



## **VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES Part-3**

**LECTURE 09** 

DR. GAURAV DIXIT

**DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT STUDIES** 



#### **VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES**

- Histograms
  - Display frequencies covering all the values
  - Vertical Bars are used
  - Open RStudio
- Heatmaps
  - Display numeric variables using graphics based on 2-D tables
    - Color schemes are used to indicate values
  - Useful to visualize correlation and missing values
    - Specially, in case of large no. of values



#### **VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES**

- Multidimensional Visualization
  - Multiple panels
  - Color
  - Size and shape
  - Animation
  - Aggregation, rescaling, and Interactivity
  - Main idea is to help build visual perception to support the subsequent analysis
- Open RStudio



### Key References

- Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data by EMC Education Services (2015)
- Data Mining for Business Intelligence: Concepts, Techniques, and Applications in Microsoft Office Excel with XLMiner by Shmueli, G., Patel, N. R., & Bruce, P. C. (2010)

# Thanks...