



# LECTURE #3

By: Aqib Rehman



# OUTLINE

**Intro to Forms**

**Create React App**

**Single Page Apps**

**Nesting Components**

**Props**

**Outputting Lists**

**Stateless Components**



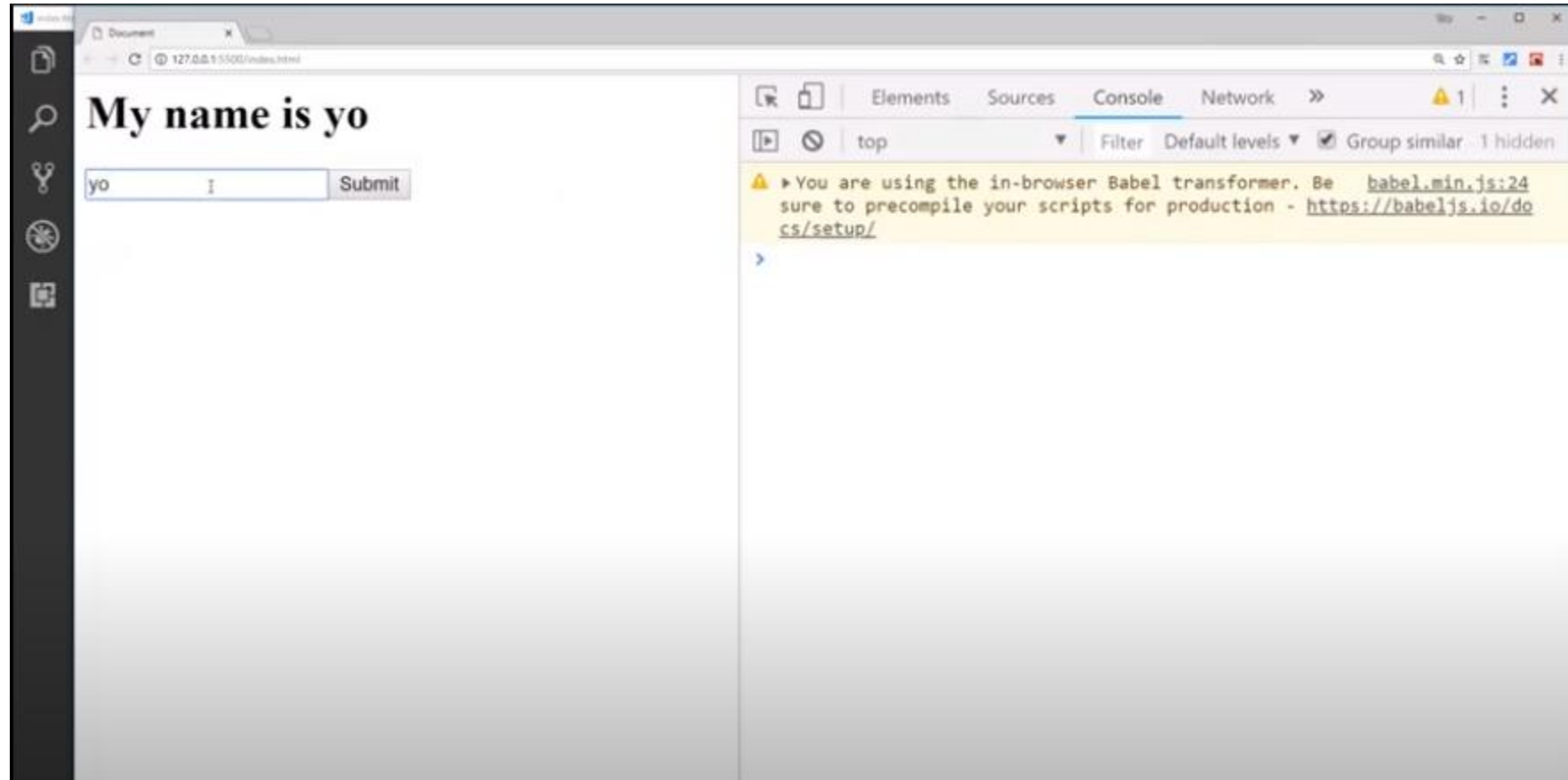
# **INTRO TO FORMS**

```
index.html - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
index.html
12
13 <div id="app"></div>
14
15 <script type="text/babel">
16   class App extends React.Component {
17     state = {
18       name: 'Ryu',
19       age: 30
20     }
21     render() {
22       return (
23         <div className="app-content">
24           <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
25           <form>
26             <input type="text" onChange={} />
27             <button>Submit</button>
28           </form>
29         </div>
30       )
31     }
32   }
33
```

