





Figurative language

Irony

A man was filing for divorce.

Q: "Occupation"?

A: "Marriage Counselor"

Metaphor

#AdolfHitler is the #EricCartman of #WorldWarll: racist and prejudiced, yet strategic too.

@MetaphorMagnet

Sarcasm

You know you love your work when you go there on your day off ..

@onlinesarcasm

"It's freezing and snowing in New York – we

need global warming!"

"It's freezing and snowing in New York – we

need global warming!" - Donald Trump

"It's freezing and snowing in New York – we need global warming!" - Donald Trump

@realDonaldTrump You made us proud!!!

Textual

Finally a

President with excellent integrity
and loyalty. I have so much respect
for you and the job you are doing.
Proud!

Timely

@realDonaldTrump Finally a
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Contextual

My lawyers want to sue the failing @nytimes so badly for irresponsible intent. I said no (for now), but they are watching. Really disgusting

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Psychological dimensions

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Sensory@@21 Plugged_In@@75 Depressed@@11 Angry@@90 Spacy/Valley_girl@@75 Worried@@77 Arrogant/Distant@@92 Analytic@@42 In-the-moment@@80 Upbeat@@10 Personable@@92

Psychological dimensions

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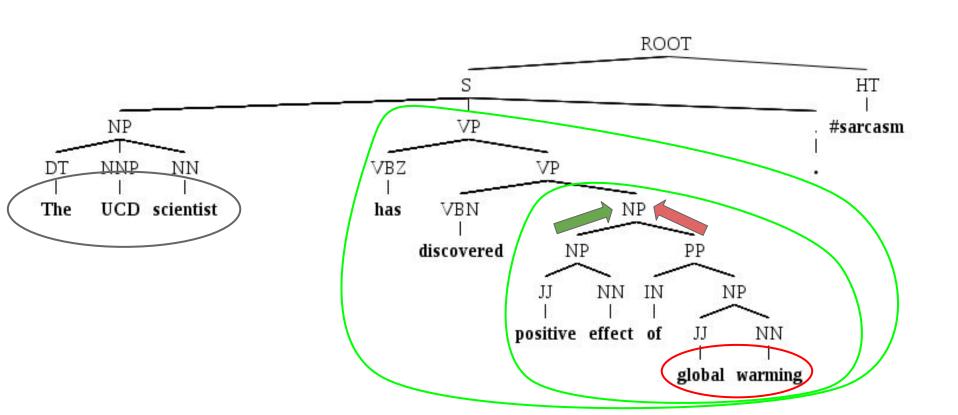
Magnets for Sarcasm

Making Sarcasm Detection Timely, Contextual, and Very Personal

because I'd want a brain that had never been used.

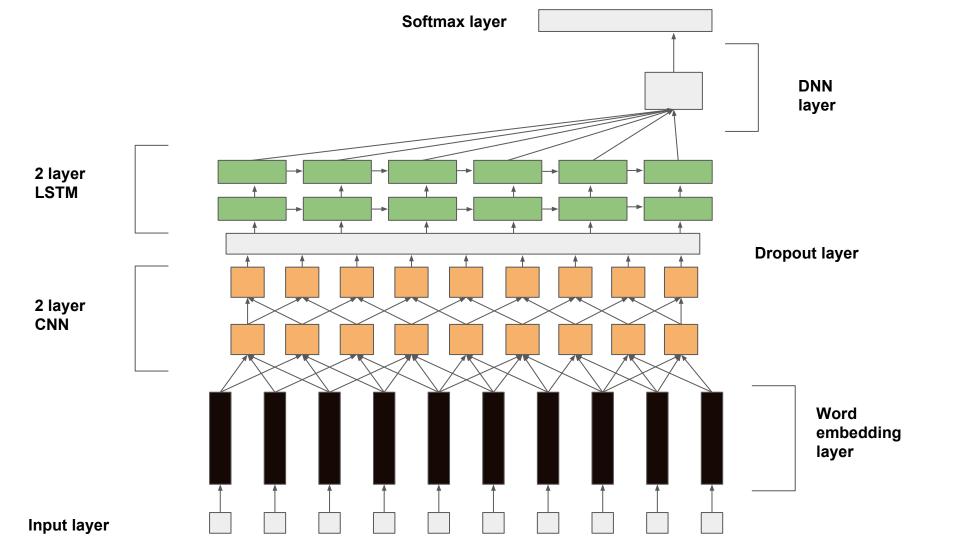
If I ever need a brain transplant, I'd choose yours

If I ever need a brain transplant, I'd choose yours because I'd want a brain that had never been used.



