Remote-Item Association Task (RIA) **Instruction:** Describe each image briefly. Analyze and explore the

relation between the two images, identifying any possible connections, themes, or shared elements. + + **Query Images:**





Reference Answer

Image 1: An armadillo **Image 2:** Kevlar fabric **Relation:** Protection

Explanation: Armadillos possess natural armor for protection, while Kevlar is used in bulletproof vests for the same purpose. The

common concept between them is protection.

Association Reasoning Path:

Possess(Armadillo, NaturalArmor) and Purpose(NaturalArmor, Protection)

UsedIn(Kevlar, BulletproofVest) and Purpose(BulletproofVest,

Protection)

Thus, Armadillo → NaturalArmor → Protection and

Kevlar → BulletproofVest → Protection

In-Context Association Task (ICA)

Instruction:

- 1. Briefly describe Image 1.1, Image 1.2, and Image 2.1 based on their visual information.
- 2. Analyze the relationship between Image 1.1 and Image 1.2, identifying any possible connections, themes, or shared elements that link Image 1.1 to Image 1.2.
- 3. Design Image 2.2 so that its relationship with Image 2.1 mirrors that between Image 1.1 and Image 1.2. Use insights from the first pair to guide your design. + + +

Context Pair Query Pair < img 1.1 >< img 2.1 >(Imagined Target) < imq 1.2 >

Reference Answer Image 1: Image 3: A bald eagle A lion ¶Image 4: Image 2: Basketball game Football game **Relation:** Animals on the National Emblem and Sport's Origin **PExplanation:**

2. The lion is the symbol on the national emblem of England,

1. The bald eagle is the symbol on the national emblem of the United States, where the basketball originated.

where the football originated.

Association Reasoning Path:

- 1. NationalEmblem(BaldEagle, US) and Origin(US, Basketball)
- Thus, BaldEagle → US → Basketball
- 2. NationalEmblem(Lion, England) and Origin(England, Football)

Thus, Lion → England → Football