```
* 1ekrar: - Overrde Spectfer
     class Base {
                                                                   to me avaritie - - petroeder overrae specifica hilanyarus?
     public:
           virtual void foo(int);
                                                          <u>l.</u>
     };
                                                           public:
                                                               virtual void foo(unsigned int);
     class Der : public Base {
      public:
                                                            class Der : public Base {
                                                                                                        Larence specifies echanosphik, be tologi bize
            void foo(int);
                                                            public:
                                                                void foo(int);
                                                                                                          ا الهمرود
                                                            2.
                                                             class Base {
                                                                                                                          inheiterce zolen yok l
                                                             public:
                                                             }; woid foo(int);
                                                              class Der : public Base {
                                                             public:
                                                                   void foo(int);
                                                           3.
                                                           Toben smillin victual lanksiyon desti. Tokip edilmani zar alumlar olebilik.
4 move ve no except ten abuent:
- no except a no throw governor. Filed no throw governor, variousyon bods, no except densel total by obvious 3 > Esse exceptor throw editive terminate against
- elec word vortects ormand and storic destration buy plant properties from pieck digg. ) acqueines of Additional Secture druck fals are buy first drapti
* moved Frem Stole:
 - Ludice reader more established some by riole's gental Declegies, by stole test but tokum grantiler sener
                                                                                 1. Dostrelesie almosi
                                                                                2. Unspecified but valid olms -> desini bilmibrez ama
* Inversort:
                                            sinific rowerm Honey tough olmosi dance
   - Notherin kullanlastic durunda olmosi
```

```
class SharedInt {
 public:
      explicit SharedInt(int val) : m_sp{ std::make_shared<int>(val) } { }
      std::string as_string() const
           return std::to_string(*m_sp);
      }
  private:
       std::shared_ptr<int> m_sp;
  3;
  pint main()
  1
       SharedInt x{ 20 };
       SharedInt y{ x }; //
2
3
        std::cout << x.as_string() << '\n';
4
        std::cout << y.as_string() << '\n';
5
6
        SharedInt a{ 20 };
7
        SharedInt b{ std::move(a) };
8
29
                                                   I
        std::cout << a.as_string() << '\n';
30
31
32
```

```
class Card {
5
    public:
6
         Card(const std::string& val) : m_val{ val }
7
              //assertValidCard(value); // ensure the value is always valid
8
9
10
                                                             by bir inverent
11
          std::string get_value() const
12
                                                          - BIZ henry bir let nonamin &
13
                                                                  tommis olso sile,
               return m_val;
14
                                        y da 2. alteratif
                                                                     Air afterner ofmens
15
                                        bu faringen v modstrye
                                                                            Istyruz 1
      private:
16
                                        edefindit !
          std::string m_val;
17
                                         - stary years operated threshold
      3;
18
 19
      int main()
 20
 21
           Card c1{ "king_of_hearts" };
 22
 23
            auto c2 = std::move(c1);
 24
 25
            std::cout << c1.get_value()
  26
  27
```

More somewhites in Benefic Programming:

=> template code locale, coju zaman Banksiyan toki run time de belli du ken, more yapılın yapılmapagi'ni kestirmek zorl

+ Universal Reference / Perlant Famording:

- Modern Copole 3 cosit relations blunce: - L value ref

- E volce ref

- Universal / Forward By Ref.

```
template <typename T>

void func(T&&) = corst ve voldfe

ournoom (

int main()

{

11

12
```

```
void foo(auto&& x); - 20 20 : Abrivioled Regular
```

→ Universal re-Israne'a non-count laonst her nesne bosienabilir.

```
template <typename T>
void foo(T&&);

template <typename T>
template <typename T>
void func(const T&);

Cangt L velle reference
```