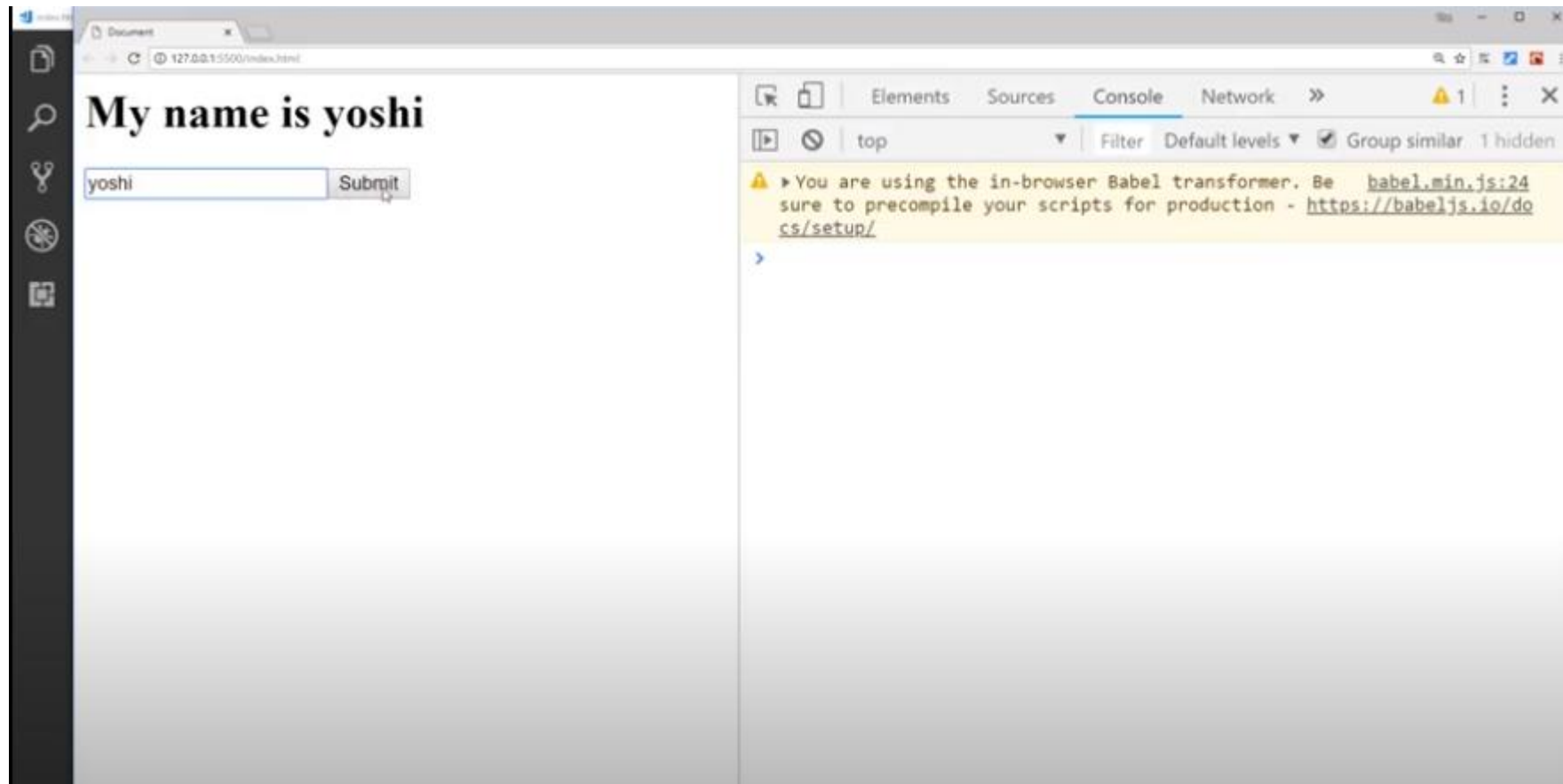
```
index.html • react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
index.html •
12
13 <div id="app"></div>
14
15 <script type="text/babel">
16   class App extends React.Component {
17     state = {
18       name: 'Ryu',
19       age: 30
20     }
21     handleChange = (e) => {
22       this.setState({
23         name: e.target.value
24       })
25     }
26     render() {
27       return (
28         <div className="app-content">
29           <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
30           <form>
31             <input type="text" onChange={} />
32             <button>Submit</button>
33           </form>
34         </div>
```

```
index.html - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
index.html
12
13 <div id="app"></div>
14
15 <script type="text/babel">
16   class App extends React.Component {
17     state = {
18       name: 'Ryu',
19       age: 30
20     }
21     handleChange = (e) => {
22       this.setState({
23         name: e.target.value
24       });
25     }
26     render() {
27       return (
28         <div className="app-content">
29           <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
30           <form>
31             <input type="text" onChange={this.handleChange} />
32             <button>Submit</button>
33           </form>
34         </div>

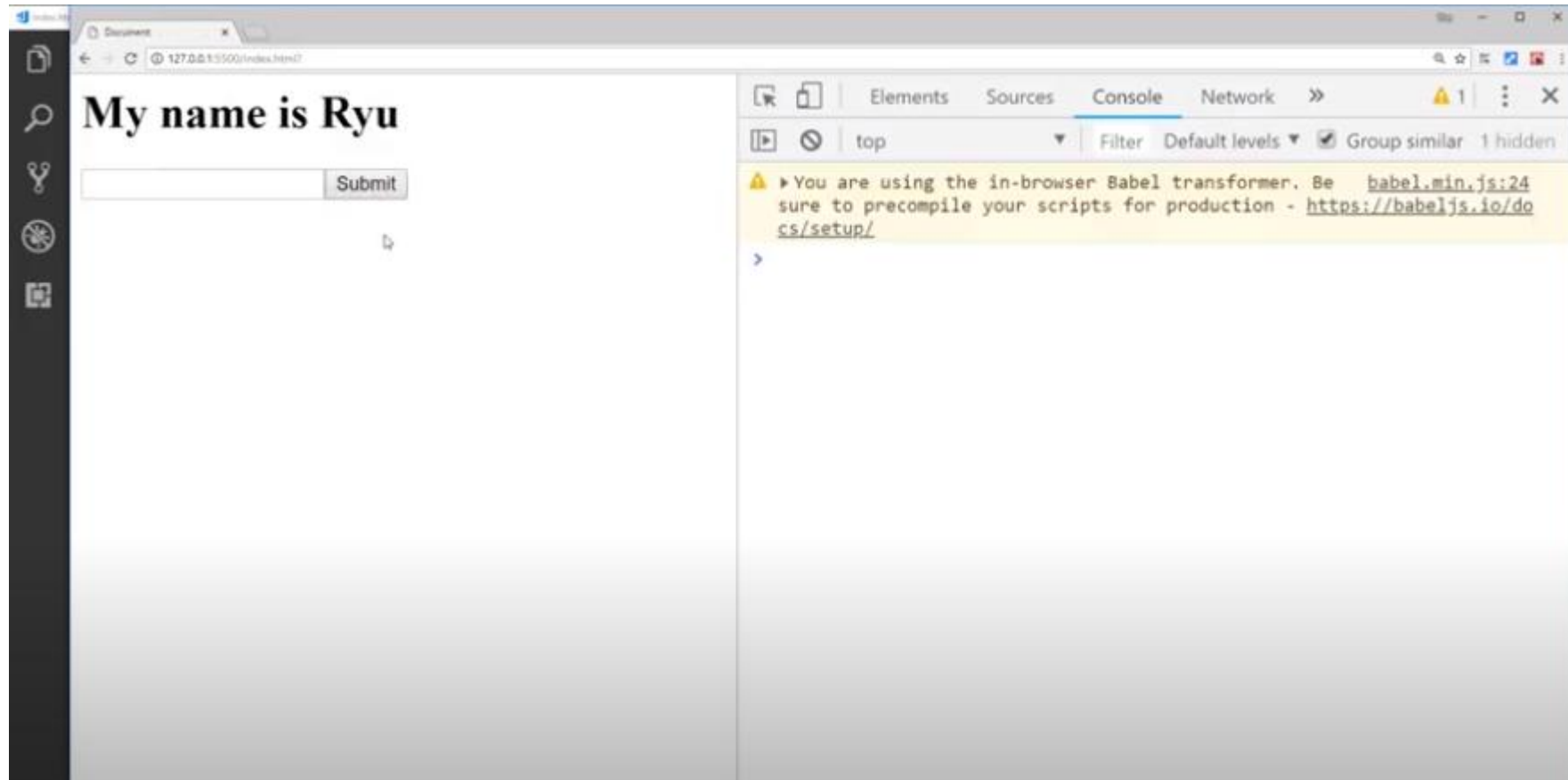
```



