# Model-Predictive Control for Dielectric Elastomer Wave Harvesters in Presence of Waves from Brownian Motion Noise.

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**Abstract:** Full contributions for the 10<sup>th</sup> Vienna Conference on Mathematical Modelling are limited to 6 pages. Please keep the abstract of your paper within a limit of approximately 300 words.

Keywords: Optimal Control, Model-predictive Control, Energy Harvesting, Non-Linear Optimization, Dielectric Elastomer Generators

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

## 2. MODEL AND PROBLEM STATEMENT

## 3. METHODS

## 3.1 Model-predictive Control

Model-predictive Control (MPC) arose from optimal control as one answer on how to "close the loop" (Rawlings et al. (2017)). In optimal control, a system's behaviour is predicted into the future, while optimising the inputs to the system, such that a cost function is minimised. The working principle of MPC is repeatedly solving an Optimal Control Problem (OCP), only applying the first of the calculated inputs, and measuring the system's state.

## 3.2 Fractional Brownian Motion Noise

#### 4. NUMERICAL RESULTS

The following simulations were done using MATLAB. The optimisation problems were formulated using the CasADi package by Andersson et al. (2019) and the Ipopt solver by Wächter and Biegler (2006).

- 4.1 Fractional Brownian Motion Noise
- 4.2 Multi-objective Optimal Control

Methods from Hoffmann et al. (2022).

4.3 Model-predictive Control

#### 5. CONCLUSION

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