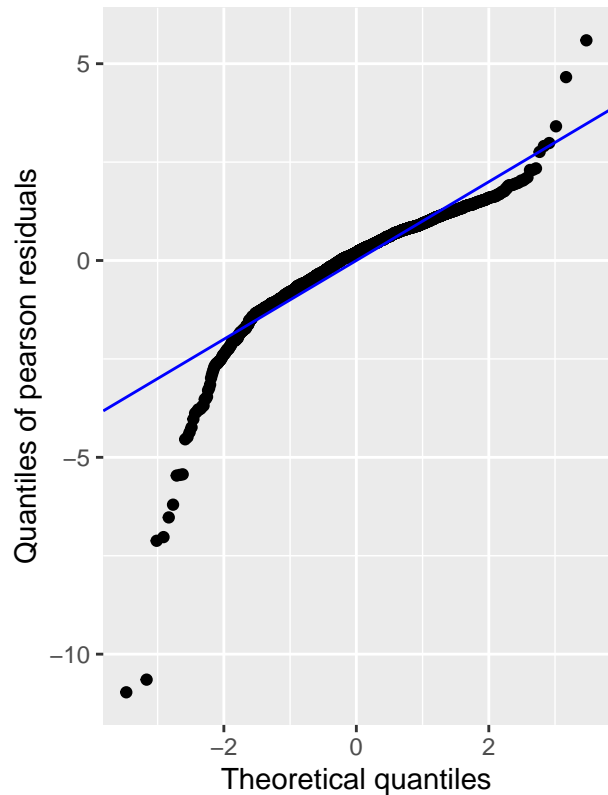


Error term



Random effect

