

2024년 상반기 K-디지털 트레이닝

스프링 MVC의 Controller

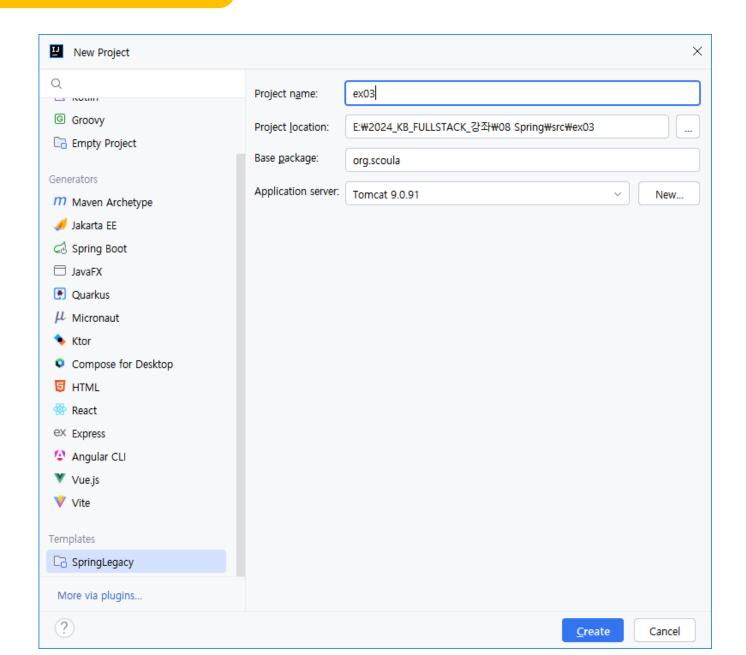
[KB] IT's Your Life



1 스프링 MVC 프로젝트의 내부 구조

프로젝트 만들기

- 템플릿: SpringLegacy
- 프로젝트명: ex03

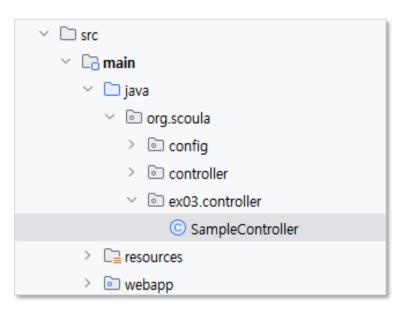


ServletConfig.java

```
package org.scoula.config;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.EnableWebMvc;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.ResourceHandlerRegistry;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.ViewResolverRegistry;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.WebMvcConfigurer;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.view.InternalResourceViewResolver;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.view.JstlView;
@EnableWebMvc
@ComponentScan(basePackages = {
  "org.scoula.controller",
  "org.scoula.ex03.controller"
})
public class ServletConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
```

컨트롤러 추가

o org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController



```
package org.scoula.ex03.controller;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/sample") ---
public class SampleController {
                                                                                          Handler
                                                                                          Mapping
                                                                          Dispatcher
                                                                                          Handler
                                                                                                         Controller
                                                                            Servlet
                                                                                          Adapter
                                                                            6
                                                                                           View
                                                                                          Resolver
                                                                             View
                                                                           JSP 및 기타
```

```
package org.scoula.ex03.controller;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import lombok.extern.log4j.Log4j;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/sample")
@Log4j
public class SampleController {
  @RequestMapping("") // url : /sample
  public void basic() {
    log.info("basic....");
```

♡ 확인

http://localhost:8080/sample

```
INFO : org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet - FrameworkServlet 'dispatcher': initialization completed in
910 ms
INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - basic..........
```

🗸 확인

http://localhost:8080/sample

```
src/main/resources/log4j.xml
    <root>
        <priority value="debug" />
        <appender-ref ref="console" />
      </root>
DEBUG: org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerMapping.Mappings -
   o.s.c.HomeController:
   {GET [/]}: home()
DEBUG: org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerMapping.Mappings -
   o.s.s.c.SampleController:
   { [/sample]}: basic()
DEBUG: _org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerMapping.Mappings - 'beanNameHandlerMapping' {}
DEBUG: org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerMapping.Mappings - 'resourceHandlerMapping'
{/resources/**=ResourceHttpRequestHandler [ServletContext [/resources/]]}
DEBUG: org.springframework.jndi.JndiTemplate - Looking up JNDI object with name
[java:comp/env/spring.liveBeansView.mbeanDomain]
DEBUG: org.springframework.jndi.JndiLocatorDelegate - Converted JNDI name
[java:comp/env/spring.liveBeansView.mbeanDomain] not found -
```

