

2019/03/19, Capstone Project

테스트 베드 구축

- 보안 취약점 분석 및 익스플로잇 개발 -



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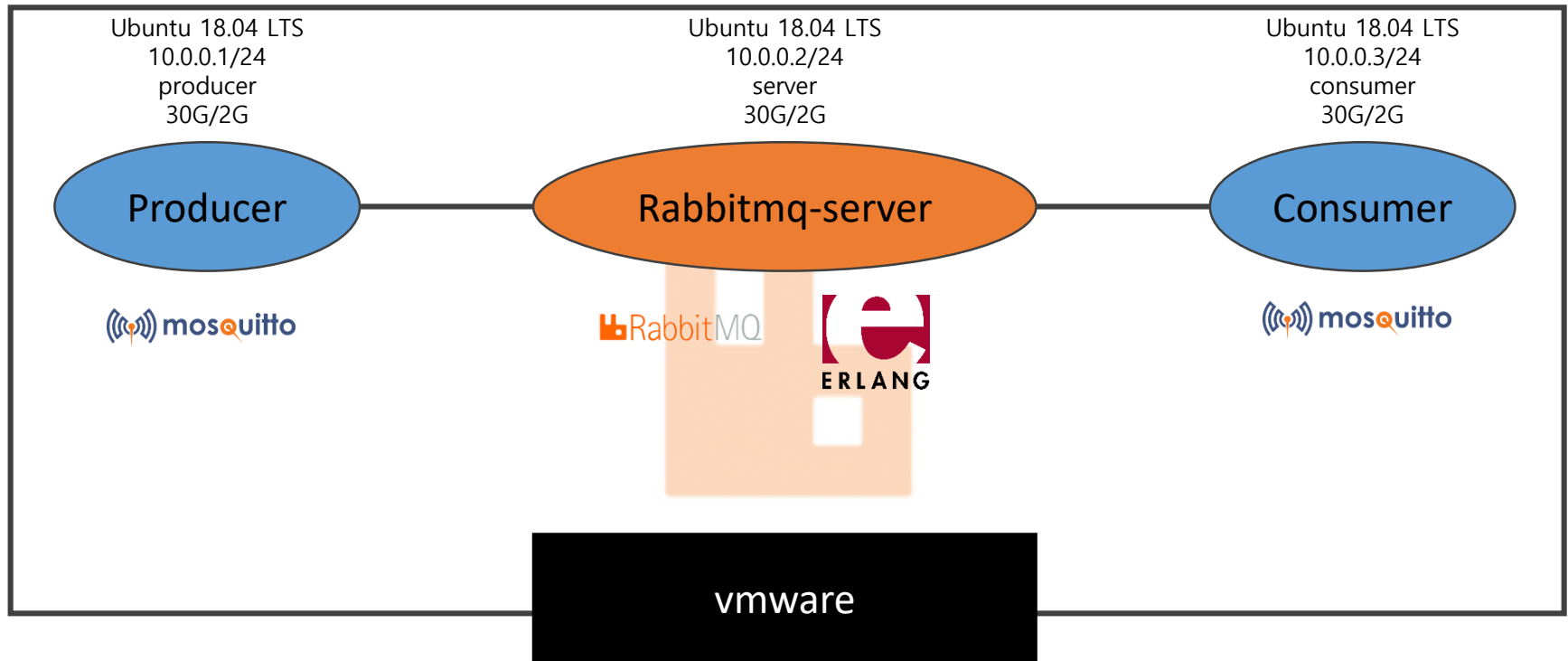
1. 테스트 베드 구축

- VM 설정
- 네트워크 설정
- 테스트



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 테스트 베드 구축



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- VM 세팅
 - 디스크 용량 20GB
 - 메모리 용량 2GB
 - OS : Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
- OS 세팅

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for userm:
Hit:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Hit:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
133 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
```

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install open-vm-tools open-vm-tools-desktop
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
open-vm-tools is already the newest version (2:10.3.0-0ubuntu1~18.04.3).
open-vm-tools-desktop is already the newest version (2:10.3.0-0ubuntu1~18.04.3).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 133 not upgraded.
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install vim git curl gcc make wget python-pip -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
```

