# Monica Alexander

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# Academic Appointments

# University of Toronto

Assistant Professor, Statistical Sciences and Sociology July 2018 – current (Maternity leave: April 2019 – December 2019, June 2021 – December 2021)

# Professional Appointments

 $Lead\ statistical\ consultant$ 

**UN Interagency Group** 

on Stateless Populations Estimation

January 2021 – current

Fellow

Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences

January 2019 – current

Lead statistical consultant

World Health Organization Group

on Estimation of Causes of Maternal Mortality

January 2019 – December 2020

# Education

Ph.D (Demography), University of California, Berkeley, 2018.

Dissertation title: Bayesian Methods for Mortality Estimation.

Committee: Josh Goldstein (chair); Ken Wachter; Dennis Feehan; Jas Sekhon.

M.Arts (Statistics), University of California, Berkeley, 2015.

M.Social Research (Demography), Australian National University, 2013.

B.Science (First Class Honors) (Maths and Chemistry), University of Tasmania, 2008.

## Papers

Peer-reviewed articles

**Alexander, M.,** and Alkema, L., 'A Bayesian cohort component projection model to estimate adult populations at the subnational level in data-sparse settings', https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.06121. (Accepted, *Demography*).

Susmann, H., **Alexander, M.**, and Alkema, L.. 'Temporal models for demographic and global health outcomes in multiple populations: Introducing a new framework to review and standardize documentation of model assumptions and facilitate model comparison'. *International Statistical Review*, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1111/insr.12491.

**Alexander, M.,** and Root, L., 'Competing effects on the average age of infant death'. *Demography*, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1215/00703370-9779784.

- Kiang MV, Tsai AC, **Alexander, M.**, Rehkopf DH, Basu S. 'Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Opioid-Related Mortality in the USA, 1999–2019: the Extreme Case of Washington DC.' *Journal of Urban Health*, 2021. Published online 2021:1-7. doi: 10.1007/s11524-021-00573-8
- Wilson, T., Grossman, I., **Alexander, M.,** Rees, P., and Temple, J. 'Methods for small area population forecasts: state-of-the-art and research needs', *Population Research and Policy Review*, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11113-021-09671-6.
- Kiang MV, Chen JT, Krieger N, Buckee CO, **Alexander**, M., Baker JT, Buckner RL, Coombs III G, Rich-Edwards JW, Carlson KW, and Onnela J-P. 'Sociodemographic characteristics of missing data in digital phenotyping'. *Scientific Reports*. 2021;11(1):15408.
- **Alexander, M.,** Polimis, K., and Zagheni, E., 'Combining social media and survey data to nowcast migrant stocks in the United States', *Population Research and Policy Review*, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11113-020-09599-3.
- **Alexander, M.,** Polimis, K., and Zagheni, E., 'The impact of Hurricane Maria on outmigration from Puerto Rico: Evidence from Facebook data', *Population and Development Review*, 2019, 45(3): 617-630.
- Hug, L., **Alexander**, M., You, D., and Alkema, L. 'National, regional, and global levels and trends in neonatal mortality between 1990 and 2017, with scenario-based projections to 2030: a systematic analysis by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation', *Lancet Global Health*, 2019, 7(6): 710–720.
- Kiang, M.V., Basu S., Chen J., and **Alexander, M.** 'Assessment of Changes in the Geographical Distribution of Opioid-Related Mortality Across the United States by Opioid Type, 1999-2016'. *JAMA Network Open.* 2019, 2(2):e190040.
- Gemmill, A., Kiang, M.V., and **Alexander, M.** 'Trends in pregnancy-associated mortality involving opioids in the United States, 2007–2016', *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 2019, 220(1): 115–116.
- **Alexander, M.,** Kiang, M.V., and Barbieri M., 'Trends in Black and White Opioid Mortality in the United States, 1979–2015', *Epidemiology*, 2018, 29(5): 707–715.
- **Alexander, M.,** and Alkema, L., 'Global Estimation of Neonatal Mortality using a Bayesian Hierarchical Splines Regression Model', *Demographic Research*, 2018, 38(15): 335–372.
- **Alexander, M.,** Zagheni, E., and Barbieri, M., 'A Flexible Bayesian Model for Estimating Subnational Mortality', *Demography*, 2017, 54(6): 2025–2041.
- **Howlett, M.,** Gray, M., and Hunter, B., 'Wages, government payments and other income of Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians', *Australian Journal of Labour Economics*, 2016, 19(2): 53–76.
- Hunter, B., **Howlett, M.,** and Gray, M., 'The Economic Impact of the Mining Boom on Indigenous and Non-Indigenous Australians', *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*, 2015, 2(3): 517–530.
- Gray, M., **Howlett, M.**, and Hunter, B., 'Labour Market Outcomes for Indigenous Australians', *The Economic and Labour Relations Review*, 2014, 25(3): 497–517.
- Biddle, N., **Howlett, M.,** Hunter, B., and Paradies, Y., 'Labour Market and Other Discrimination Facing Indigenous Australians', *Australian Journal of Labour Economics*, 2013, 16(1): 91–113.

