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THE UNIVERSITY OF BAMENDA

UNIVERSITE DE BAMENDA

THE COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(COLTECH)

ECOLE DE TECHNOLOGIE

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Object Oriented Programming C++

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OUTLINE

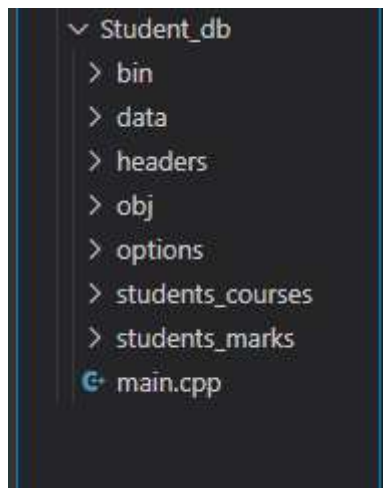
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Student Marks Database

Functions

- Register student to file
- Add new course to file
- Add course to department (SWE, CNSM, EEE)
- Add option and add courses to option
- Register courses under students
- Record student marks to file
- Search courses and students

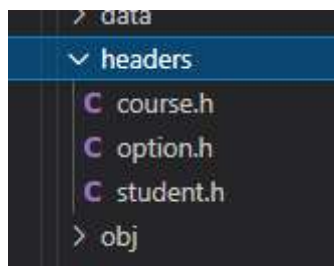
Project Directory



Code:

Headers

These header files contain the classes their properties, methods and other functions



A. Student Class (in student.h)

```
1  #ifndef STUDENT_H
2  #define STUDENT_H
3  #include <iostream>
4  #include <fstream>
5  #include <string.h>
6
7  using namespace std;
8
9  enum Gender {Male, Female, Other};
10
11 string genderPrint(Gender gender){
12     switch(gender){
13         case 0: return "Male";
14         case 1: return "Female";
15         case 2: return "Other";
16         default: exit(1);
17     }
18 }
19
```

- An enumerated list stores the different genders and a function returns the genders as strings

```

20 class Student {
21     public:
22         string firstName;
23         string secondName;
24         string fullName;
25         string matricule;
26         Gender gender;
27         string option;
28
29         Student(string fname, string sname, string mat, Gender gen, string optCode){
30             firstName = fname;
31             secondName = sname;
32             matricule = mat;
33             gender = gen;
34             fullName = fname + " " + sname;
35             option = optCode;
36
37             // writing data to file
38             ofstream studentsInfo, studentData;
39             studentsInfo.open("data/students_info.csv", ios::app);
40             if(!studentsInfo.is_open()){
41                 cout << "Error adding student\n";
42                 exit(1);
43             }
44
45             studentsInfo << firstName << "," << secondName << "," << matricule << "," << genderPrint(gender) << option << endl;
46             studentsInfo.close();
47
48             cout << fullName << " Successfully Added\n";
49         }
50
51     > void registerDepartmentalCourses(){ --
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61     > void recordMarks(){ --
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111
112
113     > void setGPA(float value){ --
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137         float getGPA(){
138             return GPA;
139         }
140
141     private:
142         float GPA;
143
144 };

```

- The Student class as some public properties, a constructor, some methods, a private property and a get and set methods

Methods:

Register student courses based on department or Option

```
51 void registerDepartmentalCourses(){
52
53     // opening the file containing courses
54     ifstream optionCourses;
55     ofstream studentCourses;
56     optionCourses.open("options/" + option + ".csv");
57     studentCourses.open("students_courses/" + matricule + ".csv", ios::out);
58
59     if(!optionCourses.is_open() || !studentCourses.is_open()){
60         cout << "Error registering courses\n";
61         exit(1);
62     }
63
64     // storing the courses in a list and registering under the student
65     string course[1000];
66     int i = 0, j;
67     while(getline(optionCourses, course[i])){
68         i++;
69     }
70
71     for (j = 3; j<i; j++){
72         studentCourses << course[j] << endl;
73     }
74
75     cout << "registered courses\n";
76     studentCourses.close();
77     optionCourses.close();
78
79 }
```

- The courses from are read from the students option (stored in the options directory)

Record students marks for registered courses

```
80
81 void recordMarks(){
82     ifstream studentCourses;
83     ofstream studentMarks;
84     studentCourses.open("students_courses/" + matricule + ".csv");
85     studentMarks.open("students_marks/" + matricule + ".csv", ios::out);
86     if(!studentCourses.is_open() || !studentMarks.is_open()){
87         cout << "Error recording marks";
88         exit(1);
89     }
90     string course;
91     int cv, totalCredit = 0;
92     float twa = 0, caMark = 0, examMark = 0, examtemp, catemp, totalMark, twp = 0;
93     while(getline(studentCourses, course)){
94
95         cout << "Enter marks for ";
96         int i;
97         for (i = 0; i < course.length() - 1; i++){
98             if(course[i] == ','){
99                 i++;
100                 break;
101             }
102         }
103         for (; i < course.length(); i++){
104             cout << course[i];
105             if(course[i] == ',') break;
106         }
107         cout << "\nCA Marks: ";
108         cin >> catemp;
109         cout << "Exam Mark: ";
110         cin >> examtemp;
111         cv = (int)course[course.length() - 1];
112         examMark += examtemp;
113         caMark += catemp;
114         totalMark = caMark + examMark;
115         float course_gp = totalMark/4;
116         float course_wp = course_gp * cv;
117         twa += course_wp;
118         totalMark = examMark + caMark;
119         totalMark/25;
120         totalCredit += cv;
121         studentMarks << course << "," << catemp << "," << examtemp << endl;
122     }
123     setGPA(twa/totalCredit);
124     studentMarks << endl << "GPA: " << getGPA() << endl;
125     cout << "Marks uploaded" << endl;
126 }
```

Get and Set methods for the private property

```
128     void setGPA(float value){
129     {
130         GPA = value;
131     }
132
133     float getGPA(){
134     {
135         return GPA;
136     }
137
138     private:
139     float GPA;
140
141     };
142
```