@RequestMapping

- 수용할 HTTP method 설정
- o GET, POST, PUT, DELETE 등

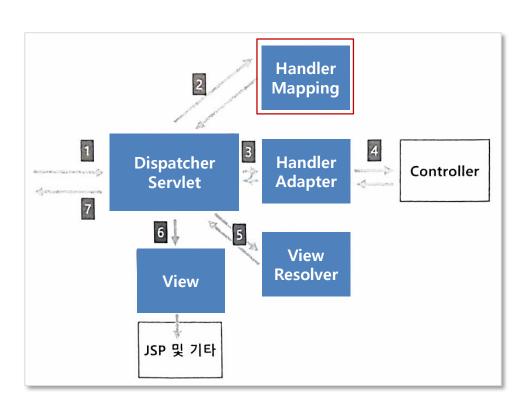
@RequestMapping(value="/basic", method= {RequestMethod.GET, RequestMethod.POST})

설정하지 않으면 모두 허용

메서드별 Mapping 어노테이션

- 일반적으로 한 가지 메서드로 매핑함
- @GetMapping
- @PostMapping
- @PutMapping
- @DeleteMapping

```
@GetMapping("/basicOnlyGet")
public void xxx() { ... }
```

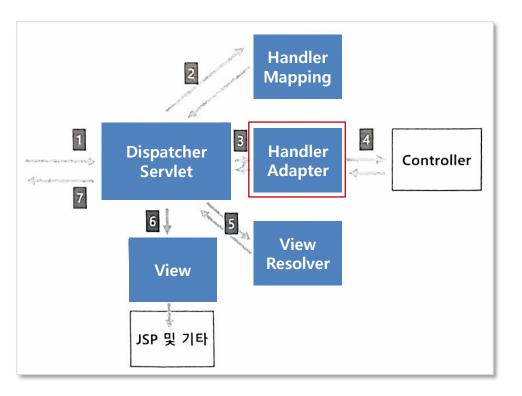


2

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/sample")
@Log4j
public class SampleController {
  @RequestMapping("") // url: /sample
  public void basic() {
    log.info("basic....");
  @RequestMapping(value="/basic", method= {RequestMethod.GET, RequestMethod.POST}) // url: /sample/basic
  public void basicGet(){
    log.info("basic get....");
  @GetMapping("/basicOnlyGet") // url: /sample/basicOnlyGet
  public void basicGet2(){
    log.info("basic get only get....");
```

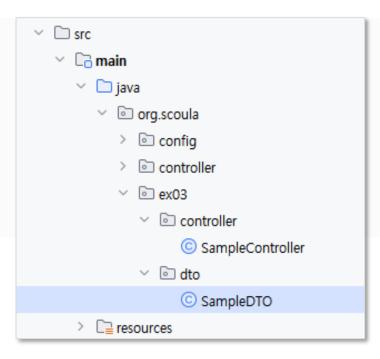
요청의 쿼리 파라미터 수집

- request.getParameter()를 대체
- 컨트롤러 메서드의 매개변수에 필요한 쿼리 파라미터 매핑 지정
 - DTO 객체 사용
 - HandlerAdapter가 요청한 DTO 객체를 생성
 - Request의 파라미터/body에서 DTO의 프로퍼티를 설정해서 주입
 - @RequestParam("파라미터명") 어노테이션



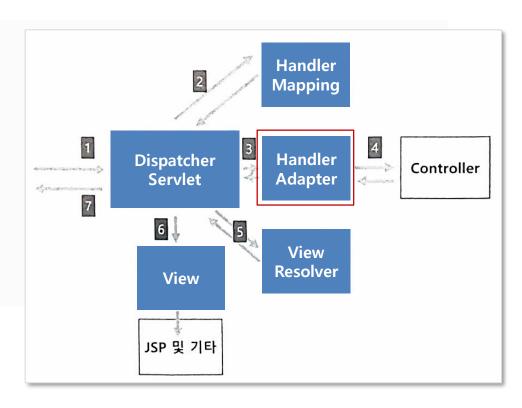
SampleDTO.java

```
package org.scoula.ex03.dto;
import lombok.Data;
@Data
public class SampleDTO {
    private String name;
    private int age;
```