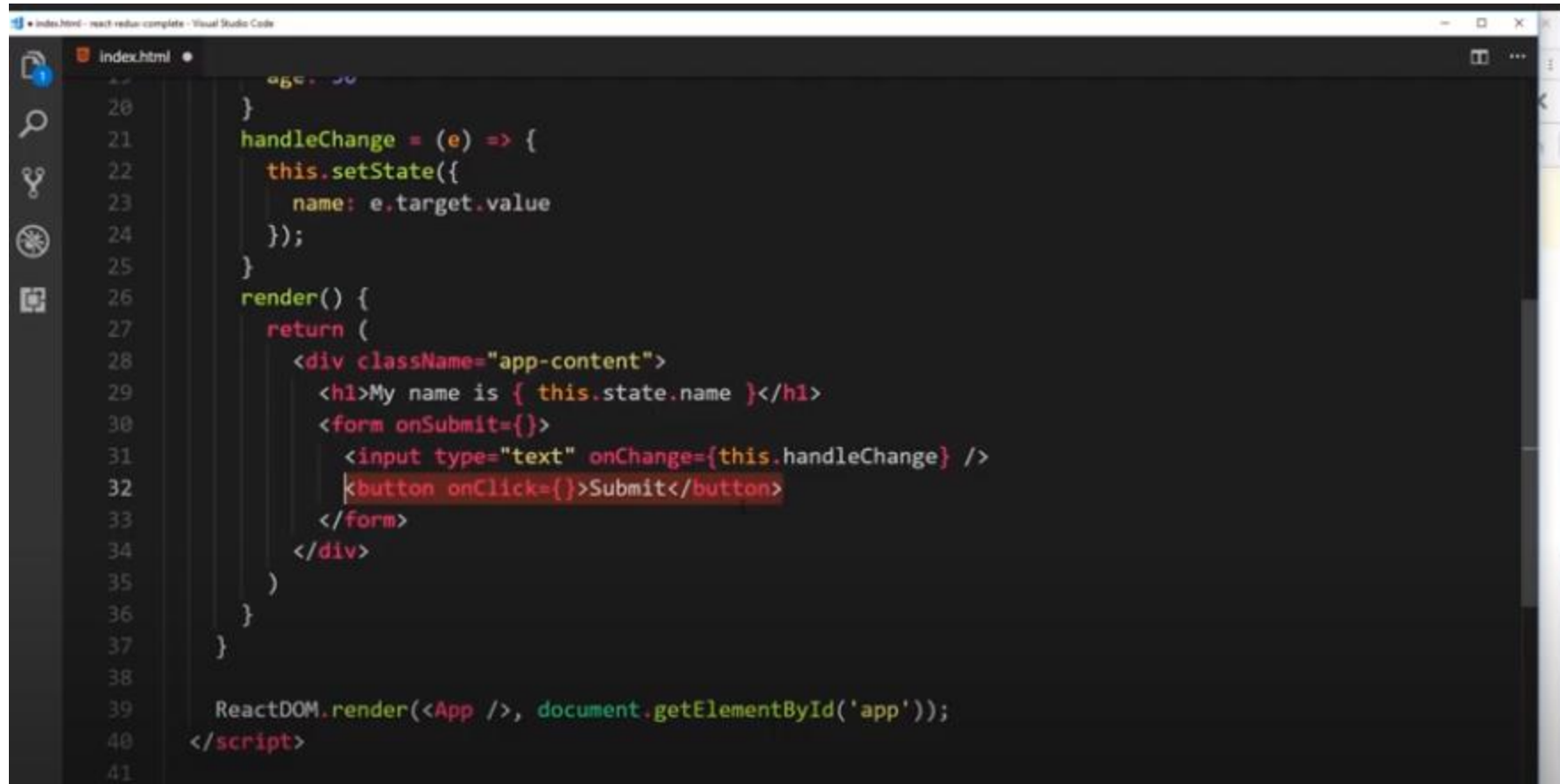
When click on submit page will be refresh default event of form submit







