



Bansilal Ramnath Agarwal Charitable Trust's

Vishwakarma Institute of Technology

(An Autonomous Institute affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University)

Operating System Lab

Assignment No. - 4

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Problem Statement :

Banker's Algorithm

Program :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
int main(){
    int n, m=3;
    printf("Enter how many number processor you want to enter: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int alloc[n][m];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        printf("\nenter for p%d \n",i+1);
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++){
            printf("p%d.%d: ",i+1,j+1);
            scanf("%d",&alloc[i][j]);
        }
    }
    int finish[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        finish[i] = 0;
    }

    int max[n][m];
    printf("\nEnter the max limit of processors: ");
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        printf("\nEnter max limit for p%d \n",i+1);
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++){
            printf("p%d.%d: ",i+1,j+1);
            scanf("%d",&max[i][j]);
        }
    }

    int avail[m];
    printf("\nEnter the avialable limit: \n");
    for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
        printf("Available %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&avail[i]);
    }

    int need[n][m];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++){
            need[i][j] = max[i][j] - alloc[i][j];
        }
    }

    printf("Need: \n");
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++){
            printf("%d\t",need[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
```

```

}
printf("\n");
printf("Available: \n");
for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
    printf("%d\t", avail[i]);
}
printf("\n\n");
int seq[n], pos = 0;
for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
    for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
        if(finish[j] == 0){
            int flag=0;
            for(int k=0; k<m; k++){
                if(need[j][k] > avail[k]){
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if(flag == 0){
                seq[pos++] = j;
                for(int y=0; y<m; y++){
                    avail[y] += alloc[j][y];
                }
                finish[j] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

int flag = 1;
for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
    if(finish[i] == 0){
        flag = 0;
        printf("The following system is unsafe");
        break;
    }
}

if(flag == 1){
    printf("Safe Sequence: ");
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        printf("P%d,", seq[i]);
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

Output-1:

```
PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> gcc .\banker1.c -o .\banker
PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> .\banker
Enter how many number processor you want to enter: 5

enter for p1
p1.1: 0
p1.2: 1
p1.3: 0

enter for p2
p2.1: 2
p2.2: 0
p2.3: 0

enter for p3
p3.1: 3
p3.2: 0
p3.3: 2

enter for p4
p4.1: 2
p4.2: 1
p4.3: 1

enter for p5
p5.1: 0
p5.2: 0
p5.3: 2

Enter the max limit of processors:
Enter max limit for p1
p1.1: 7
p1.2: 5
p1.3: 3

Enter max limit for p2
p2.1: 3
p2.2: 2
p2.3: 2

Enter max limit for p3
p3.1: 9
p3.2: 0
p3.3: 2

Enter max limit for p4
p4.1: 2
p4.2: 2
p4.3: 2

Enter max limit for p5
p5.1: 4
p5.2: 3
p5.3: 3
```

Enter the available limit:

Available 1: 3

Available 2: 3

Available 3: 2

Need:

7	4	3
---	---	---

1	2	2
---	---	---

6	0	0
---	---	---

0	1	1
---	---	---

4	3	1
---	---	---

Available:

3	3	2
---	---	---

Safe Sequence: P1,P3,P4,P0,P2,

PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> |

Output-2:

```
PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> gcc .\banker1.c -o .\banker
PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> .\banker
Enter how many number processor you want to enter: 5

enter for p1
p1.1: 0
p1.2: 1
p1.3: 0

enter for p2
p2.1: 2
p2.2: 0
p2.3: 0

enter for p3
p3.1: 3
p3.2: 0
p3.3: 2

enter for p4
p4.1: 2
p4.2: 1
p4.3: 1

enter for p5
p5.1: 0
p5.2: 0
p5.3: 2

Enter the max limit of processors:
Enter max limit for p1
p1.1: 7
p1.2: 5
p1.3: 3

Enter max limit for p2
p2.1: 3
p2.2: 2
p2.3: 2

Enter max limit for p3
p3.1: 9
p3.2: 0
p3.3: 2

Enter max limit for p4
p4.1: 2
p4.2: 2
p4.3: 2

Enter max limit for p5
p5.1: 4
p5.2: 3
p5.3: 3
```

Enter the available limit:

Available 1: 2

Available 2: 2

Available 3: 2

Need:

7	4	3
---	---	---

1	2	2
---	---	---

6	0	0
---	---	---

0	1	1
---	---	---

4	3	1
---	---	---

Available:

2	2	2
---	---	---

The following system is unsafe

PS C:\Users\LENOVO\Github\VIT-College\OS\Assignment-4> |