1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Producer

- 생성된 VM을 복제해 Producer VM을 생성함.
- Mosquitto-clients 설치

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install mosquitto-clients
[sudo] password for userm:
Reading package lists... Done
```

- mqtt_fuzz 설치

- Radamsa 설치(mqtt_fuzz는 Radamsa를 필요로 함.)

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ cd radamsa/
userm@ubuntu:~/radamsa$ rm radamsa.c
rm: remove write-protected regular file 'radamsa.c'? Y
userm@ubuntu:~/radamsa$ make OFLAGS=-O1
```

```
userm@ubuntu:~/radamsa$ sudo make install
[sudo] password for userm:
mkdir -p /usr/bin
cp bin/radamsa /usr/bin
mkdir -p /usr/share/man/man1
cat doc/radamsa.1 | gzip -9 > /usr/share/man/man1/radamsa.1.gz
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Producer
 - mqtt_fuzz 설치

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ pip install Twisted
Collecting Twisted
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/5d/0e/a72d85a55761c2c3ff1c
b968143a2fd5f360220779ed90e0fadf4106d4f2/Twisted-18.9.0.tar.bz2 (3.1MB)
    100% |████████████████████████████████████████| 3.1MB 191kB/s
Collecting Automat>=0.3.0 (from Twisted)
```

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ git clone https://github.com/F-Secure/mqtt_fuzz.git
Cloning into 'mqtt_fuzz'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 68, done.
remote: Total 68 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 68
Unpacking objects: 100% (68/68), done.
userm@ubuntu:~$ cd mqtt_fuzz/
userm@ubuntu:~/mqtt_fuzz$ python mqtt_fuzz.py
usage: mqtt_fuzz.py [-h] [-ratio fuzz_ratio] [-delay send_delay]
                  [-validcases validcase_path] [-fuzzer fuzzer_path]
                  target_host target_port
mqtt_fuzz.py: error: too few arguments
```

- mqtt 메시지 테스트를 위한 스크립트 생성
 - vi test.sh



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Server

- 생성된 VM을 복제해 Server VM을 생성함.
- RabbitMQ 설치

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install rabbitmq-server
[sudo] password for userm:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
```

- 관리용 플러그인, mqtt 플러그인 활성화 및 관리자 계정 설정

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_management
The following plugins have been enabled:
  amqp_client
  cowlib
  cowboy
  rabbitmq_web_dispatch
  rabbitmq_management_agent
  rabbitmq_management

Applying plugin configuration to rabbit@ubuntu... started 6 plugins.
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_mqtt
The following plugins have been enabled:
  rabbitmq_mqtt
```

```
userm@server:~$ sudo rabbitmqctl add_user testuser jini22
[sudo] password for userm:
Creating user "testuser"
userm@server:~$ sudo rabbitmqctl set_user_tags testuser administrator
Setting tags for user "testuser" to [administrator]
```

1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Server
 - mqtt_fuzz 메시지 테스트를 위한 설정
 - 큐 생성
 - q1이라는 큐를 생성함.

Queues

▼ All queues (2)

Pagination

Page 1 ▼ of 1 - Filter: ☐ Regex (?)(?)

Displaying 2 it

Overview			Messages			Message rates		
Name	Features	State	Ready	Unacked	Total	incoming	deliver / get	ack
mqtt-subscription-mosqsub 2017-consumerqos0	AD	idle	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s	0.00/s
q1	D	idle	181	0	181	0.00/s		



QBQB

1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Server

- mqtt_fuzz 메시지 테스트를 위한 설정
 - 교환 설정
 - amq.topic에서 설정
 - Bindings에서 To를 q1으로 설정
 - 라우팅 키 '#'은 모든 요청에 대한 응답
 - 즉, 모든 요청이 큐 q1으로 들어가게 됨.

▼ Bindings

This exchange

⇓

To	Routing key	Arguments	
mqtt-subscription-mosqsub 2017-consumerqos0	q1		Unbind
q1	#		Unbind



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- Consumer

- 생성된 VM을 복제해 Consumer VM을 생성함.
- mosquitto-clients 설치

```
userm@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install mosquitto-clients  
[sudo] password for userm:  
Reading package lists... Done
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 네트워크 세팅

- VM 네트워크를 host-only로 변경함.
- 호스트 네임 설정
 - 호스트명은 VM 별로 각각 producer, server, consumer로 지정함.
- hosts 설정
 - IP를 굳이 사용하지 않아도 hostname으로 IP를 알아볼 수 있게 설정함.

```
userm@producer:~$ sudo vi /etc/hosts
userm@producer:~$
```

```
127.0.0.1    localhost
127.0.1.1    ubuntu

10.0.0.1     producer
10.0.0.2     server
10.0.0.3     consumer
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1         ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0     ip6-localnet
ff00::0     ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1     ip6-allnodes
ff02::2     ip6-allrouters
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 네트워크 설정

- IP 설정

- 기존 인터넷과 연결된 네트워크 인터페이스인 ens33을 고정 IP로 설정함.
 - IP는 VM 별로 각각 10.0.0.1/24, 10.0.0.2/24, 10.0.0.3/24로 지정함.

