# Generalized Search Trees

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May 11, 2013

What is GiST

How is GiST different?

Why GiST?

Implementation of GiST

# **GiST** Definition

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- Data Structure that can be used to build a variety of height-balanced search trees.
- Makes no assumptions about type of data being stored or queries being serviced
- ► Allows easy implementations of well known indexed trees like B+-Trees, R-Trees

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- GiST Functions
  - GiST can work with any arbitrary predicate and data type (with any number of free variables)

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- Allows the easy evolution of a database system to support new tree-based indexes
- ► Allows developers to focus on new features of index types without becoming experts in database system internals

• search :: Predicate  $\rightarrow$  GiST  $\rightarrow$  [LeafEntry]

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- ▶ chooseSubtree ::  $GiST \rightarrow GiST \rightarrow Entry \rightarrow GiST$
- ▶  $split :: GiST \rightarrow Node \rightarrow Entry \rightarrow GiST$

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- ▶  $adjustKeys :: GiST \rightarrow Node \rightarrow GiST$
- ▶ delete :: LeafEntry → GiST → GiST
- ightharpoonup condenseTree :: GiST o Node o GiST

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- ▶  $pickSplit :: [Entry] \rightarrow [[Entry]]$