EffectiveCPP.cpp

```cpp
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Demo: CPP-02.09D - Effective C++  (Maximum Call Version)                //
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;



class CPoint
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
{
private:
   static int iCtorCount;
   static int iDtorCount;
   static int iCopyCount;
   static int iAssignCount;

public:
   int iX;
   int iY;

public:
   CPoint() : iX(0), iY(0) {iCtorCount ++;}
   CPoint(int x, int y) : iX(x), iY(y) {iCtorCount++;}
   CPoint(const CPoint& Source);
   CPoint& operator=(const CPoint& Source);
   ~CPoint() {iDtorCount++;}

   static void listCount(void)
   {
       cout << "--> Call Count: "
       << iCtorCount + iDtorCount + iCopyCount + iAssignCount
       << " (Ctor: " << iCtorCount
       << ", Dtor: " << iDtorCount
       << ", Copy: " << iCopyCount
       << ", Assign: " << iAssignCount << ")" << endl;
   }
};
// class: CPoint ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////




// define and init static data members //////////////////////////////////////
int CPoint::iCtorCount = 0;
int CPoint::iCopyCount = 0;
int CPoint::iDtorCount = 0;
int CPoint::iAssignCount = 0;



// point copy constructor ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
CPoint::CPoint(const CPoint& Source)
{
    *this = Source;
    iCopyCount++;
}
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////



// point assignment operator ////////////////////////////////////////////////
CPoint& CPoint::operator=(const CPoint& Source)
{
    iX = Source.iX;
    iY = Source.iY;
    iAssignCount++;
    return *this;
}
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

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```
 73
 74
 75  class CLine
 76  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 77  {
 78  private:
 79     CPoint P1;
 80     CPoint P2;
 81
 82  public:
 83     CLine(const CPoint p1, const CPoint p2);
 84     void List(void);
 85  };
 86  // class: CLine ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 87
 88
 89
 90  CLine::CLine(const CPoint p1, const CPoint p2)
 91  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 92  {
 93     P1 = p1;
 94     P2 = p2;
 95  }
 96  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 97
 98
 99
100  void CLine::List(void)
101  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
102  {
103     cout << "Line Object:" << endl;
104     cout << " P1: iX = " << P1.iX << "  iY = " << P1.iY << endl;
105     cout << " P2: iX = " << P2.iX << "  iY = " << P2.iY << endl << endl;
106  }
107  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
108
109
110
111  int main(void)
112  ////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
113  {
114      // show initial call count
115      CPoint::listCount();
116      cout << endl;
117
118      // definitions
119      CLine* pL1;
120      CPoint P1;
121      CPoint P2(30, 30);
122
123      // dynamic instantiation of a line object
124      pL1 = new CLine(P1, P2);
125
126      // list values of line
127      pL1->List();
128
129      // show final call count
130      CPoint::listCount();
131      cout << endl;
132
133      // delete dynamic line object
134      delete pL1;
135
136      return 0;
137  }
138
```