Functions: Adding a new student

```
141 void addStudent(){
142     string fname, sname, matricule, option;
143     int optionChoice, genderChoice;
144     Gender gender;
145
146     // getting data from user
147
148     cout << " |-----|" << endl;
149     cout << " |***** Student Database *****|" << endl;
150     cout << " |" << endl;
151     cout << " |\t 1. SWE\t\t2.CNSM \t \t 3.EEE \t\t 4.EPE\t\t|" << endl;
152     cout << " |" << endl;
153     cout << " |***** Options *****|" << endl;
154     cout << " |-----|" << endl << endl;
155
156     do {
157         cout << "Select an option: ";
158         cin >> optionChoice;
159
160         switch (optionChoice)
161         {
162             case 1:
163                 option = "SWE";
164                 break;
165             case 2:
166                 option = "CNSM";
167                 break;
168             case 3:
169                 option = "EEE";
170                 break;
171             case 4:
172                 option = "EPE";
173                 break;
174             default:
175                 break;
176         }
177     } while(optionChoice >= 5);
178
179     cout << "Enter student's first name: ";
180     cin >> fname;
181
182     cout << "Enter student's second name: ";
183     cin >> sname;
184
185     cout << "Enter student's matricule: ";

```


- Gets input from user, then creates a Student object using the inputs and saves the data to a file

```
177     } while(optionChoice >= 5);
178
179     cout << "Enter student's first name: ";
180     cin >> fname;
181
182     cout << "Enter student's second name: ";
183     cin >> sname;
184
185     cout << "Enter student's matricule: ";
186     cin >> matricule;
187
188     cout << "1. Male\n" << "2. Female\n" << "3. Other\n";
189
190     do {
191         cout << "Select gender: ";
192         cin >> genderChoice;
193
194         switch (genderChoice)
195         {
196             case 1:
197                 gender = Male;
198                 break;
199             case 2:
200                 gender = Female;
201                 break;
202             case 3:
203                 gender = Other;
204                 break;
205         }
206     } while(genderChoice > 3);
207
208     Student newStudent(fname, sname, matricule, gender, option);
209
210 }
211 #endif
212
```

B. Option class (option.h):

```
CA > Student_db > headers > C option.h > Option > Option(string, string, string)
1  #ifndef OPTION_H
2  #define OPTION_H
3  #include <iostream>
4  #include <fstream>
5  #include <string>
6
7  using namespace std;
8
9  class Option {
10 public:
11     string abbrev;
12     string name;
13     string school;
14
15     Option(string abb, string title, string faculty){
16         abbrev = abb;
17         name = title;
18         school = faculty;
19
20         // writing data to file
21         ofstream optionsInfo, optionFile;
22         optionsInfo.open("data/options_info.csv", ios::app);
23         optionFile.open("options/" + abbrev + ".csv");
24
25         if(!optionsInfo.is_open() || !optionFile.is_open()){
26             cout << "Error adding option\n";
27             exit(1);
28         }
29
30         optionsInfo << abbrev << "," << name << "," << school << endl;
31         optionsInfo.close();
32
33         optionFile << "Name: " << name << "(" << abbrev << ")" << endl;
34         optionFile << "School: " << school << endl << endl;
35         optionFile.close();
36
37         cout << name << " Successfully Added\n";
38     }
39
40 > void addDepartmentalCourse(){ ...
95
96 };
97 #endif
```

Methods:

Add courses under an option(department)

```
40 void addDepartmentalCourse(){
41
42     // opening the file containing courses
43     ifstream coursesInfo;
44     coursesInfo.open("data/courses_info.csv");
45
46     if(!coursesInfo.is_open()){
47         cout << "Error adding course\n";
48         exit(1);
49     }
50
51     // storing the courses in a list
52     string course[1000];
53     int i = 0, j, k;
54     while(getline(coursesInfo, course[i])){
55         i++;
56     }
57
58     for (j = 0; j < i; j++){
59         cout << j+1 << ": ";
60         for (k = 0; k < course[j].length(); k++){
61             if (course[j][k] == ','){
62                 cout << "- ";
63                 continue;
64             }
65             cout << course[j][k];
66         }
67         cout << endl;
68     }
69
70     // selecting courses
71     cout << "Enter the number(s) of the courses you want to register\n" << "Seperated them with a spaces\n" << "Hit enter when you are done: ";
72     int choices[i];
73     j = 0;
74     do {
75         cin >> choices[j];
76         j++;
77     } while (getchar() != '\n');
78
79     // registering courses under the option
80     // opening the file containing courses
81     ofstream optionData;
82     optionData.open("options/" + abbrev + ".csv", ios::app);
83
84     if(!optionData.is_open()){
85         cout << "Some Error occured\n";
86         exit(1);
87     }
88     for (k = 0; k < j-1; k++){
89         optionData << course[choices[k]] << endl;
90     }
91
92     cout << "added courses";
93     optionData.close();
94
95
96 };
97 #endif
```

- Displays all the courses and lets the user select the courses to be registered for the option

C. Courses class (course.h)

```
CA > Student_db > headers > C course.h > Course > Course(string, string, int)
1  #ifndef COURSE_H
2  #define COURSE_H
3  #include <iostream>
4  #include <fstream>
5
6  using namespace std;
7
8  class Course {
9  public:
10     string code;
11     string title;
12     int creditValue;
13
14     Course(string id, string name, int cv){
15         code = id;
16         title = name;
17         creditValue = cv;
18
19         // writing data to file
20         ofstream coursesInfo;
21         coursesInfo.open("data/courses_info.csv", ios::app);
22
23         if(!coursesInfo.is_open()){
24             cout << "Error adding course\n";
25             exit(1);
26         }
27
28         coursesInfo << code << "," << title << "," << creditValue << endl;
29         coursesInfo.close();
30
31         cout << title << " Successfully Added\n";
32     }
33
34     private:
35     float ca_marks;
36     float exam_marks;
37     float total_marks;
38     char grade;
39     float GPA;
40 };
41 #endif
```