Bad Language

- Feeling great right now #not
- i love it when people try 2 hurt my feelings bc i don't hve any lol..
- i love rting arguments

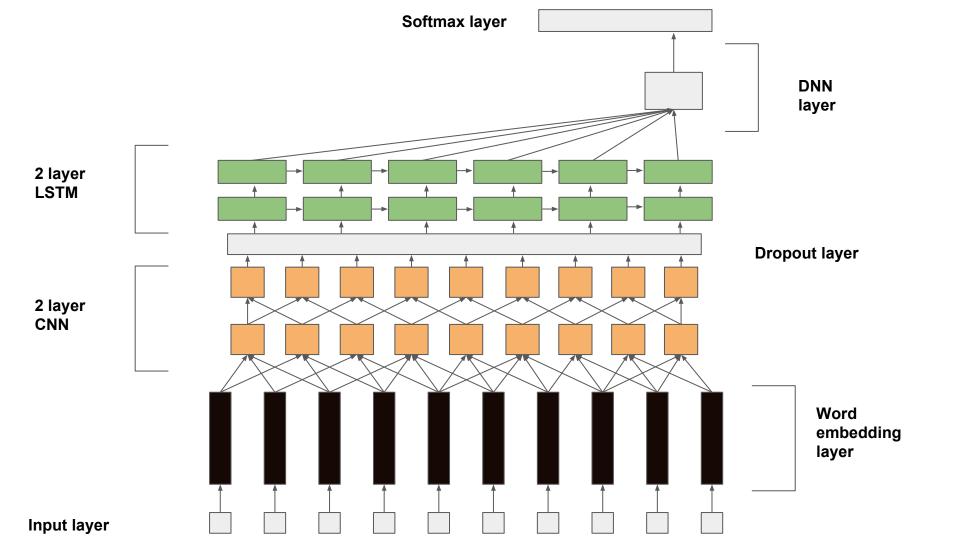


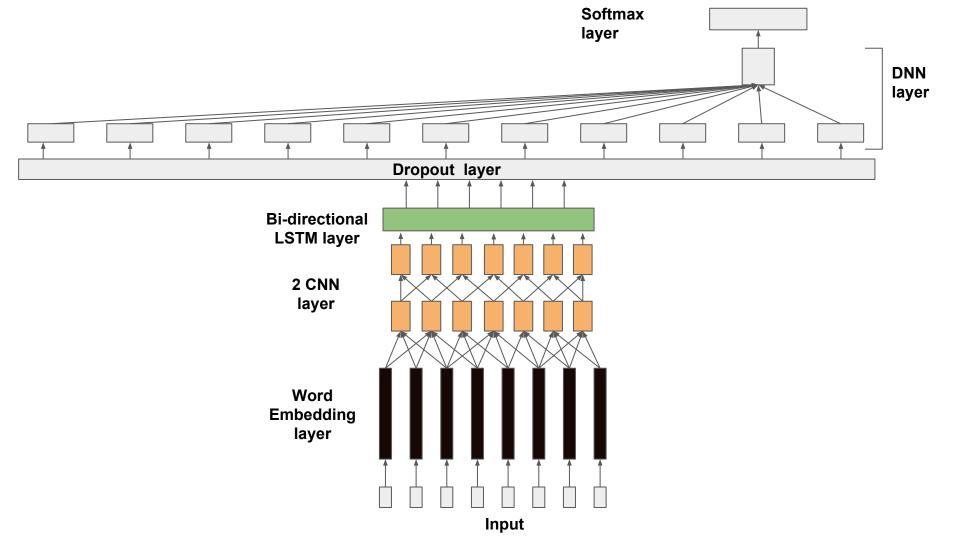
| Model | Feature/Hyper parameter | Precision | Recall | F-score |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------|---------|
| recursive SVM | BOW + POS | .719 | .613 | .663 |
| recursive SVM | BOW + POS + Sentiment | .722 | .661 | .691 |
| recursive SVM | BOW + POS + Sentiment + HT-splitter | .743 | .721 | .732 |
| | filter size = $64 + \text{filter width} = 2$ | .838 | .857 | .847 |
| CNN + CNN | filter size = $128 + \text{filter width} = 2$ | .842 | .86 | .854 |
| | filter size = $256 + \text{filter width} = 2$ | .855 | .879 | .868 |
| CIVIN + CIVIN | filter size = $64 + \text{filter width} = 3$ | .839 | .854 | .847 |
| | filter size = 128 + filter width = 3 | .856 | .879 | .868 |
| | filter size = $256 + \text{filter width} = 3$ | .861 | .882 | .872 |
| | hidden memory unit = 64 | .849 | .816 | .832 |
| LSTM + LSTM | hidden memory unit = 128 | .854 | .871 | .862 |
| | hidden memory unit = 256 | .868 | .89 | .879 |
| CNN + LSTM + DNN (with dropout) | filter size = 256 + filter width = 2 + HMU = 256 | .899 | .91 | .904 |
| CNN + LSTM + DNN (without dropout) | filter size = 256 + filter width = 2 + HMU = 256 | .912 | .911 | .912 |
| CNN + LSTM + DNN (without dropout) | filter size = 256 + filter width = 3 + HMU = 256 | .919 | .923 | .921 |

