

$$\mathcal{L}_{CE} = - \sum_{j=1}^K y_j \ln \hat{y}_j$$

$$\hat{y}_j \in [0; 1]$$

$$\ln \hat{y}_j \in (-\infty; 0]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{CE} = -1 \cdot \ln \hat{y}_y$$

	pred	
	0	1
0		
1		

995

5

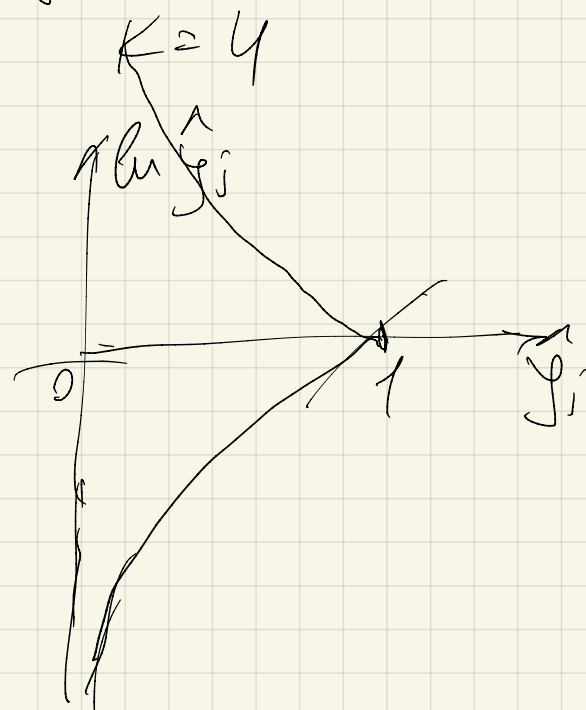
model n1: const 1

model n2: const 0

$$y_i = 1$$

	A	B	C	D
j	0	1	0	0

j → 1 2 3 4



$$P = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$R = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$F_1 = \frac{PR}{P + R}$$

$$F_1^{(1)} = 0,49? \quad Acc = 0,005$$

$$F_1^{(0)} = 0,0049? \quad Acc = 0,995$$

model

	0	1	
0	0 TN	995 FP	995
1	0 FN	5 TP	5

g. t.

$$P = \frac{TP}{TP + FP} = \frac{5}{1000} = 0,005$$

$$R = \frac{TP}{TP + FN} = 1$$

$$F_1^{(1)} = \frac{PR}{P + R} = \frac{0,005}{1,005} = 0,0049$$

model

	0	1	
0	995	0	995
1	5	0 TP	5

g. t.

$$P = 0 \quad R = 0$$

$$F_1 = \frac{PR}{P + R + \epsilon} = 0$$