Outputs

- Creating a new student

Console

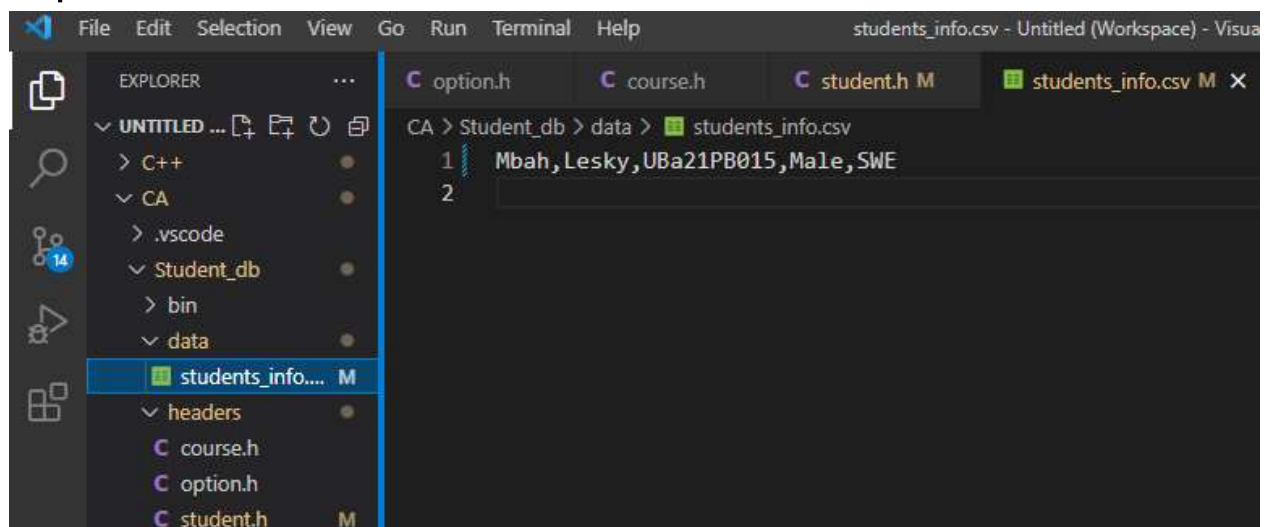
```
"D:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\CA\Student_db\main.exe"

***** Student Database *****
1. SWE      2.CNSM      3.EEE      4.EPE
***** Options *****

Select an option: 1
Enter student's first name: Mbah
Enter student's second name: Lesky
Enter student's matricule: UBa21PB015
1. Male
2. Female
3. Other
Select gender: 1
Mbah Lesky Successfully Added

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 21.941 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Output:



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help students_info.csv - Untitled (Workspace) - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER
  > UNTITLED ...
  > C++
  > CA
    > .vscode
    > Student_db
      > bin
      > data
        students_info.csv M
      > headers
        course.h
        option.h
        student.h M

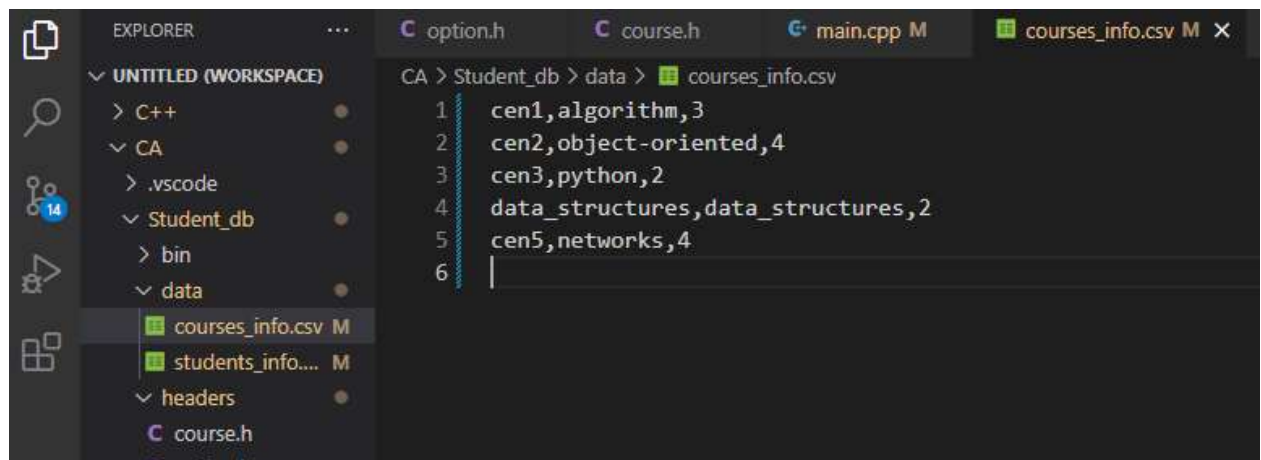
CA > Student_db > data > students_info.csv
1 Mbah,Lesky,UBa21PB015,Male,SWE
2
```

