

# HTML/CSS

Uvod i osnove  
20.12.2021.

# Korisni sajтови:

- <https://www.w3schools.com/>
- <https://css-tricks.com/>
- <https://www.cssbasics.com/>
- <https://www.learn-html.org/>
- <https://htmldog.com/>

# Osnovna struktura HTML-a

```
<!DOCTYPE html> <!-- Komentar -->
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Page Title</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>My First Heading</h1>
    <p>My first paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Struktura HTML sa postavkom dodatnih elemenata

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/style.css">
    <title>Obuka</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>My First Heading </h1>
    <p> My first paragraph.</p>

    <script src="script.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Osnovni tagovi

- **h1** - Naslov, tj. Međunaslovi – može da ide od h1 do h6
- **p** - paragraf
- **a** - link
- **div**
- **span**
- **img** - Ubacivanje fotografije, potrebno je uneti adresu koja vodi do nje
- **table** - Tabela
- **ul** - lista | **ol** - uredjeni popis | **li** - stavke u listi
- **b** - Podebljana, tj. boldovana slova
- **i** - Italik, tj. kurziv
- **u** - Podvučen tekst
- **del** - Precrtana slova
- **form** - forma
- **input**

# Podela na block i inline tagove

## Block tagovi

- **p**
- H tag (**h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6**)
- **div**
- **ul**
- **li**
- **form**
- **nav**
- **section**
- **table**

## Inline tagovi

- **a**
- **b**
- **br**
- **button**
- **img**
- **i**
- **input**
- **span**
- **textarea**

# Struktura CSS

selector { property: value }

```
body {  
  background: #000000;  
  font-family: "Trebuchet MS";  
}
```

```
h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6 {  
  color: #009900;  
  font-family: Georgia, sans-serif;  
}
```

Inline css

```
<h1 style="font-size: 30px; color:#ffffff;" >MENU</h1>
```

```
<style>  
body {  
  background: #000000;  
  font-family: "Trebuchet MS";  
}  
</style>
```

# CSS @media Rules

```
body {  
  background-color: lightblue;  
}
```

```
@media screen and (min-width: 400px){  
  body {  
    background-color: lightgreen;  
  }  
}
```

```
@media screen and (min-width: 800px){  
  body {  
    background-color: lavender;  
  }  
}
```

```
.column {  
  width: 75%;  
}
```

```
@media screen and (max-width: 992px) {  
  .column {  
    width: 50%;  
  }  
}
```

```
@media screen and (max-width: 600px) {  
  .column {  
    width: 100%;  
  }  
}
```



# Zadaci:

Odraditi PSD test1 tako da sadrzi:

3 kolone iznad width: 1200px

2 kolone iznad width: 768px

1 kolonu iznad width: 320px

Na hover se pojavljuje text pozicioniran na vrhu slike.

Odraditi PSD test2. Prikazati hover efekte. Ispod width 992px pojavljuje se hamburger ikonica koja otvara menu. Stavke u meniju su centrirane i imaju size 16 pixels.