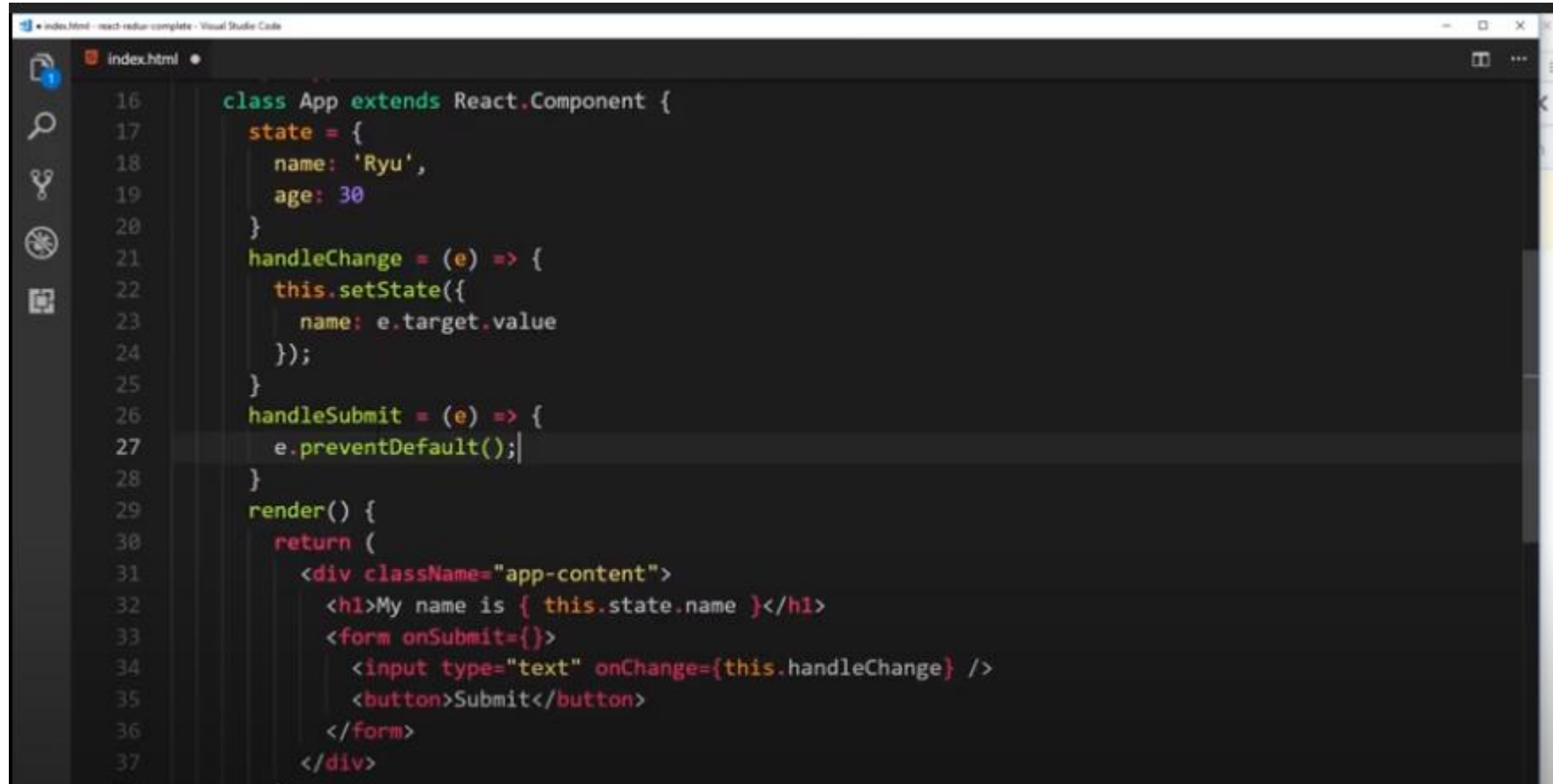
Only trigger when button will be clicked not on Enter pressed



```
20 }
21 handleChange = (e) => {
22   this.setState({
23     name: e.target.value
24   });
25 }
26 render() {
27   return (
28     <div className="app-content">
29       <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
30       <form onSubmit={}>
31         <input type="text" onChange={this.handleChange} />
32         <button onClick={}>Submit</button>
33       </form>
34     </div>
35   )
36 }
37 }
38
39 ReactDOM.render(<App />, document.getElementById('app'));
40 </script>
41
```

```
index.html • react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
index.html •
16 class App extends React.Component {
17   state = {
18     name: 'Ryu',
19     age: 30
20   }
21   handleChange = (e) => {
22     this.setState({
23       name: e.target.value
24     });
25   }
26   render() {
27     return (
28       <div className="app-content">
29         <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
30         <form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit}>
31           <input type="text" onChange={this.handleChange} />
32           <button>Submit</button>
33         </form>
34       </div>
35     )
36   }
37 }
```

