{10}} = 1 - \frac{3 \cdot C_{13}^{10}}{C_{52}^{10}}$$