

# Matthew Kowal, B.A.Sc, M.Sc, Ph.D Student

## Interpretability for Deep Learning and Computer Vision Researcher

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🌐 <https://mkowal2.github.io/>

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## Education

- 2020 – Present      📖 **Ph.D. Computer Science, York University** Deep Learning for Video Analysis.  
Supervisor: Dr. Kosta G. Derpanis
- 2018 – 2020      📖 **M.Sc. Computer Science, Ryerson University** Deep Learning and Computer Vision.  
Thesis title: *An Evaluation of Modalities for Action Recognition*.  
Supervisors: Dr. Kosta G. Derpanis and Dr. Neil Bruce
- 2013 – 2017      📖 **B.A.Sc. Applied Mathematics and Engineering, Queens University**  
Capstone title: *Region Tracking in an Image Sequence: Preventing Driver Inattention*.  
Awarded Keyser Award for best capstone project in discipline.

## Selected Experience

- 2024 – Present      📖 **Research Intern @ Ubisoft La Forge (Toronto)** - Conducting research on self-supervised learning, human motion understanding and interpretability.
- 2023 – 2024      📖 **Research Intern @ Toyota Research Institute - Machine Learning Team (Los Altos)** - Worked with a multidisciplinary team proposing and conducting research in Machine Learning with a focus on video concept-based interpretability.
- 2021 – 2024      📖 **Technical Lead @ Vector Institute** - Leading a team of industry data-scientists in a computer vision project for video understanding in collaboration with Intact Insurance, RBC, and Thomson Reuters.
- 2020 – 2022      📖 **Lead Scientist in Residence @ NextAI** - Lead technical consultant for AI-based startups. Provided support on the implementation of state-of-the-art deep learning algorithms for various industry applications.
- 2020 – 2021      📖 **Organizing Chair @ OWCV** - Co-founder and organizing chair of the Ontario Workshop on Computer Vision, a student-focused workshop for computer vision researchers in Ontario. OWCV Website.
- 2018 – Present      📖 **Teaching Assistant** - TA support (e.g., marking, supervised course projects, helped with lectures) for the following classes: Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Computer Vision, Advanced Algorithms, Big Data.
- 2018 – 2018      📖 **Research Assistant @ Baylor University** - Assisted in research on relativistic properties of temperature, heat conduction, thermal diffusivity.
- 2017 – 2018      📖 **Mechanical Engineer in Training (EiT) @ Morrison Hershfield** - Analysis and design of mechanical systems: controls, electrical, HVAC, hydro, fire protection.
- 2015 – 2016      📖 **Structural Assistant @ Morrison Hershfield** - Conducted bridge inspections in office and on site. Half-cell testing, coring, and deformation analysis. Soffit, deck, and abutment mapping.
- 📖 **Volunteer Service** - Reviewer for conferences and journals: CVPR, ICCV, NeurIPS, WACV, CVIU.

## Research Publications

- 1 Chou, S.-H., Kowal, M., Niknam, Y., Moyano, D., Mehdi, S., Pito, R., ... Sigal, L. et al. (2024). Multi-modal news understanding with professionally labelled videos (reutersvilnews). In *Canadian AI Conference*.
- 2 Kowal, M., Dave, A., Ambrus, R., Gaidon, A., Derpanis, K. G., & Tokmakov, P. (2024). Understanding video transformers via universal concept discovery. In *Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) (highlight award)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.10831>
- 3 Kowal, M., Wildes, R. P., & Derpanis, K. G. (2024). Visual concept connectome (vcc): Open world concept discovery and their interlayer connections in deep models. In *Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) (highlight award)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.02233>
- 4 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Esser, P., Ommer, B., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2022). Maximize Mutual Shape Information. In *British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC)*.
- 5 Kowal, M., Siam, M., Islam, A., Bruce, N., Wildes, R., & Derpanis, K. (2022a). A Deeper Dive into what Spatiotemporal Models Encode: Static vs. Dynamic Information. In *Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.02846>
- 6 Kowal, M., Siam, M., Islam, A., Bruce, N., Wildes, R., & Derpanis, K. (2022b). Quantifying and Learning Static vs. Dynamic Information in Deep Spatiotemporal Networks. *Arxiv PrePrint*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.09929>
- 7 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2021). SegMix: Co-occurrence Driven Mixup for Semantic Segmentation and Adversarial Robustness. *The International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.09929>
- 8 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Esser, P., Jia, S., Ommer, B., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2021). Shape or Texture: Understanding Discriminative Features in CNNs. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2101.11604>
- 9 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Jia, S., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2021a). Global Pooling, More than Meets the Eye: Position Information is Encoded Channel-Wise in Cnns. In *International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.07884>
- 10 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Jia, S., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2021b). Position, Padding and Predictions: A Deeper Look at Position Information in CNNs. *Arxiv pre-print*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2101.12322>
- 11 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Jia, S., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2021c). Simpler Does It: Generating Semantic Labels with Objectness Guidance. In *British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.10335>
- 12 Islam, A., Kowal, M., Derpanis, K., & Bruce, N. (2020). Feature Binding with Category-Dependant MixUp for Semantic Segmentation and Adversarial Robustness. In *British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC) (Oral)*. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2008.05667>

## Skills

Coding	Python, Bash, MATLAB, L <sup>A</sup> T <sub>E</sub> X.
Frameworks	PyTorch, NumPy, AWS, TensorFlow, PIL, OpenCV, SciPy.
OS	Linux, MacOS, and Windows.
Communication	Strong ability to communicate technical concepts in an engaging manner.
Misc.	Academic research, consulting, teaching, tutoring.
Hobbies.	In order of self-perceived skill: calisthenics, baseball pitcher (4 years on varsity team), competitive Super Smash Bros. Melee, close up magic, skateboarding, trail running, meditation, rock climbing, birding, gardening.

## Awards and Achievements

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- 2023          **NSERC CGS-D Scholarship** York University, Toronto (\$105,000 over 3 years). Accepted.
- 2021          **Vector Post-Graduate Affiliate (PGA)**, Vector Institute, Toronto (\$12,000). Affiliate status for two year term. Accepted.
-      **York Graduate Scholarship (YGS)**, York University, Toronto (\$3,000). Entrance scholarship. Accepted.
- 2020          **Ontario Graduate Scholarship (OGS)**, Ryerson University (\$15,000). Accepted.
- 2017          **Keyser Award**, Queen's University (\$1,000) - Best capstone project in Applied Mathematics and Engineering discipline. Accepted.
- 2013          **Queen's Excellence Scholarship**, Queen's University (\$8,000). Accepted.

## References

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Available on Request