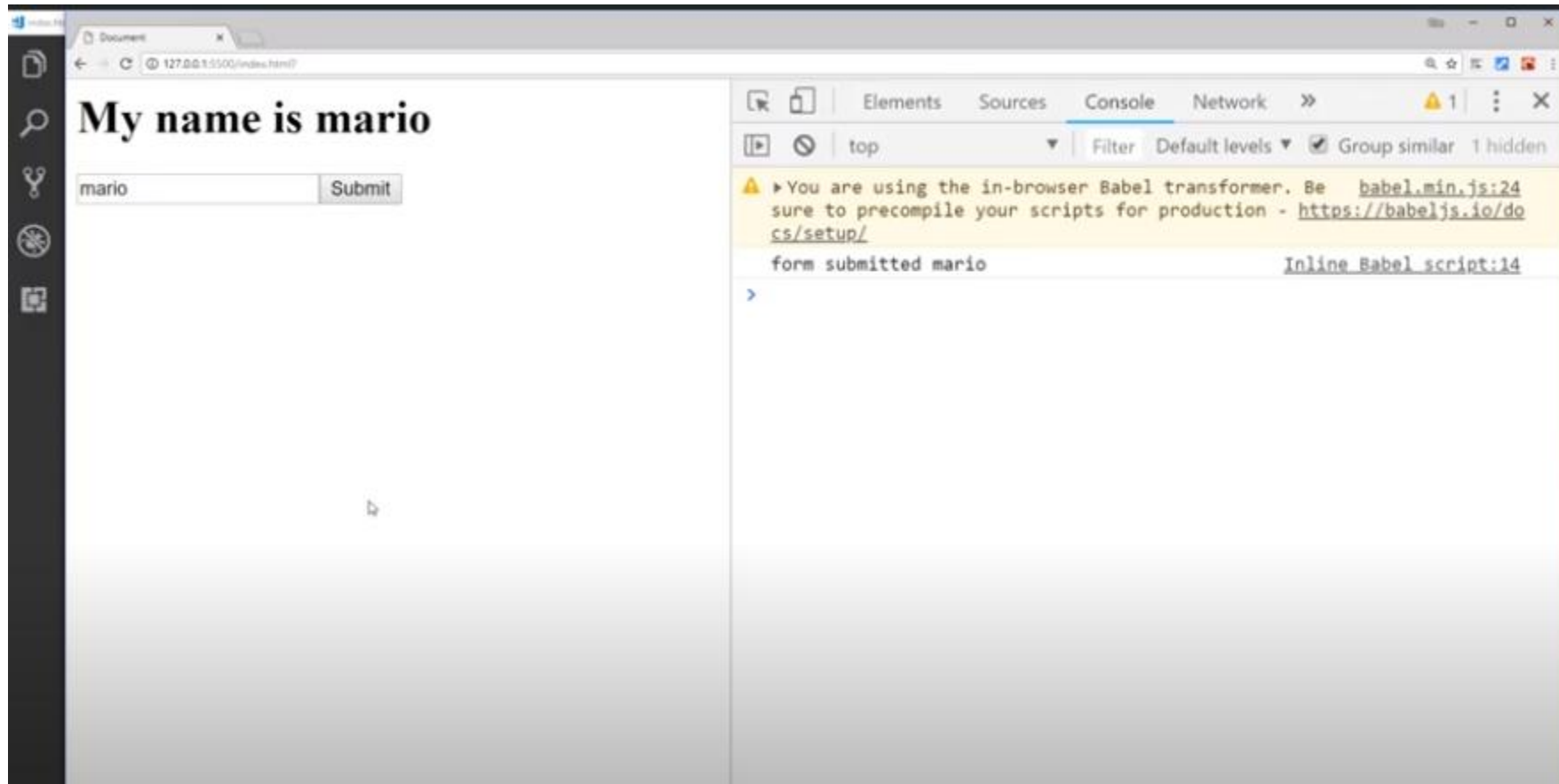
Now page will not be refreshed



```
16 class App extends React.Component {
17   state = {
18     name: 'Ryu',
19     age: 30
20   }
21   handleChange = (e) => {
22     this.setState({
23       name: e.target.value
24     });
25   }
26   handleSubmit = (e) => {
27     e.preventDefault();
28   }
29   render() {
30     return (
31       <div className="app-content">
32         <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
33         <form onSubmit={}>
34           <input type="text" onChange={this.handleChange} />
35           <button>Submit</button>
36         </form>
37       </div>
```

```
index.html - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
index.html x
16 class App extends React.Component {
17   state = {
18     name: 'Ryu',
19     age: 30
20   }
21   handleChange = (e) => {
22     this.setState({
23       name: e.target.value
24     });
25   }
26   handleSubmit = (e) => {
27     e.preventDefault();
28     console.log('form submitted', this.state.name)
29   }
30   render() {
31     return (
32       <div className="app-content">
33         <h1>My name is { this.state.name }</h1>
34         <form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit}>
35           <input type="text" onChange={this.handleChange} />
36           <button>Submit</button>
37         </form>