Information added to the students_info file

- Adding courses

```
"D:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\CA\Student_db\main.exe"
How many courses do you want to register: 5
Enter course code: cen1
Enter course name: algorithm
Enter course credit value: 3
algorithm Successfully Added
Enter course code: cen2
Enter course name: object-oriented
Enter course credit value: 4
object-oriented Successfully Added
Enter course code: cen3
Enter course name: python
Enter course credit value: 2
python Successfully Added
Enter course code: data_structures
Enter course name: data_structures
Enter course credit value: 2
data_structures Successfully Added
Enter course code: cen5
Enter course name: networks
Enter course credit value: 4
networks Successfully Added

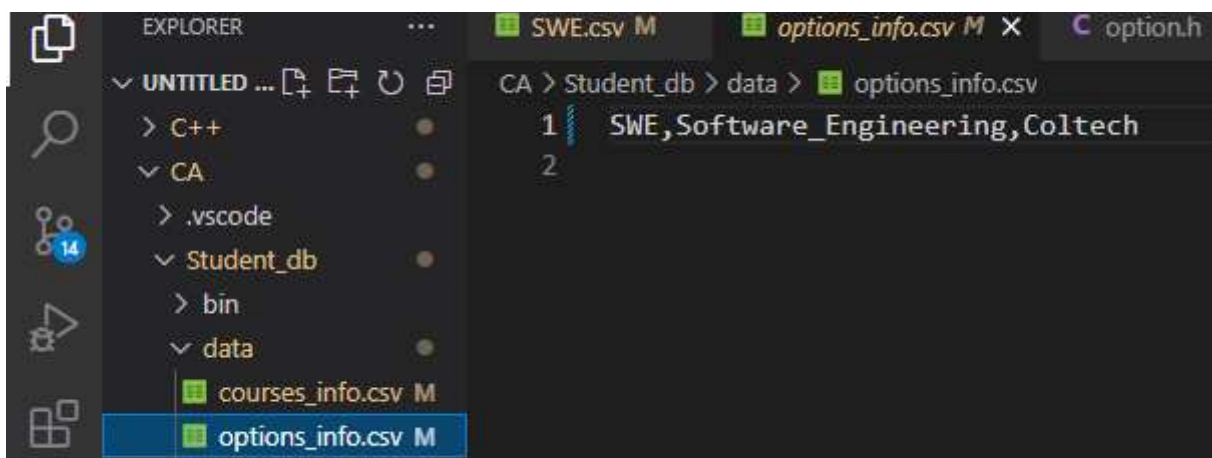
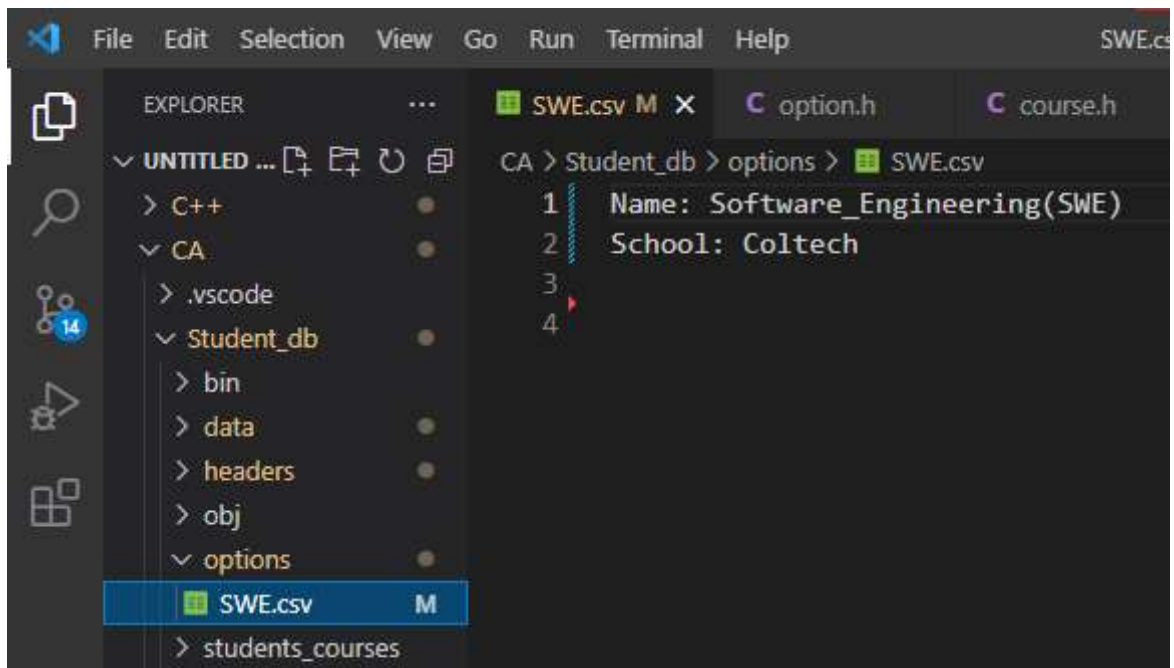
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 96.407 s
Press any key to continue.
```



```
CA > Student_db > data > courses_info.csv
1 cen1,algorithm,3
2 cen2,object-oriented,4
3 cen3,python,2
4 data_structures,data_structures,2
5 cen5,networks,4
6 |
```


- **Creating Department**

```
pp X
clude
clude "D:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\CA\Student_db\main.exe"
clude
ng na
Enter option code: SWE
Enter option name: Software_Engineering
Enter school: Coltech
Software_Engineering Successfully Added
```

