

$$A = 3.9$$

$$B = 0.44$$

1. Формат Ф1

$$A = (3.9)_{10} = (3.E66666)_{16} = (0.3E66666)_{16} \cdot 16^1$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0.44)_{10} = (0.70A3D7)_{16} = (0.70A3D7)_{16} \cdot 16^0$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$\text{SignC} = \text{SignA} \oplus \text{SignB}.$$

$$X_A = P_A + d; X_B = P_B + d;$$

$$X_C = X_A + X_B - d;$$

$$P_C + d = \frac{P_A + d + P_B}{P_C} + d - d.$$

$$X_A = \begin{array}{r} 1000001 \\ + \end{array}$$

$$X_B = \begin{array}{r} 1000000 \\ - \end{array}$$

$$X_A + X_B = \begin{array}{r} 10000001 \\ - \end{array}$$

$$d = \begin{array}{r} 1000000 \\ - \end{array}$$

$$X_C = \begin{array}{r} 1000001 \\ - \end{array}$$

$$P_C = 1$$

№	Операнды	СЧП (старшие разряды)	В/СЧП (младшие разряды)	Признак коррекции
0	СЧП	00000000000000000000000000000000	01111000000101010	0
	[2M _A] _{пр}	00000111110001100	2M _A	
1	СЧП	0000011111000110000011110000001010		0
	СЧП->2	000000001111100110000111100000010		
	[2M _A] _{пр}	00000111110001100	2M _A	
2	СЧП	00010011011111100001111100000010		0
	СЧП->2	00000010011011111100000111100000		
	0	0000000000000000000	-	
3	СЧП	00000010011011111100000111100000		0
	СЧП->2	00000000100110111111000001111000		
	0	0000000000000000000	-	
4	СЧП	00000000010011011111100000111000		0
	СЧП->2	00000000001001101111110000011111		
	[-M _A] _{доп}	11111100000011010	-M _A	
5	СЧП	111111000010000001111111100001111		1
	СЧП->2	11111100001000000011111111000011		
	[2M _A] _{пр}	00000111110001100	2M _A	
6	СЧП	00000110110111000001111111100001		0
	СЧП->2	0000000110110111000001111111000		
	СЧП	00000001101101110000011111111000		
7	M _C	00000001101101110000011111111000		0

$$C^* = (0.1B7)_{16} \cdot 16^1 = 1.71484375.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 1,716 - 1,71484375 = 0,00115625$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00115625}{1,716} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,06738054\%$$

2. Формат Ф2

$$A = (3.9)_{10} = (3.E66666)_{16} = (0,1111001100110011)_2 \cdot 2^2$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0.44)_{10} = (0,70A3D7)_{16} = (0,11100001010001)_2 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$X_A = 10000010$$

$$X_B = 01111111$$

$$X_A + X_B = 100000001$$

$$d = 10000000$$

$$X_C = 10000001$$

$$P_C = 1$$

№	Операнды	СЧП (старшие разряды)	В/СЧП (младшие разряды)	Признак коррекции
0	СЧП	00000000000000000000	11100001010100	0
	[4M _A] _{пр}	00011111001101000		
	[0M _A] _{пр}	000000000000000000		
1	СЧП	00011111001101000111000010100	000101000	0
	СЧП->4	00000000011111001101000111000011100000	000000011100000	
	[M _A] _{пр}	000001111100110100		
	[0M _A] _{пр}	000000000000000000		
2	СЧП	000010011100000000100001111000	00001110000	1
	СЧП->4	00000000001001110000000000100001111000	00001110000	
	[2M _A] _{пр}	000011111100110100		
	[-4M _A] _{доп}	11100000110011000		
3	СЧП	11110001000000010000000100001111000	000111000	0
	СЧП->4	1111111111000100000000010000000100001111000	00001110000	
	[M _A] _{пр}	000001111100110100		
	СЧП	000000110110111010010000000100001000	000011000	

$$C^* = (0,110110111010)_2 \cdot 2^1 = 1,71582031.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 1,716 - 1,71582031 = 0,00017969$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00017969}{1,716} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,0104713\%$$

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате Ф2 операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.