```





# **CREATE REACT APP**

## **Create React App**

- **A command line tool to create React apps**
  - **Development server**
  - **Use ES6 features which are not normally supported**
  - **Keep our code modular**
  - **Use build tools to create optimized code**



## Quick Overview

---

```
npx create-react-app my-app  
cd my-app  
npm start
```

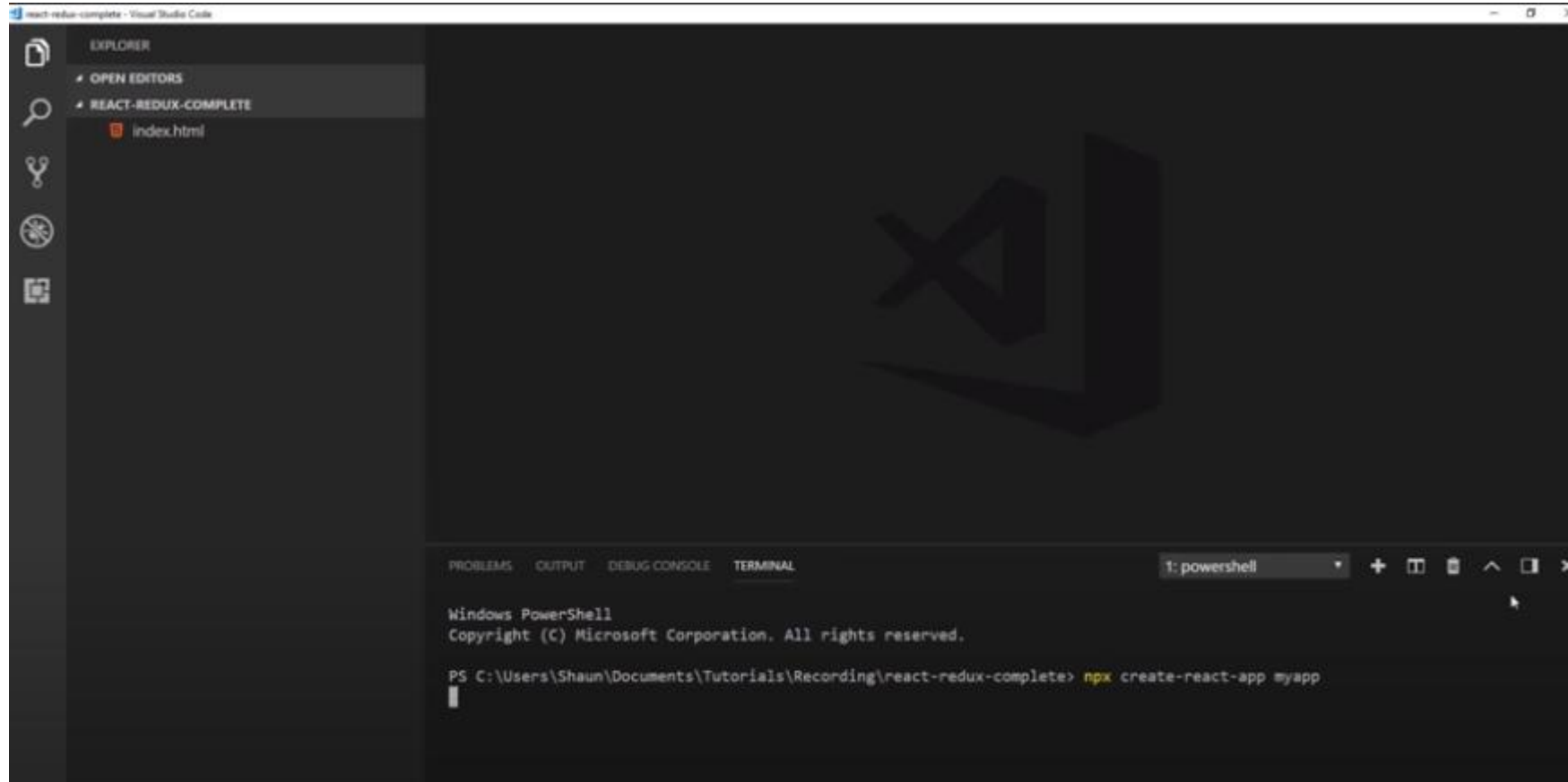
*([npx](#) comes with [npm 5.2+](#) and higher, see [instructions for older npm versions](#))*