```
network:
  ethernets:
    ens33:
      addresses: [10.0.0.1/24]
      dhcp4: no
  version: 2
```

```
network:
  ethernets:
    ens33:
      addresses: [10.0.0.2/24]
      dhcp4: no
  version: 2
```

```
network:
  ethernets:
    ens33:
      addresses: [10.0.0.3/24]
      dhcp4: no
  version: 2
```

1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 네트워크 설정
 - Ping 확인

```
root@producer:~# ping 10.0.0.2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.309 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.784 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.633 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.235 ms
```

```
root@server:~# ping 10.0.0.1
PING 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.235 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.767 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.944 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.809 ms
```

```
root@consumer:~# ping 10.0.0.1
PING 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.291 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.834 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.965 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.818 ms
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 테스트

- 모든 VM이 켜져 있어야 하며 서로 간의 ping 통신이 된 상태여야 함.
- producer에서 mqtt 메시지를 보내 consumer에서 확인함.

- Server

```
userm@server:~$ service rabbitmq-server status
● rabbitmq-server.service - RabbitMQ Messaging Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/rabbitmq-server.service; enabled; vendor
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2019-03-19 04:46:21 PDT; 2min 35s ago
   Process: 797 ExecStartPost=/usr/lib/rabbitmq/bin/rabbitmq-server-wait (code=ex
   Main PID: 796 (rabbitmq-server)
```

```
userm@server:~$ tail -f /var/log/rabbitmq/rabbit@server.log
```

- Producer

- 세팅 과정에서 작성한 스크립트를 실행함.

```
userm@producer:~$ ./test.sh
```

- Consumer

- mosquitto_sub를 통해 메시지를 수신함.

```
userm@consumer:~$ mosquitto_sub -h 10.0.0.2 -p 1883 -d -t q1 -u testuser -P jini
22
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

- 테스트

- 권한 거부

```
userm@producer:~$ ./test.sh
bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied
```

- 권한 설정

- chmod 명령어 사용

```
-rw-r--r--  1 userm userm    0 Mar 18 10:34 .sudo_as_admin_successful
drwxr-xr-x  2 userm userm 4096 Mar 18 10:32 Templates
-rw-r--r--  1 userm userm  206 Mar 19 00:40 test.sh
drwxr-xr-x  2 userm userm 4096 Mar 18 10:32 Videos
-rw-----  1 root  root    802 Mar 18 19:14 .viminfo
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root    165 Mar 18 10:50 .wget-hsts
userm@producer:~$ sudo chmod -R 777 test.sh
```

```
-rwxrwxrwx  1 userm userm  206 Mar 19 00:40 test.sh
drwxr-xr-x  2 userm userm 4096 Mar 18 10:32 Videos
-rw-----  1 root  root   1034 Mar 19 03:43 .viminfo
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root    165 Mar 18 10:50 .wget-hsts
```



1. 테스트 베드 구축

• 테스트

The screenshot displays a test environment for RabbitMQ, consisting of three terminal windows and the RabbitMQ management interface.

Terminal Windows:

- userm@producer: ~**: Shows a loop of sending messages to a B client and pressing [CTRL+C] to stop.
- userm@server: ~**: Shows MQTT connection logs, including INFO reports, accepting/closing connections, and MQTT vhost picking.
- userm@consumer: ~**: Shows logs of receiving PUBLISH messages from the B client.

RabbitMQ Management Interface:

- Overview**: Shows a line chart for "Queued messages (chart: last minute) (?)". The y-axis ranges from 0 to 150, and the x-axis shows time from 04:52:10 to 04:53:00. A red line indicates the message count, which is rising.
- Totals**: Shows a table of message counts: Ready (120), Unacked (0), and Total (120).
- Message rates (chart: last minute) (?)**: Shows a line chart for message rates. The y-axis ranges from 0.0/s to 1.5/s, and the x-axis shows time from 04:52:10 to 04:53:00. A green line indicates the message rate, which is fluctuating around 1.0/s.
- Node: rabbit@server (More about this node)**: Shows a table of node statistics: File descriptors (59), Socket descriptors (1), Erlang processes (370), Memory (60MB), Disk space (13GB), Rates mode (basic), Info (Disc 2), and Reset stats DB (Reset).
- Paths**: Shows a table of paths: Config file (/etc/rabbitmq/rabbitmq.conf (not found)), Log file (/var/log/rabbitmq/rabbitmq.log), and PID file (/var/run/rabbitmq/rabbitmq.pid).