```
public class SampleController {
  @GetMapping("/ex01")
  public String ex01(SampleDTO dto) {
    log.info("" + dto);
    return "ex01";
```

- O HandlerAdapter가 SampleDTO의 디폴트 생성자를 이용해 생성
 - DTO 객체는 반드시 기본 생성자가 있어야 함.
- SampleDTO의 setter 메서드에서 프로퍼티명 유추
 - $setName() \rightarrow name, setAge() \rightarrow age$
- O 프로퍼티와 동일한 이름의 요청 파라미터를 추출
 - request.getParameter("name"), request.getParameter("age")
- O 해당 파라미터가 존재하면 setter를 이용해 DTO의 프로퍼티 설정
- 컨트롤러의 요청 처리 메서드의 인자로 전달



♡ 확인

```
http://localhost:8080/sample/ex01

INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - SampleDTO(name=null, age=0)

http://localhost:8080/sample/ex01?name=AAA&age=10

INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - SampleDTO(name=AAA, age=10)
```

SampleController.java

```
public class SampleController {
    ...

@GetMapping("/ex02")
public String ex02(
        @RequestParam("name") String name,
            @RequestParam("age") int age) {
        log.info("name: " + name);
        log.info("age: " + age);

        return "ex02";
    }
}
```

http://localhost:8080/sample/ex02?name=AAA&age=10

INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - name: AAA
INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - age: 10

리스트 배열 처리

- 동일한 이름의 파라미터가 여러 개 전달되는 경우
- o ArrayList<> 나 배열 사용

SampleController.java

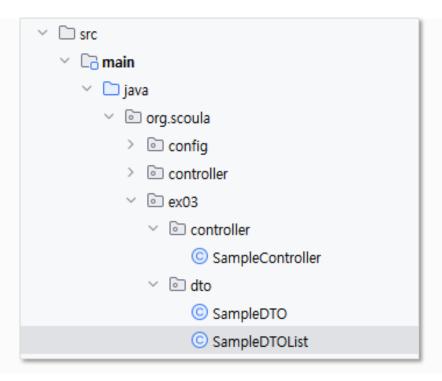
http://localhost:8080/sample/ex02List?ids=111&ids=222&ids=333
INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - ids: [111, 222, 333]

```
public class SampleController {
    @GetMapping("/ex02List")
    public String ex02List(@RequestParam("ids") String[] ids) {
        log.info("array ids: " + Arrays.toString(ids));
        return "ex02List";
```

- 객체 리스트
 - 객체 리스트를 쿼리 파라미터로 받기

SampleDTOList.java

```
package org.scoula.ex03.dto;
import lombok.Data;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
@Data
public class SampleDTOList {
    private List<SampleDTO> list;
    public SampleDTOList() {
        list = new ArrayList<>();
```



```
public class SampleController {
    @GetMapping("/ex02Bean")
    public String ex02Bean(SampleDTOList list) {
        log.info("list dtos: " + list);
        return "ex02Bean";
http://localhost:8080/sample/ex02Bean?list[0].name=aaa&list[2].name=bbb
[,]문자 때문에 에러 발생
http://localhost:8080/sample/ex02Bean?list%5B0%5D.name=aaa&list%5B2%5D.name=bbb
INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - list dtos: SampleDTOList(list=[SampleDTO(name=aaa, age=0),
SampleDTO(name=null, age=0), SampleDTO(name=bbb, age=0)])
```

@DateTimeFormat

- 커스텀 바인딩이 가장 많이 사용되는 타입 → Date
- DTO 객체의 Date 타입 필드에 @DateTimeFormat을 지정

@DateTimeFormat(pattern="yyyy-MM-dd") private Date reg_date;

TodoDTO.java

```
∨ □ src

package org.scoula.ex03.dto;

∨ □ main

import java.util.Date;
                                                                    java
                                                                      import org.springframework.format.annotation.DateTimeFormat;
                                                                        > 🖻 config
                                                                          controller
import lombok.Data;
                                                                        @Data
                                                                              © SampleController
public class TodoDTO {
                                                                          private String title;
                                                                              © SampleDTO
                                                                              © SampleDTOList
    @DateTimeFormat(pattern="yyyy/MM/dd")
                                                                              © TodoDTO
    private Date dueDate;
```



SampleController.java

http://localhost:8080/sample/ex04?title=test&dueDate=2023/01/01

INFO : org.scoula.ex03.controller.SampleController - todo: TodoDTO(title=test, dueDate=Sun Jan 01 00:00:00 KST 2023)