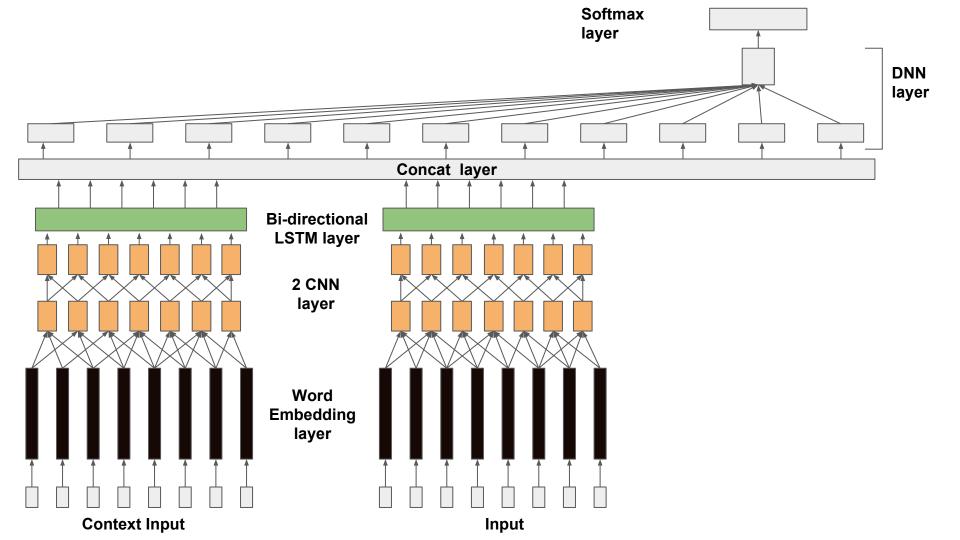
Fracking Sarcasm using Neural network

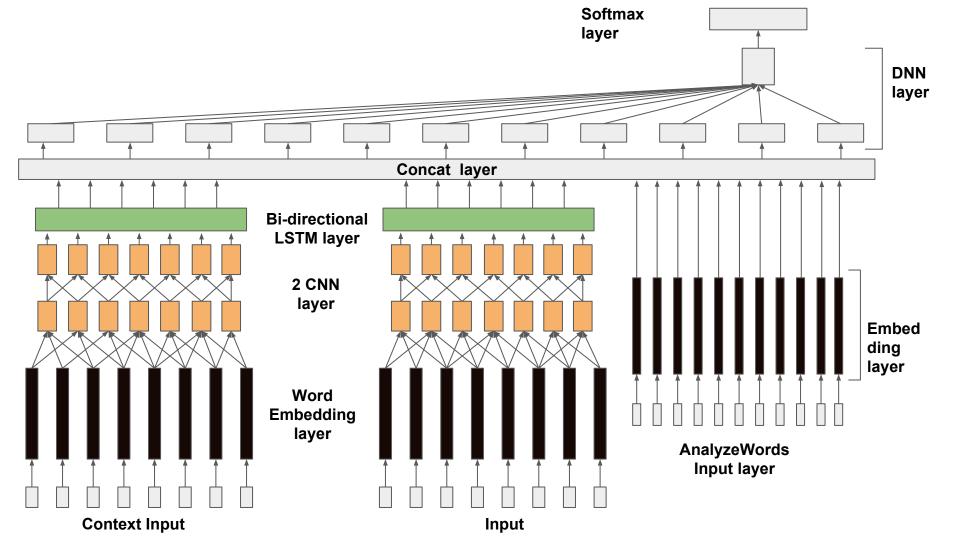
Fracking Sarcasm using Neural Network. Aniruddha Ghosh and Tony Veale. 7th Workshop on Computational Approaches to Subjectivity, Sentiment and Social Media Analysis (WASSA 2016). NAACL-HLT. 16th June 2016, San Diego, California, U.S.A.