### Book chapters

**Alexander, M.** 'Using social media advertising data to estimate migration trends over time'. In *Big Data Applications in Geography and Planning*. Edward Elgar Publishing. 2021.

## Other published papers

Hunter, B., **Howlett, M.,** and Biddle, N., 'Modelling Exposure to Risk of Experiencing Discrimination in the Context of Endogenous Ethnic Identification', *IZA Discussion Paper* #8040, March 2014.

Gray, M., Hunter, B., and **Howlett, M.,** 'Indigenous Employment: A Story of Continuing Growth', *CAEPR Topical Issue 2/2013*, Australian National University, Canberra.

# Current working papers

Maheu-Giroux, M, Sardinha, L, Stöckl, H, Meyer, S, Godin, A, **Alexander, M.**, and García-Moreno, C. 'A framework to model global, regional, and national estimates of intimate partner violence'. https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.11.19. 20235101v1.

Alexander, R., and **Alexander, M.** 'The Increased Effect of Elections and Changing Prime Ministers on Topics Discussed in the Australian Federal Parliament between 1901 and 2018'. https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.09299.

**Alexander, M.,** Chong, M.Y.C., and Pejcinovska, M. 'Estimating causes of maternal death in data-sparse contexts'. https://arxiv.org/abs/2101.05240.

**Alexander, M.,** and Goldstein, J., 'Deaths without denominators: using a matched dataset to study mortality patterns in the United States',

https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/q79ye/.

### Grants awarded

## Principal Investigator:

# School of Cities, University of Toronto Urban Challenge Grant

2021-2022

Disparities in climate-induced health outcomes in the Greater Toronto Area. (co-PI) CAD \$75,000

### **Data Sciences Institute**

2021-2022

#### Data Access Grant

To purchase data for research on disparities in climate-induced health outcomes in the  $Greater\ Toronto\ Area.\ (co-PI)$ 

CAD \$10,000

# Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council Insight Development Grant

2019 - 2022

Using Facebook data to measure and understand international migration patterns in Canada CAD \$59,000

# University of Toronto Connaught New Researcher Award CAD \$18,900

2019-2021

Partner Investigator:

# Australian Research Council Discovery Project Grant

2019 - 2022

Developing Robust Small Area Population Forecasts for Planning and Policy

# Teaching

### University of Toronto

Applied Statistics II (graduate, statistics) Winter Semester, 2020, 2021, 2022

Demographic Methods (graduate, statistics) Winter Semester, 2019

Materials: https://github.com/MJAlexander/demographic-methods

Intermediate data analysis (graduate, sociology) Winter Semester, 2021, 2022

Intermediate quantitative methods (undergraduate, sociology) Fall Semester, 2020

### University of California, Berkeley

Instructor, Formal Demography Workshop
 Instructor, Formal Demography Workshop
 Graduate Student Instructor, Demographic Methods
 Fall Semester, 2014

#### Other

Designed and taught workshop on non-traditional data sources in demography April 2022

Materials: https://mjalexander.github.io/demopop-workshop/

Designed and taught workshop on social media in demographic research April 2021

Materials: https://mjalexander.github.io/social\_media\_workshop/

# Conference presentations and invited talks

### 2022

Competing effects on the average age of infant death: reconsidering the approximation of 1a0

Cedeplar Seminar series, UFMG (June)

Jointly estimating subnational mortality for multiple populations Stellar Stats Workshop, University of Toronto (May)

Future Projections of State-Level Foster Care Populations in the United States PAA Annual Meeting (April)

#### Reproducibility in Demography

Toronto Workshop on Reproducibility, *University of Toronto* (February)

# Bayesian models and reconclining incomplete demographic data

Demography Seminar, University of Wisconsin Madison (February)

#### 2021

The future of data-driven demographic research (Panel member) MPIDR 25th Anniversary (October)

# $A\ Bayesian\ cohort\ component\ projection\ model\ for\ estimating\ subnational\ populations$

Demography Seminar Series, Australian National University (May) CPC Seminar Series, University of Southampton (April) Pop Center Brown Bag, Florida State University (February) STAB Working Group, University of Washington (February)