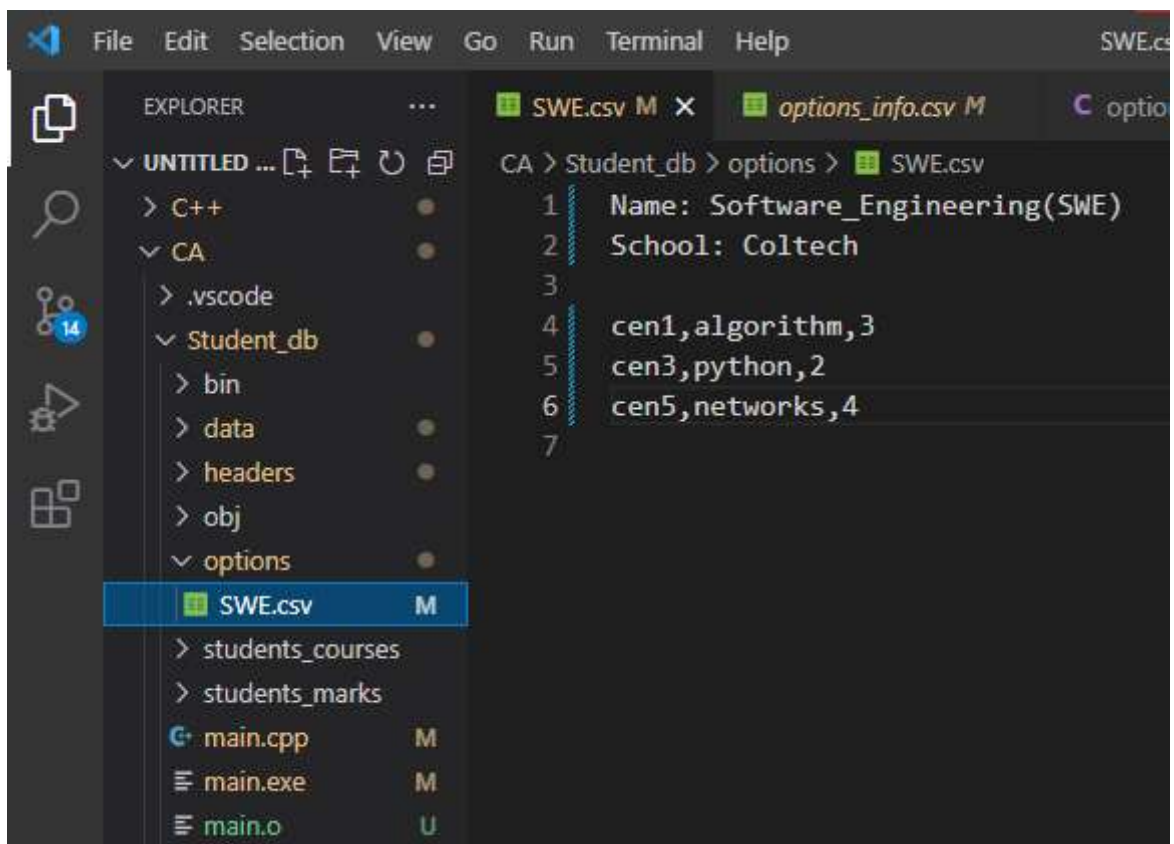


- Adding departmental courses

```

ain 1: cen1-algorithm-3
ing 2: cen2-object-oriented-4
3: cen3-python-2
out 4: data_structures-data_structures-2
in 5: cen5-networks-4
out Enter the number(s) of the courses you want to register
out Separated them with a spaces
in Hit enter when you are done: 1 3 5
out added courses
in Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 194.470 s
pti Press any key to continue.
ewO
etu

```

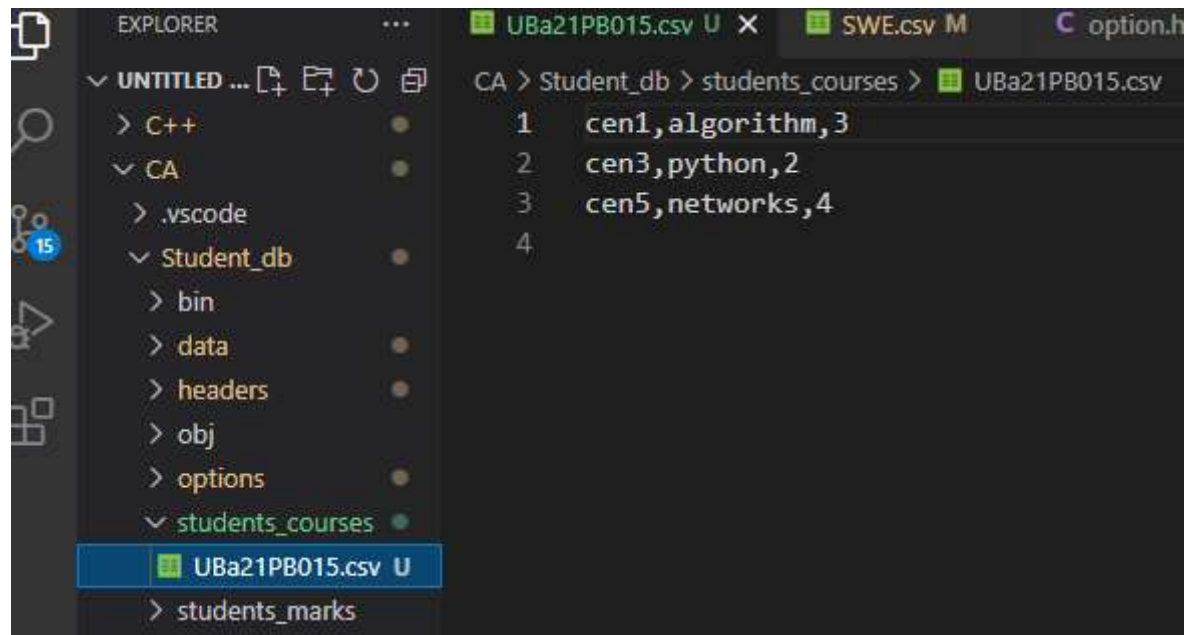


- Registering student courses from departmental courses

```

#include <...>
#include <...>
#include <...>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    // registered courses
    // ...
    Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.067 s
    Press any key to continue.
}