How to Integrate into my old neural network?









Datasets

- Bamman sarcasm data
- Ptacek sarcasm data (balanced and unbalanced)
- Sarcasm detector
- Rajadesingan data

Psychological dimensions are reverse-engineered from text using Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count (LIWC).

| Dataset | Alternate Configurations of the Sarcasm Magnet* model | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--|
| | | TTEA | TTIA | TTEA + CT | TTIA + CT | TTEA + PD | TTIA + PD | TTIA + CT + PD | |
| | | CNNI | CNN1 | CNN1 + CNN2 | CNN1 + CNN2 | CNN1 + LSTM1 | CNN1 + LSTM1 | CNN1 + CNN2 | |
| | | + LSTM1 | + LSTM1 | + LSTM1 + LSTM2 | + LSTM1 + LSTM2 | + EAW + CL | + EAW + CL | + LSTM1 + LSTM2 | |
| | | + DNN | + DNN | + CL + DNN | + CL + DNN | + DNN | + DNN | + EAW + CL + DNN | |
| (Ptáček et al., 2014) (balanced dataset) | P | 0.821 | 0.832 | 0.908 | 0.92 | 0.857 | 0.86 | 0.947 | |
| | R | 0.821 | 0.832 | 0.908 | 0.92 | 0.857 | 0.86 | 0.947 | |
| | F1 | 0.821 | 0.832 | 0.908 | 0.92 | 0.857 | 0.86 | 0.9472 (0.9466) | |
| (Ptáček et al., 2014) (unbalanced dataset) | P | 0.814 | 0.813 | 0.926 | 0.937 | 0.851 | 0.843 | 0.946 | |
| | R | 0.832 | 0.833 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.833 | 0.838 | 0.933 | |
| | F1 | 0.823 | 0.823 | 0.928 | 0.933 | 0.842 | 0.84 | 0.94 (0.924) | |
| (Bamman and Smith, 2015) | P | 0.896 | 0.90 | 0.886 | 0.919 | 0.825 | 0.835 | 0.9 (0.857) | |
| | R | 0.651 | 0.672 | 0.819 | 0.817 | 0.803 | 0.827 | 0.858 (0.872) | |
| | F1 | 0.754 | 0.77 | 0.851 | 0.865 | 0.814 | 0.831 | 0.878 (0.864) | |
| (Cliche, 2014) | P | 0.788 | 0.8 | 0.874 | 0.893 | 0.884 | 0.883 | 0.896 | |
| | R | 0.751 | 0.769 | 0.842 | 0.843 | 0.812 | 0.817 | 0.862 | |
| | F1 | 0.769 | 0.784 | 0.858 | 0.867 | 0.846 | 0.849 | 0.879 (0.6) | |
| (Rajadesingan et al., 2015) | P | 0.957 | 0.957 | 0.957 | 0.957 | 0.958 | 0.958 | 0.956 | |
| | R | 0.807 | 0.807 | 0.807 | 0.807 | 0.861 | 0.861 | 0.905 | |
| | F1 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 0.907 | 0.907 | 0.93 (0.903) | |
| Sarcasm Magnet* (this paper) | P | 0.733 | 0.731 | 0.84 | 0.841 | 0.816 | 0.82 | 0.869 | |
| | R | 0.717 | 0.732 | 0.803 | 0.812 | 0.801 | 0.805 | 0.839 | |
| | F1 | 0.725 | 0.732 | 0.821 | 0.826 | 0.808 | 0.813 | 0.854 | |









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Magnets for Sarcasm: Making Sarcasm Detection Timely, Contextual and Very Personal. Aniruddha Ghosh and Tony Veale. Empirical Methods on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2017) (Accepted)