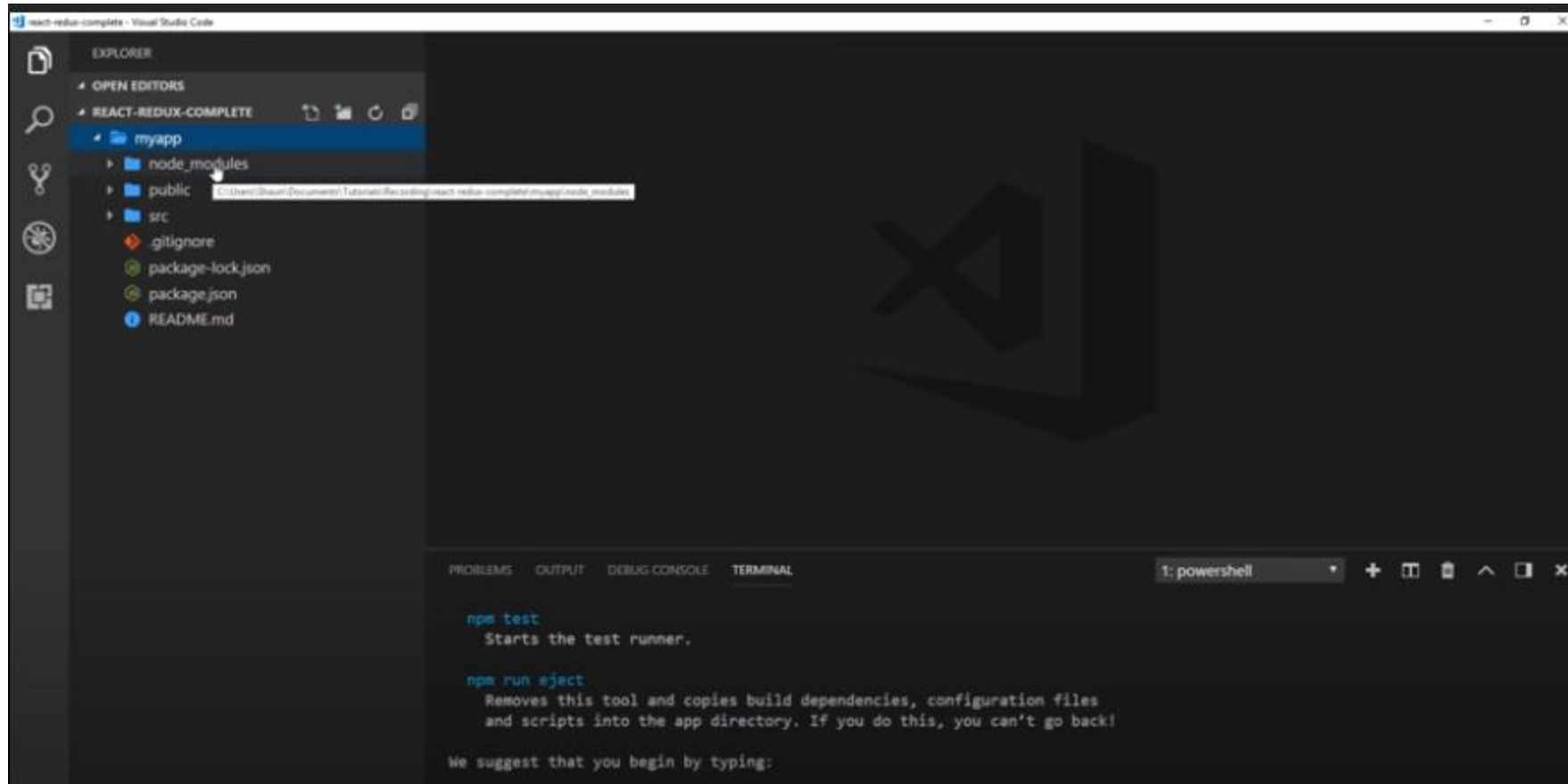
Then open <http://localhost:3000/> to see your app.