```



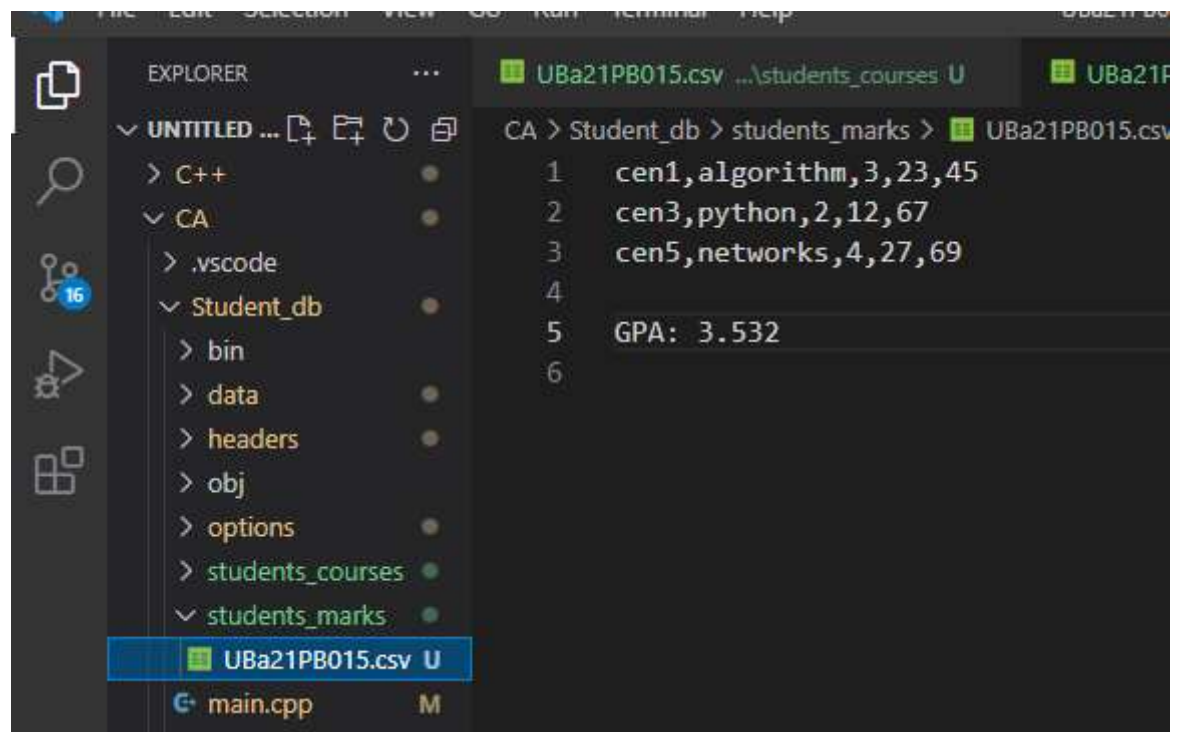
- Registering Students Marks

```

Enter marks for algorithm,
CA Marks: 23
Exam Mark: 45
Enter marks for python,
CA Marks: 12
Exam Mark: 67
Enter marks for networks,
CA Marks: 27
Exam Mark: 69
Marks uploaded

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 23.931 s
Press any key to continue.

```



Assignments

1. User ID's

Many Organizations have user ids which are constrained in some way. Imagine you work at an internet service provider and the user ids are all two letters followed by two numbers (e.g. aa49). Your task at such an organization might be to hold a record on the billing activity for each possible user.

Task: Write a function which creates a list of all possible user ids. Assume the letters are all lower case.

Input:

Lowercase = 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz'

Digits = '0123456789'

Function:

```
ids.cpp > ...
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3
4  using namespace std;
5
6  // function to generate ids
7  string generateID(string letters, string digits){
8      int i, j, k, l;
9      string all_ids;
10
11      // first digit
12      for (i = 0; i < 10; i++)
13          // second digit
14          for (j = 0; j < 10; j++)
15              // First letter
16              for (k = 0; k < letters.length(); k++)
17                  // Second letter
18                  for (l = 0; l < letters.length(); l++)
19                      all_ids += to_string(i) + to_string(j) + letters[k] + letters[l] + ",";
20      return all_ids;
21  }
22
```

Main Code:

```
23  int main(){
24      string possible_ids = generateID("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz", "0123456789");
25      int i, count = 0;
26      for (i = 0; i < possible_ids.length(); i++){
27          if (possible_ids[i+4] == ','){
28              cout << "\t";
29              count++;
30          }
31          cout << possible_ids[i];
32      }
33
34      cout << "\n----- \nThere are " << count << " possible ids" << endl;
35      return 0;
36  }
37
```

Function (using recursion):

ids_with_recursion.cpp > ...

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3  using namespace std;
4
5  string letters = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
6  int count = 0;
7
8  // id function
9  string genIDs(int pos[], bool checkend){
10
11     string ids = to_string(pos[0]) + to_string(pos[1]) + letters[pos[2]] + letters[pos[3]] + ", ";
12
13     pos[3]++;
14     if (pos[3] == 26){
15         pos[2]++;
16         pos[3] = 0;
17     }
18
19     if (pos[2] == 26){
20         pos[1]++;
21         pos[2] = 0;
22         pos[3] = 0;
23     }
24
25     if (pos[1] == 10){
26         pos[0]++;
27         pos[1] = 0;
28         pos[2] = 0;
29         pos[3] = 0;
30     }
31
32     count++;
33
34     if (pos[0] == 10){
35         return ids;
36     }
37
38     cout << ids << "\t";
39     return ids + genIDs(pos, checkend);
40 };
```

```
41
42 int main() {
43     int positions[] = {0,0,0,0};
44     string ids = genIDs(positions, false);
45     cout << ids << endl << "-----\n";
46     cout << "there are " << count << " number of ids";
47     return 0;
48 }
```


Output:

2. Triangles

a. Pyramid

```
triangles.cpp > pyramid(int)
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  void pyramid(int height){
5      int i, j, k;
6
7      cout << "PYRAMID\n-----\n\t ";
8
9      for (i = 0; i < height; i++)
10         cout << i+1 << " ";
11
12     cout << "\n\n";
13
14     for (i = 0; i < height; i++){
15         cout << i+1 << "\t";
16         for (k = height - i - 1; k > 0; k--)
17             cout << " ";
18         for (j = 0; j <= i; j++)
19             cout << "* ";
20         cout << endl;
21     }
22     cout << "\n\n";
23 }
```

b. Right Angle