- Archandoki fisk: Const Lucile referense to agumm
 Bondridgimack, gonderdigime angoman, han value
 conteguration her ale constituen for high Hogy it into
- ? Universel reference, o bilgion that.

```
template <typename T>
void foo(T&& arg)
{

Patent formularyde
type deduction

Myclass m;
foo(m)
T arg
Myclass Myclass &

Myclass Myclass &

Non-const
Patent L volve
T arg
const Myclass &
foo(Myclass {})
Myclass Myclass &

Non-const
Patent L volve
T arg
const Myclass &
foo(m)

Non-const
Patent L volve
T arg
const Myclass &
foo(m)
```

```
92
    template <typename T>
                                                                  bunu yapmayı kolqylastıran: Std::forward:
93
    void foo(T&& arg)
94
95
         // eğer T türü referans türü ise
96
         bar(arg)
97
          // eğer T türü referans türü değil ise
98
          bar(std::move(arg))
99
    template <typename T>
                                                             .VBLE reference . 150 . -> e. value expression
   void foo(T&& arg)
                                                 template <typename T>
                                                 void foo(T&& arg)
         std::forward<T*(arg)
                                                      bar(std::forward<T>(arg))
 98
  > Perfoot Forwarding e neseleide intigac, dupriz:
                                          - conternetorn emplace
                                                    Conternerala sollanank agenta
                                              note-unique" fon heighenu
                                             emplecadehi gbi
                                         move_intque in new ilc
                                         hopera gottrenogi nesnenin
                                         censtretaina agoman yellonz.
-> Fonkskyench ocyomen saysına göre Tikel olark
 foo(x, y)
                                                   boyle by Mil-foo ik istedijimiz foo
                                                                                       overlooding, titediffine once-
 call_foo(x, y)
                                                   man gandenesiiriz
 template<typename T, typename U>
 void call_foo(T &&t, U &&u)
     foo(std::forward<T>(t), std::forward<U>(u))
  template<typename ...Args>
  void call_foo(Args&& ...args)
       foo(std::forward<Args>(args)...);
   template <typename T> <T> Provide sample
   void call_func(T&& arg)
                                       burga T ymmoli yerne
        func(std::forward<decltype(arg)>(t));
  auto fn = [](auto&& r) {
        func(std::forward<decltype(r)>(r));
  };
```

* Sodere Tinin terme /constigua bokook dest, orgia bokonkda bu bilgsome closobilisiz, but anlasok neter japobilisiz?

-	ก	രം	17	4
	···			

Call prontons	f(X&)	f(const X&)	f(X&&)	f(const X&&)	<pre>template<typename t=""> f(T&&)</typename></pre>	
f (v) nonet	1	3	no	no	2	
610	no	1	no	no	2	
f XI) town	no	4	1	3	2	
f(move(v))	no	4	1	3	2	
f(move(c))	no	3	no	1 .	2	

reduces a gare - seam sragi tublos Josetis Utebadan

tom vyum yotsa, Cellsont her zomon universal rat

* Universal Constructor:

```
class Myclass {
public:
     Myclass(const Myclass&);
     Myclass(Myclass&&);
                                        Universal Constructor:
                                       - Her torit organin gocebiliriz.
     template <typename T>
     Myclass(T&&);
                                       - Arcok, gasilen argomen. Ost
};
                                      tesloches secon witerine gove,
                                     copy veyor more chair onone
                                     gegebilis 1
int main()
     Myclass m(12);
     Myclass m2(3.4);
```

```
class Nec {
4
    public:
        Nec() = default;
5
6
7
       Nec(const Nec&)
8
             std::cout << "copy constructor\n";</pre>
9
10
11
12
         Nec(Nec&&)
13
         {
14
             std::cout << "move constructor\n";</pre>
15
16
17
         template<typename T>
         Nec(T&&)
18
19
20
              std::cout << "universal constructor\n";</pre>
21
22
     3;
23
                                                  1. Seconer Nec 8
     int main()
24
25
                                                    seeme universal ctor
26
          Nec nec;
27
          const Nec xnec;
28
          Nec a{ xnec }; // copy ctor
29
          Nec b{ nec }; // universal constructor
30
          Nec c{ std::move(nec) }; // move ctor
31
          Nec d{ std::move(xnec) }; // universal constructor
32
```