### Overcoming barriers to sharing code

Toronto Workshop on Reproducibility, University of Toronto (February)

### Using social media data to estimate migration

Mathematics and Statistics Seminar, Maynooth University (February)

#### 2020

Future Projections of State-Level Foster Care Populations in the United States APPAM Annual Meeting, Virtual meeting (November)

# Bayesian hierarchical models in demographic research

CERSI seminar series, Yale University (November)

# Using social media data to estimate migration

Toronto Data Workshop (December)

Berkeley Formal Demography Workshop (June)

NEST seminar series, Western University (March)

### 2019

### Reproducibility in demographic research

MPIDR Open Science Workshop, Rostock, Germany (October)

Combining social media data and traditional surveys to predict migration stocks MPIDR-IUSSP Workshop on Migration Data and Models for a Better World: Perspectives from Academia, Data Science, and International Organizations, at ASA 2019: New York, NY (August)

Cornell Population Center, Cornell University (February)

#### 2018

### Combining social media data and traditional surveys to predict migration stocks

European Symposium in Computational Social Science: Cologne, Germany (December)

School of Geography, *University of Queensland* (November)

Institute for the Study of Social Change, *University of Tasmania* (October)

Symposium of Digital Demography: Rostock, Germany (October)

Center for Population Dynamics, McGill University (September)

European Population Conference: Brussels, Belgium (June)

### Estimating subnational populations of women of reproductive age

International Society for Bayesian Analysis World Meeting: Edinburgh, Scotland (June)

European Population Conference: Brussels, Belgium (June)

Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research (May)

PAA Annual Meeting: Denver, CO (April)

Institute of Disease Modeling Symposium: Seattle, WA (April)

# The spatial distribution of opioid mortality by race in the United States

European Population Conference: Brussels, Belgium (June)

# Software

Author, rcbayes, R package to estimate and visualize Rogers-Castro migration schedules in Bayesian framework.

https://cran.uib.no/web/packages/rcbayes/

Contributor, Demo Tools. R package for demographic analysis.

https://timriffe.github.io/DemoTools/

# Professional Experience

World Health Organization Consultant	September 2016 – June 2017
Data Science for Social Good Fellow	May 2016 – September 2016
Human Mortality Database Graduate Student Researcher	January 2015 – May 2016
$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{UNICEF Technical Advisory Group} \\ Consultant \end{array} $	March 2014 – July 2015
The Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research Research Officer	n April 2012 – December 2014
Reserve Bank of Australia Analyst/Senior Analyst	February 2010 – June 2013

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Max Planck Sabbatical Award	2022-2023
${\bf Doctoral\ Completion\ Fellowship}\ ({\it UC\ Berkeley})$	2017-2018
Elizabeth Scott Memorial Award (UC Berkeley) Statistics MA student showing the most promise in statistical research.	2015
$\textbf{Regents-Intern Fellowship} \ (\textit{UC Berkeley})$	2013-2015
Lado Ruzicka Prize in Social Research (Australian National University) Awarded to the most outstanding Master of Social Research candidate.	2013
<b>W.D.</b> Borrie Prize (National essay competition, Masters category) For best student paper on a population-related topic.	2012
University Medal ( <i>University of Tasmania</i> ) One of three awarded to the most outstanding Science and Technology undergra	2008 aduates.
Edith Rita Lowenstern Prize (University of Tasmania) Awarded to the most outstanding mathematics honors student.	2008

## Service

Editorial and refereeing

Associate Editor: Demographic Research

Editorial Board: Canadian Studies in Population

**Reviewer:** Australian Journal of Labour Economics; Annals of Applied Statistics; Demography; Demographic Research; Epidemiology; European Journal of Population; Genus; Population and Development Review; Population Research and Policy Review; Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences.

# University

**Executive Council**: University of Toronto Centre for Methodological Innovation and Training in the Social Sciences

**Panel Member**: International Union of Scientific Study of Populations panel on Digital Demography.

**Team Member**: Consortium on Analytics for Data-Driven Decision-Making (CAnD3).

## Community and other

Co-founder and organizer: Formal Demography Working Group. https://formaldemography.github.io/working\_group/

**Founder and Organizer**: *R-Ladies Toronto*. This community-led group aims to promote gender diversity in the R community in Toronto. Our community is designed to develop our members' R skills and knowledge through social, collaborative learning and sharing.

Women in Demography: Maintain a list of active scholars: https://www.monicaalexander.com/women\_scholars/