```
25 void rightAngle(int height){
26     int i, j;
27
28     cout << "RIGHT ANGLE\n-----\n\t ";
29
30     for (i = 0; i < height; i++)
31         cout << i+1 << " ";
32
33     cout << "\n\n";
34
35     for (i = 0; i < height; i++){
36         cout << i+1 << "\t";
37         for (j = 0; j <= i; j++)
38             cout << " *";
39         cout << endl;
40     }
41     cout << "\n\n";
42 }
43
```

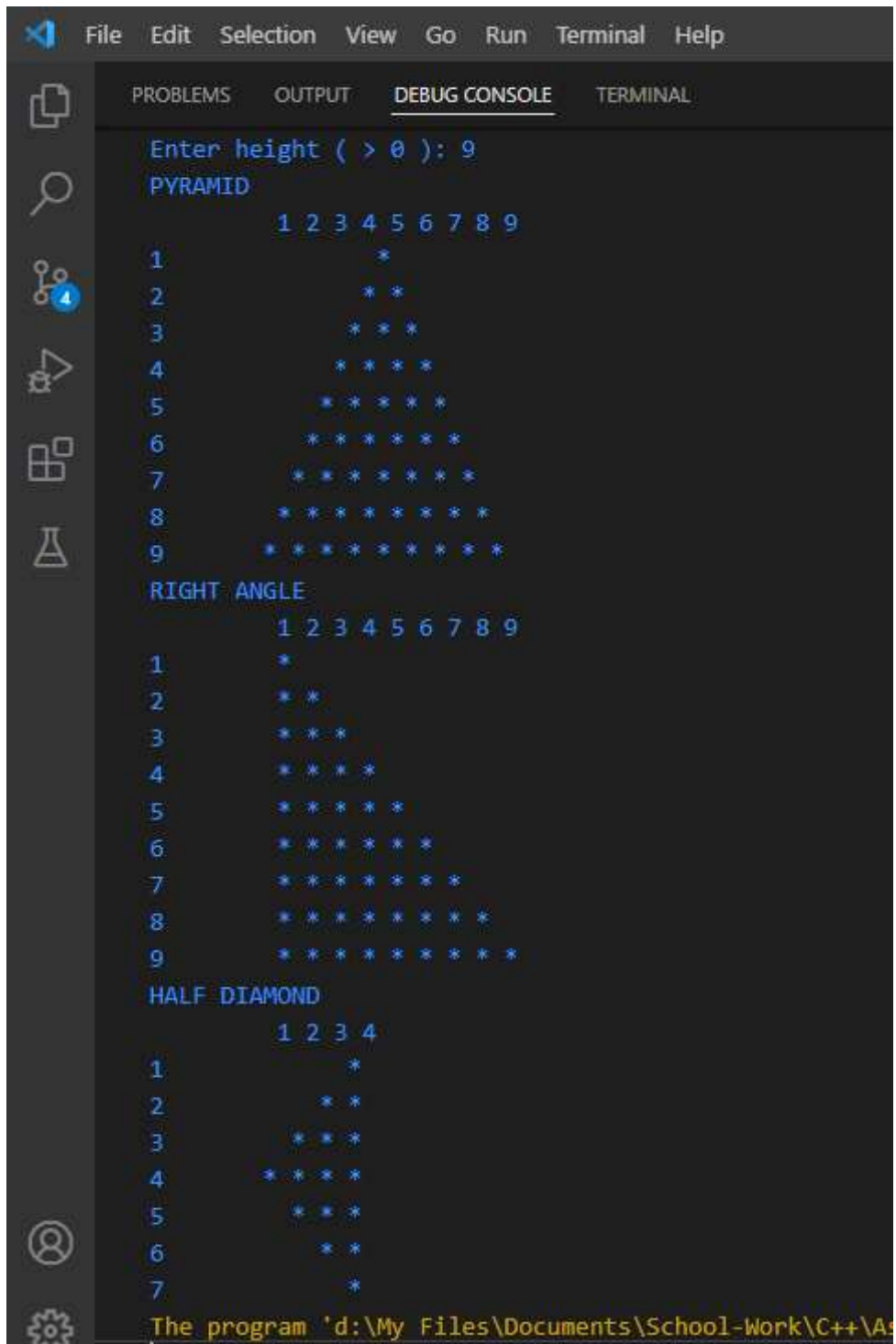
c. Half diamond

```
44 void halfDiamond(int radius){
45     int i, j, k;
46
47     cout << "HALF DIAMOND\n-----\n\t ";
48
49     for (i = 0; i < radius; i++)
50         cout << i+1 << " ";
51
52     cout << "\n\n";
53
54     for (i = 0; i < radius; i++){
55         cout << i+1 << "\t";
56         for(k = radius - i - 1; k > 0; k--){
57             cout << " ";
58
59             for(j = 0; j <= i; j++){
60                 cout << "* ";
61             }
62         }
63         int count = i;
64         for (i = radius - 2; i >= 0; i--){
65             cout << ++count << "\t";
66             for(k = 1; k < radius - i; k++){
67                 cout << " ";
68
69                 for(j = 0; j <= i; j++){
70                     cout << "* ";
71                 }
72             }
73         }
74         cout << "\n\n";
75     }
```

Main Code

```
76 int main(){
77     int height;
78
79     do {
80         cout << "Enter height ( > 0): ";
81         cin >> height;
82     } while(height < 1);
83
84     pyramid(height);
85     rightAngle(height);
86     halfDiamond(height/2);
87 }
88
```


Output:



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Enter height ( > 0 ): 9
PYRAMID
      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
1          *
2         * *
3        * * *
4       * * * *
5      * * * * *
6     * * * * * *
7    * * * * * * *
8   * * * * * * * *
9  * * * * * * * * *
RIGHT ANGLE
      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
1      *
2     * *
3    * * *
4   * * * *
5  * * * * *
6 * * * * * *
7* * * * * * *
8* * * * * * * *
9* * * * * * * * *
HALF DIAMOND
      1 2 3 4
1          *
2         * *
3        * * *
4       * * * *
5      * * *
6     * *
7          *
```

The program 'd:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\As

3. Factorial of a number

Function (iteration):

```
factorial.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  // factorial function
6  int factorial(int num){
7      int fact = 1, i;
8      for (i = num; i > 0; i--){
9          fact *= i;
10     }
11     return fact;
12 }
13
14 int main(){
15     int num;
16     do {
17         cout << "Enter a positive number: ";
18         cin >> num;
19     } while (num < 0);
20     cout << "The factorial of " << num << " is " << factorial(num);
21     return 0;
22 }
```

Function (resursive):

```
factorial_recur.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  // factorial function
6  int factorial(int num){
7      if (num == 1 || num == 0){
8          return 1;
9      }
10     return num * factorial(num - 1);
11 }
12
13 int main(){
14     int num ;
15     do {
16         cout << "Enter a positive number: ";
17         cin >> num;
18     } while (num < 0);
19     cout << "The factorial of " << num << " is " << factorial(num);
20     return 0;
21 }
```

Output:

```
[Running] cd "d:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\"
The factorial of 6 is 720
```

4. Random Guessing Game

Function returns true if user wins else false.

