

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
5
6 /**
7  * In this project, I ask the user if they want to calculate the
   square root of
8  * a number and calculate the number within an error of 0.01.
   After some
9  * calculations, the result is printed out.
10 *
11 * @author Mohamed Jama
12 *
13 */
14 public final class Newton1 {
15
16     /**
17      * No argument constructor--private to prevent
   instantiation.
18     */
19     private Newton1() {
20     }
21
22     /**
23      * Creates a final double number named ERROR_NUMBER which is
   set to 0.01 so
24      * that it deals with magic numbers and can not be changed
   since it is a
25      * final number. 0.01 is also the epsilon or the error
   estimate.
26     */
27     private static final double ERROR_NUMBER = 0.01;
28
29     /**
30      * Put a short phrase describing the static method Newton1
   here.
31     */
32     /**
33      * Computes estimate of square root of x to within relative
   error 0.01%.
34     */
```

```
35     * @param x
36     *           positive number to compute square root of
37     * @return estimate of square root
38     */
39     private static double sqrt(double x) {
40         double r = x;
41         while (Math.abs(r * r - x) / x - (ERROR_NUMBER *
ERROR_NUMBER) > 0) {
42             r = (r + x / r) / 2;
43         }
44         return r;
45     }
46
47     /**
48     * Main method.
49     *
50     * @param args
51     *           the command line arguments
52     */
53     public static void main(String[] args) {
54         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
55         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
56         double number;
57         String con;
58         out.println("Would you like to proceed and calculate?(y/
n): ");
59         con = in.nextLine();
60
61         while (con.equals("y")) {
62             out.println("Enter a positive double number: ");
63             number = in.nextDouble();
64
65             double result = sqrt(number);
66             out.println("The square root of the number " +
number
67                 + " within a relative error of 0.01 is " +
result);
68             out.println("Goodbye");
69         }
```

```
70      /*
71      * Close input and output streams
72      */
73
74      out.println("Goodbye");
75      in.close();
76      out.close();
77  }
78 }
79
```