telerar: . Conreptier, rambealiralmis constrainter are agas

0

2

3

4 5

6

17

18

'Templateletin ungun etmagen specialization 'a syntax halten vardictme, ungun alanı seaticme.

```
template <typename T, typename U>
requires std::convertible_to<T, U>
void foo(T, U);

conceptio verdus,

int main()
{
  int x{};

  //foo(x, &x);
  foo(x, 3.4);
}
```

```
concept has_foo = requires(T x) {
     x.foo();
3;
 template <typename T>
 concept has_bar = requires(T x) {
     x.bar();
 3;
  template <typename T, typename U>
  requires has_foo<T> || has_bar<U>
  class Myclass;
  struct A {
       int foo();
  3;
   struct B {
       //int bar();
   3;
  pint main()
2
33
   }
        constexpr auto b = cnec<A, B>;
84
35
```

> Compound lewirement;

- Nobled Legumes: Requires clause, requires exprodures beliantelebilist.

```
template <typename T>
concept Pointer = std::is_pointer_v<T>;

template <typename T>
concept Reference = std::is_reference_v<T>;

template <typename T>
concept PointerOrReference = Pointer<T> || Reference<T>;
```

```
Westerd Olerate Umeralle
```

```
template <typename T>
concept Pointer = std::is_pointer_v<T>;

template <typename T>
concept Reference = std::is_reference_v<T>;

template <typename T>
concept Nec = requires {

    requires Pointer<T> || Reference<T>;
}
```

```
Sodere kendi hosher , olan bir map let template'i
  template <typename T>
  concept shash = requires {
       std::hash<T>{};
   };
   void foo(shash auto)
   }
    struct Neco {};
    template <>
    struct std::hash<Neco> {
        std::size_t operator()(const Neco&)const;
                               X
    int main()
    {
         foo(Neco{});
                   ve Kendin kad you
  -> Josephia Cap 20
 int main()
     //geri dönüş değeri türü
     //trailing return type ile
     // constraint edi,lebilir mi
      auto f = [](std::integral auto)->std::integral auto {
         return 1.2;
* Concepter Genel Olanok Nerede Kullmilir:
              Hangi Ragianiarda Ychanir:
1. Templete Constroint edilitien boolean isode geneen her bade
  template <typename T>
  concept HasFooBar = requires (T x) {
       {x.foo()}noexcept->std::convertible_to<bool>;
        {x.bar()}noexcept->std::same_as<bool>;
  };
   template <typename T>
   requires HasFooBar<T>
   class Myclass {
```

};

T f1(T x);

template <typename T>
requires HasFooBar<T>

template <typename T>

T f2(T x) requires HasFooBar<T>;

```
2. Bis baska concept transcres:
 template <typename T>
 concept cn1 = std::integral<T> || HasFooBar<T>;
3. Constant Template Parameter olarak
  template <typename T>
  requires HasFooBar<T>
  class Myclass {
  };
  template <HasFooBar T>
  class HerClass {
   };
4. Abrivioled tempole Symbox ile:
  template <HasFooBar T>
  void g(T x);
   void func2(HasFooBar auto x);
S. Lambdolarda
   //geri dönüş değeri türü
   //trailing return type ile
   // constraint edi,lebilir mi
   auto f = [](std::integral auto)->std::integral auto {
       return 1.2;
    };
6- Conception kendiss, requires exprido compound requirement obsate kullinilabilist.
  template <typename T>
  concept nec = requires
```

requires std::integral<T>;

};

```
template <typename T>
void func(T) = delete;

void func(int);
int main()
{
}
```

That moder the british has, boston but procedure the, deceded expensionalism older thin confidence of

```
template <typename T, std::enable_if_t<std::is_same_v<T, int>> * = nullptr>
void func(T);|

int main()
{
    func(1);
    func(1.);
    func(1.f);
    func(1.f);
    func(1.f);
    func('1');
}
```

-> SFINA F

must include type theris

\* Donother Coccours tolly et

Privent app. com 1

\* Subsumption:

```
template <typename T>
   concept nec = requires (T x) {
       x.foo();
   template <typename T>
   concept erg = nec<T> && requires (T x) {
       x.bar();
   void func(nec auto)
        std::cout << "nec auto\n";
    void func(erg auto)
24 25
         std::cout << "erg auto\n";
26
27
28
     struct A {
29
30
         void foo();
31
32
     struct B {
         void foo();
33
34
         void bar();
35
 36
 37
 38
     int main()
 39
 40
          func(B{});
 41
```

. Constrantur agristicili, abha kisitlagici olan seoflir l

```
template <typename T>
    requires requires(T x)
{
    x.foo();
}
void func(T x);

template <typename T>
requires requires(T x)
{
    x.foo();
    x.bar();
}
void func(T x);
```

Follot, concept Olmozsa, subsumption da olmoz