

A = 3.9  
B = 0.44

## 1. Формат Ф1

$$A = (3.9)_{10} = (3.E66666)_{16} = (0.3E66666)_{16} \cdot 16^1$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

$$B = (0.44)_{10} = (0.70A3D7)_{16} = (0.70A3D7)_{16} \cdot 16^0$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

$$\text{SignC} = \text{SignA} \oplus \text{SignB}.$$

$$X_A = P_A + d; X_B = P_B + d;$$

$$X_C = X_A + X_B - d;$$

$$P_C + d = \frac{P_A + d + P_B}{P_C} + d - d.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} X_A = 1000001 \\ X_B = 1000000 \\ \hline X_A + X_B = 10000001 \\ d = 1000000 \\ \hline X_C = 1000001 \end{array}$$

$$P_C = 1$$

| № | Операнды                          | СЧП (старшие разряды) | В/СЧП (младшие разряды) | Признак коррекции |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 | СЧП                               | 0000000000000000      | 01111000001010          | 0                 |
| 1 | [2M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>  | 000011111001100       | 2M <sub>A</sub>         | 0                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 000011111001100       | 01111000001010          |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 000000111110011       | 00011110000010          |                   |
| 2 | [2M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>  | 000011111001100       | 2M <sub>A</sub>         | 0                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 000100110111111       | 00011110000010          |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 000001001101111       | 11000111100000          |                   |
| 3 | 0                                 | 000000000000000       | -                       | 0                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 000001001101111       | 11000111100000          |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 000000010011011       | 11110001111000          |                   |
| 4 | 0                                 | 000000000000000       | -                       | 0                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 000000010011011       | 11110001111000          |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 000000000010011       | 01111110000111          |                   |
| 5 | [-M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>доп</sub> | 11111100000011010     | -M <sub>A</sub>         | 1                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 1111110001000000      | 111111000111            |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 1111111000100000      | 0011111110001           |                   |
| 6 | [2M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>  | 000011111001100       | 2M <sub>A</sub>         | 0                 |
|   | СЧП                               | 0000110110111100      | 0011111110001           |                   |
|   | СЧП->2                            | 000000110110111       | 0000111111100           |                   |
| 7 | СЧП                               | 000000110110111       | 0000111111100           | 0                 |
|   | M <sub>C</sub>                    | 000000110110111       | 0000111111100           |                   |

$$C^* = (0.1B7)_{16} \cdot 16^1 = 1,71484375.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 1,716 - 1,71484375 = 0,00115625$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00115625}{1,716} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,06738054\%$$

## 2. Формат Ф2

$$A = (3.9)_{10} = (3.E66666)_{16} = (0,11111001100110011)_2 \cdot 2^2$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

$$B = (0.44)_{10} = (0,70A3D7)_{16} = (0,1110000101001)_2 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

$$X_A = 10000010$$

$$X_B = + 01111111$$

$$X_A + X_B = 100000001$$

d= 10000000

$$X_C = 10000001$$

$$P_C = 1$$

| № | Операнды                           | СЧП (старшие разряды) | В/СЧП (младшие разряды)          | Признак коррекции |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 | СЧП                                | 000000000000000000    | 111000010100                     | 0                 |
|   | [4M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>   | 000111110011010000    | 4M <sub>A</sub> 0M <sub>A</sub>  |                   |
|   | [0M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>   | 000000000000000000    |                                  |                   |
| 1 | СЧП                                | 000111110011010000    | 111000010100                     | 0                 |
|   | СЧП->4                             | 000000011111100110    | 100011100001                     |                   |
|   | [M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>    | 000001111110011010    | M <sub>A</sub> 0M <sub>A</sub>   |                   |
|   | [0M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>   | 000000000000000000    |                                  |                   |
| 2 | СЧП                                | 000010011100000000    | 100011100001                     | 1                 |
|   | СЧП->4                             | 000000001001111000    | 0000100011110                    |                   |
|   | [2M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>   | 000011111100110100    | 2M <sub>A</sub> -4M <sub>A</sub> |                   |
|   | [-4M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>доп</sub> | 111000000110011000    |                                  |                   |
| 3 | СЧП                                | 11110001000000100     | 0000100011110                    | 0                 |
|   | СЧП->4                             | 111111110001000000    | 010000001000                     |                   |
|   | [M <sub>A</sub> ] <sub>пр</sub>    | 000001111110011010    | M <sub>A</sub>                   |                   |
|   | СЧП                                | 0000011101110111010   | 010000001000                     |                   |

$$C^* = (0,110110111010)_2 \cdot 2^1 = 1,71582031.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 1,716 - 1,71582031 = 0,00017969$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00017969}{1,716} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,0104713\%$$

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате Ф2 операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.