

# Director

Satellite Communication and Navigation Programmes Indian Space research Organization India



# IRNSS User Receiver





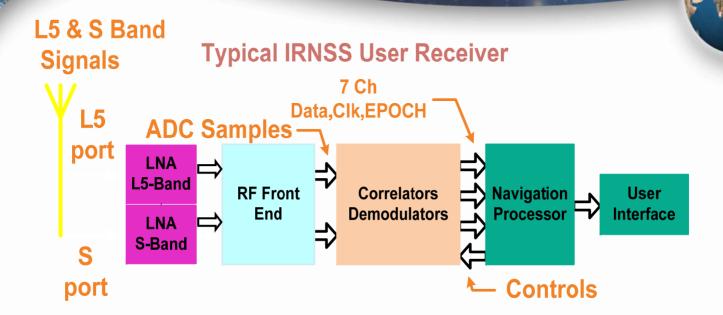
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#### **Types of User Receiver:**

- Single Frequency
  - L-5 Band: BPSK (Civil Use) Or BOC (Restricted)
  - S Band : BPSK (Civil Use) Or BOC (Restricted)
- Dual Frequency
  - BPSK (Civil Use) Or BOC (Restricted)

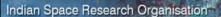
## Building Blocks of IRNSS User Receiver

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- Antenna
- LNA
- RF Front End Processor
- Correlator & Demodulator
- Navigation Processor & User Interface



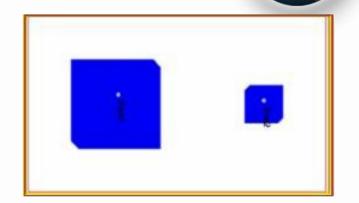




Option 1: Separate Band Patch Antenna

Gain: 2.2 dBi @ bore sight,

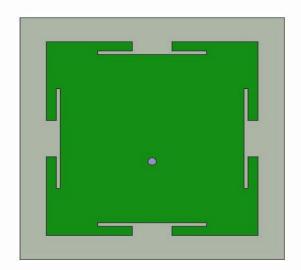
-4.5 dBi @ +/- 60 0



Option 2: Dual Band Antenna

Gain: 2.2 dBi @ bore sight,

-4.5 dBi @ +/- 60 °





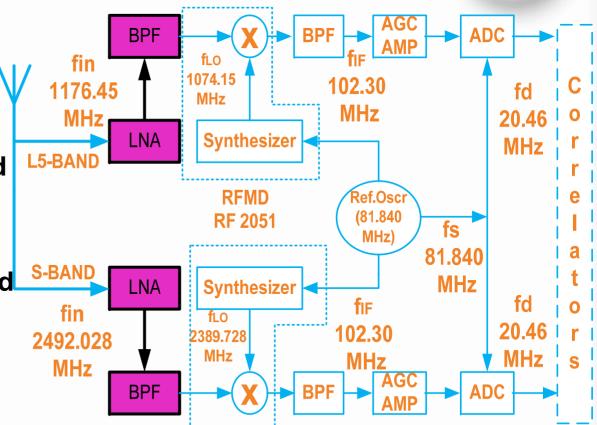
#### IRNSS User Receiver: LNA



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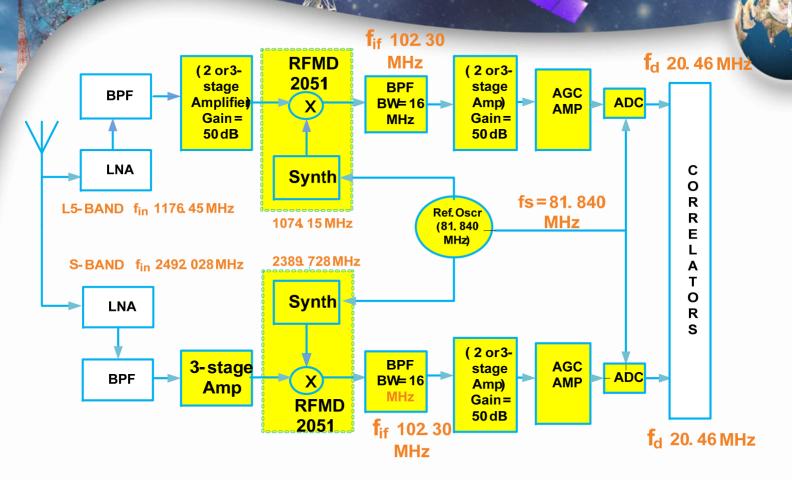
Separate LNA's for L5 and S Band

- Gain:
  - 31 dB @ L5,
  - 30 dB @ S Band
- **Noise Figure:** 
  - 0.9 db @ L5
  - 0.9 dB @ S Band



### IRNSS User Receiver: RF Front End Processor

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- Separate chains for L5 band to IF & S to IF
- Down Conversion and IF (102.3 MHz) digitization.

#### IRNSS User Receiver : Correlators & Demodulators

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#### **Key Features:**

- Multi Channel
  Correlator and
  demodulator for SPS
  and RS services.
- -25 bps with Rate 1/2FEC, Interleaver
- -BOC(5,2), BPSK, Pilot and Interplex signals
- Very Early Very LateCorelator, DoubleEstimator





#### IRNSS User Receiver: Navigation Processor

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- -Frame Extraction
- -De-Encryption (for RS service only)
- -Pseudo range calculation
- -lono / Tropo Corrections
- -Kalman Filtering
- -User Position Calculation