Function takes as parameter, the range of random values and the number of chances

```
g+ guessing_game.cpp > playGuessingGame(int, int, int)
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cstdlib>
3
4  using namespace std;
5
6  bool playGuessingGame(int lowest_number, int highest_number, int chances){
7
8      // generates a random game between between
9      // lowest_number and highest_number inclusively
10     int guess = rand() % (highest_number - lowest_number + 1) + lowest_number;
11     int num;
12
13     while(chances != 0) {
14         cout << "Enter a number (" << chances << " chances left): ";
15         cin >> num;
16
17         // returns true if number matches
18         if (num == guess){
19             return true;
20         }
21
22         else if (guess > num) {
23             cout << "The answer is greater than " << num << endl;
24         }
25
26         else if (guess < num) {
27             cout << "The answer is less than " << num << endl;
28         }
29         chances--;
30     }
31     cout << "Answer is " << guess << endl;
32     return false;
33 }
34
35 int main(){
36     int i = 0;
37     bool hasWon = playGuessingGame(1, 100, 8);
38     // similar to if...else
39     hasWon ? cout << "You Have Won The Game" : cout << "You Have Lossed The Game";
40     return 0;
41 }
```

Output (loss):

```
[New Thread 11156.0x2a24]  
Enter a number (8 chances left): 98  
The answer is less than 98  
Enter a number (7 chances left): 12  
The answer is greater than 12  
Enter a number (6 chances left): 23  
The answer is greater than 23  
Enter a number (5 chances left): 34  
The answer is greater than 34  
Enter a number (4 chances left): 44  
The answer is less than 44  
Enter a number (3 chances left): 57  
The answer is less than 57  
Enter a number (2 chances left): 71  
The answer is less than 71  
Enter a number (1 chances left): 85  
The answer is less than 85  
Answer is 42  
You Have Lossed The Game
```

Output (win):

```
Enter a number (8 chances left): 98  
The answer is less than 98  
Enter a number (7 chances left): 12  
The answer is greater than 12  
Enter a number (6 chances left): 23  
The answer is greater than 23  
Enter a number (5 chances left): 71  
The answer is less than 71  
Enter a number (4 chances left): 63  
You Have Won The Game
```

5. $R = V/I$

Code:

```
resistance.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  // function to get a positive floating number
6  float getPositiveFloat(){
7      float value;
8      do {
9          cin >> value;
10     } while(value < 0);
11     return value;
12 }
13
14 int main(){
15     float R, V, I;
16
17     cout << "Enter Voltage (V): ";
18     V = getPositiveFloat();
19
20     cout << "Enter Current (I): ";
21     I = getPositiveFloat();
22
23     R = V/I;
24
25     cout << "R = " << R << endl;
26 }
```

Output:

```
Enter Voltage (V): 220
Enter Current (I): 5
R = 44
```

The program 'd:\My Files\Documents\School Work'

6. Array Search

Code:

```
array_search.cpp > main()
4
5  int searchArray(int array[], int length, int value){
6      int i;
7
8      for (i = 0; i < length; i++){
9          if(value == array[i])
10             return i+1;
11      }
12      return -1;
13  }
14
15  int main(){
16      int myArray[] = {23, 67, 0, 9, 6, 102, 17};
17      int value;
18      cout << "Enter a value: ";
19      cin >> value;
20      int pos = searchArray(myArray, 7, value);
21      (pos == -1) ? cout << "Not Found\n" : cout << "Found at " << pos << endl;
22      return 0;
23  }
```

Outputs:

```
Enter a value: 10
Not Found
```

```
Enter a value: 102
Found at 6
```


7. Upper Case

Code:

```
upperCase.cpp M X
upperCase.cpp > upperCase(string)
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  string upperCase(string text){
6
7      // capitalise the whole text
8      int i;
9      for(i = 0; i < text.length(); i++){
10         text[i] = toupper(text[i]);
11     }
12
13     return text;
14 }
15
16 string sentenceCase(string text){
17
18     // capitalise the first letter
19     text[0] = toupper(text[0]);
20
21     // capitalise the first letter of each word
22     int i;
23     for(i = 0; i < text.length() - 1; i++){
24         if(text[i] == ' '){
25             text[i+1] = toupper(text[i+1]);
26         }
27     }
28
29     return text;
30 }
31
32
33 int main(){
34     string sentence = "my name is mbah lesky";
35     string name = "mbah lesky";
36
37     cout << "\"" << name << "\"" << " in upper case is " << "\"" << upperCase(name) << "\"\n";
38     cout << "\"" << sentence << "\"" << " in sentence case is " << "\"" << sentenceCase(sentence) << "\"\n";
39     return 0;
40 }
```

Output:

```
[Running] cd "d:\My Files\Documents\School-Work\C++\Assignments\" && g+
"mbah lesky" in upper case is "MBAH LESKY"
"my name is mbah lesky" in sentence case is "My Name Is Mbah Lesky"
```

8. Operator Overloading

Class:

```
string_operator_overload.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  class MyString {
6  public:
7      string value;
8
9      // empty constructor
10     MyString(){}
11
12     // + operator overload
13     // use to add two objects together to produce one
14     MyString operator+(MyString another){
15         MyString result;
16         result.value = this->value + another.value;
17         return result;
18     }
19
20 };
21
22 int main(){
23     MyString firstname;
24     MyString secondname;
25     firstname.value = "Mbah";
26     secondname.value = "Lesky";
27     MyString fullname = firstname + secondname;
28
29     // MyString fullname = firstname + secondname;
30     cout << firstname.value << " + " << secondname.value << " = " << fullname.value << endl;
31     return 0;
32 }
```

Output:

```
Loaded C:\MinGW\bin\libstdc++-6.dll. Symbols loaded.
Mbah + Lesky = MbahLesky
The program 'd:\My Files\Documents\School Work\C++\App1' has exited with code 0.
```