

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
5
6 /**
7  * In this project, I ask the user if they want to calculate the
   square root of
8  * a number and calculate the number within an error of 0.01.
   After some
9  * calculations, the result is printed out excluding the number
   0.
10 *
11 * @author Mohamed Jama
12 *
13 */
14 public final class Newton2 {
15
16     /**
17      * No argument constructor--private to prevent
   instantiation.
18     */
19     private Newton2() {
20     }
21
22     /**
23      * Creates a final double number named ERROR_NUMBER which is
   set to 0.01 so
24      * that it deals with magic numbers and can not be changed
   since it is a
25      * final number. 0.01 is also the epsilon or the error
   estimate.
26     */
27     private static final double ERROR_NUMBER = 0.01;
28
29     /**
30      * Put a short phrase describing the static method Newton1
   here.
31     */
32     /**
33      * Computes estimate of square root of x to within relative
   error 0.01%.
```

```
34     *
35     * @param x
36     *         positive number to compute square root of
37     * @return estimate of square root but if number is 0 the
    answer is
38     *         undefined.
39     */
40     private static double sqrt(double x) {
41         double r = x;
42         if (r != 0) {
43             while (Math.abs(r * r - x) / x
44                 - (ERROR_NUMBER * ERROR_NUMBER) > 0) {
45                 r = (r + x / r) / 2;
46             }
47         }
48         return r;
49     }
50 }
51
52 /**
53  * Main method.
54  *
55  * @param args
56  *         the command line arguments
57  */
58     public static void main(String[] args) {
59         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
60         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
61         double number;
62         String con;
63         out.println("Would you like to proceed and calculate?(y/
n): ");
64         con = in.nextLine();
65         while (con.equals("y")) {
66             out.println("Enter a positive double number: ");
67             number = in.nextDouble();
68             if ((number - 0) <= 0) {
69                 out.println("Undefined");
70             }
        }
```

```
71         double result = sqrt(number);
72         if ((result - 0) > 0) {
73             out.println("The square root of the number " +
74                 number
75                 + " within a relative error of 0.01 is "
76                 + result);
77             out.println("Goodbye");
78         }
79     }
80     /*
81     * Close input and output streams
82     */
83     out.println("Goodbye");
84     in.close();
85     out.close();
86 }
87 }
```