# Mastering the Strengths of Data



Improving Mastercard Inc.'s performance using economic indicators and purchase data

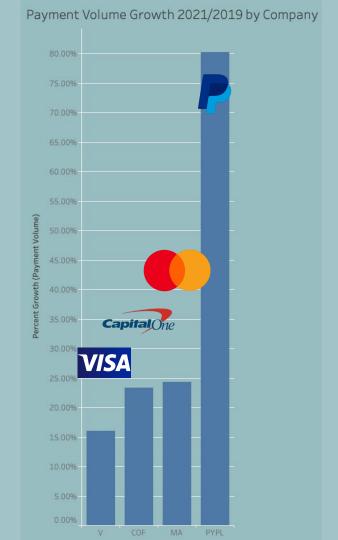
Matthew Kwee

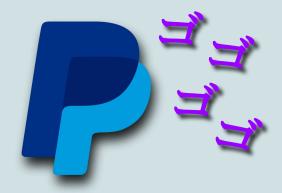
15 October 2021



In terms of payment volume, MasterCard is growing faster than its two main competitors: Visa and CapitalOne.

However, it faces new competition in the form of PayPal, which is swiftly closing the distance between itself and MasterCard.





MA's growth underperforms PayPal's because PYPL's primary focus is conducting transactions over the internet. Over the COVID pandemic, much commerce has shifted online.

Additionally, PayPal builds off of MasterCard and its competitors by allowing customers to use credit/debit cards to refill their PayPal wallets.

PYPL relatively new; market not fully penetrated.

#### Mastercard SpendingPulse™

U.S. Snapshot - September 2021

	ales Growth aber 2021 vs. 2020	Sales Growth September 2021 vs. 201
Total Retail Sales (ex. Auto & Gas)	+5.4%	+11.5%
Total Retail Sales (ex. Auto)	+8.1%	+12.2%
E-commerce Sales	+11.5%	+72.4%
By Sector		
Apparel	+56.0%	+15.6%
Department Stores	+20.8%	+15.5%
Electronics & Appliances	+18.0%	+16.5%
Grocery	+3.3%	+14.0%
Jewelry	+55.3%	+56.9%
Luxury (excluding jewelry)	+63.8%	+12.0%
Restaurants	+44.1%	+30.7%



**Source:** Mastercard SpendingPulse, which measures overall retail sales across all payment types, including cash and check.

# Where should Mastercard direct resources?

# Opportunity: COVID's silver lining

Use of Cash/Checks is slowly diminishing

As a result, credit/debit cards are gaining market share among consumers and merchants



Market to merchants with greater efficiency, given:

- Retail sector (Apparel, Groceries, Restaurants, etc.)
- Location (state/country)
- Economic status of surrounding area



Build a regression algorithm to predict the return on investment for marketing to a specific demographic of merchants: additional dollar spent to additional dollar in revenue

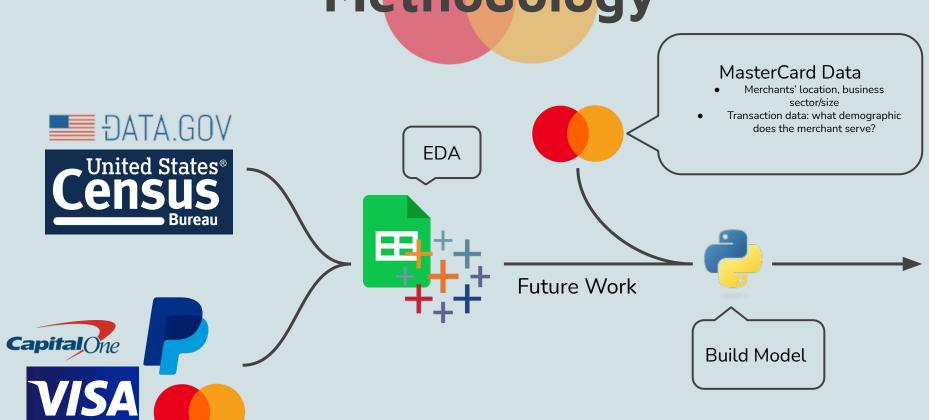
### Success metric:

### Payment Volume Growth Ratio



If the MasterCard-PayPal ratio increases significantly, the project can be considered a success.

# Methodology



# Data for Preliminary EDA

#### Data collected from:

- Data.gov: Retail sectors by state
  - 3020 datapoints; 5 states near New York; 9 months
  - Relevant features: State, Date, Business Sector, Sales

- US Census Bureau: Retail sectors nationwide
  - Relevant features: Business Type, Date, Sales Volume

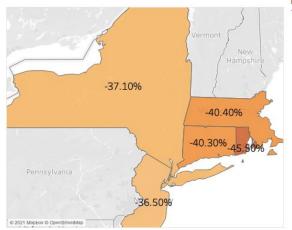
- Press releases from MasterCard and its competitors
  - Relevant features: Payment Volume, Business Quarter

# Preliminary Findings

# Deeper Valley; Higher Peak

Smaller states' economies are more volatile; larger states are more stable.

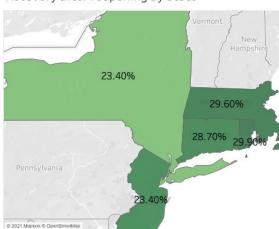
#### Recession after COVID lockdowns by State



#### Bottom of Recession

-50.00% -35.00%

#### Recovery after reopening by State



#### Peak of Recovery

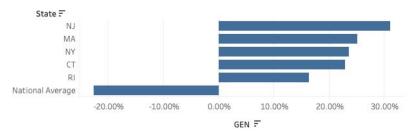
20.00% 30.00%

# States vs. National Average

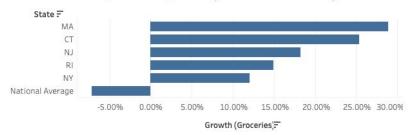
Massachusetts seems to show the most potential across the board.

However, out of all 5 states in the data set, New Jersey appears most promising when marketing to General Retail merchants in particular.

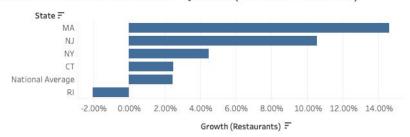
#### Growth in General Retail Sector by State (Jan 2020 - Jul 2021)



#### Growth in Grocery Sector by State (Jan 2020 - Jul 2021)



#### Growth in Restaurant Sector by State (Jan 2020 - Jul 2021)



### A conclusion

PayPal's 80% growth over the past two years is definitely intimidating; a competitor catching up to you usually is.

Just remember:



# Thank you!

Questions?

# **Appendix**

Basically all the slide fragments I cut

## The Problem

How can MasterCard improve its recovery in the US?

[Note: Visa has an 8-year headstart on MA]

Network Effect; as credit card service grows, it becomes exponentially more useful, and grows even more. [rewrite this]

## **Substitutes**

Cash (COVID - cash down)

Checks (Checks down)

Find new merchants to expand MasterCard's network.

datasets to determine how well marketing to merchants in different economic sectors (e.g. apparel, groceries, luxury, restaurants) can improve growth

Utilize MasterCard's proprietary

# **Proposed Solution**

Inputs: Sector, location (state/country), demographic

Output: Marketing cost to accept vs. how much additional revenue/income merchant provides

Marketing: to merchants (advertising)