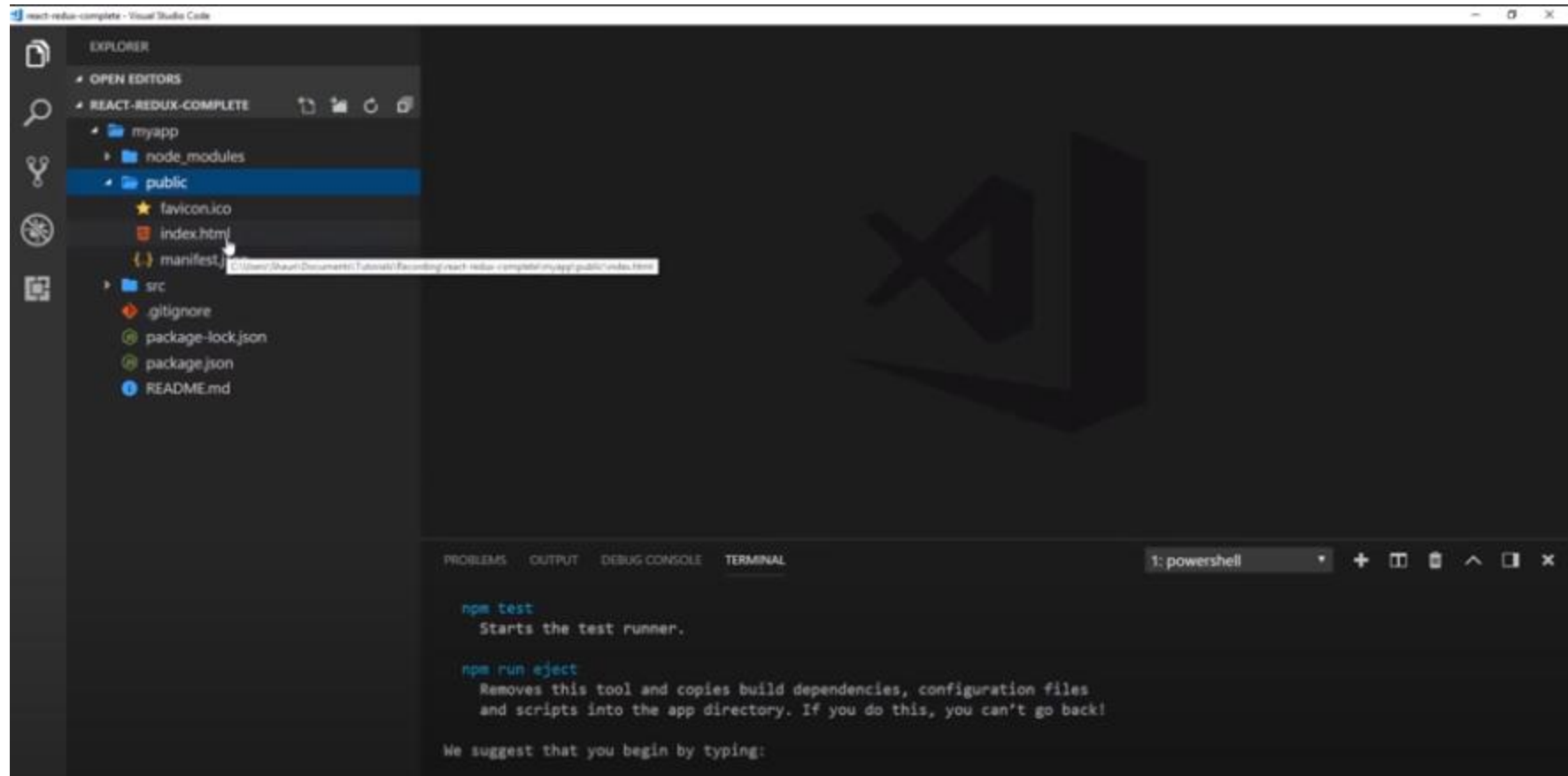
When you're ready to deploy to production, create a minified bundle with `npm run build`.

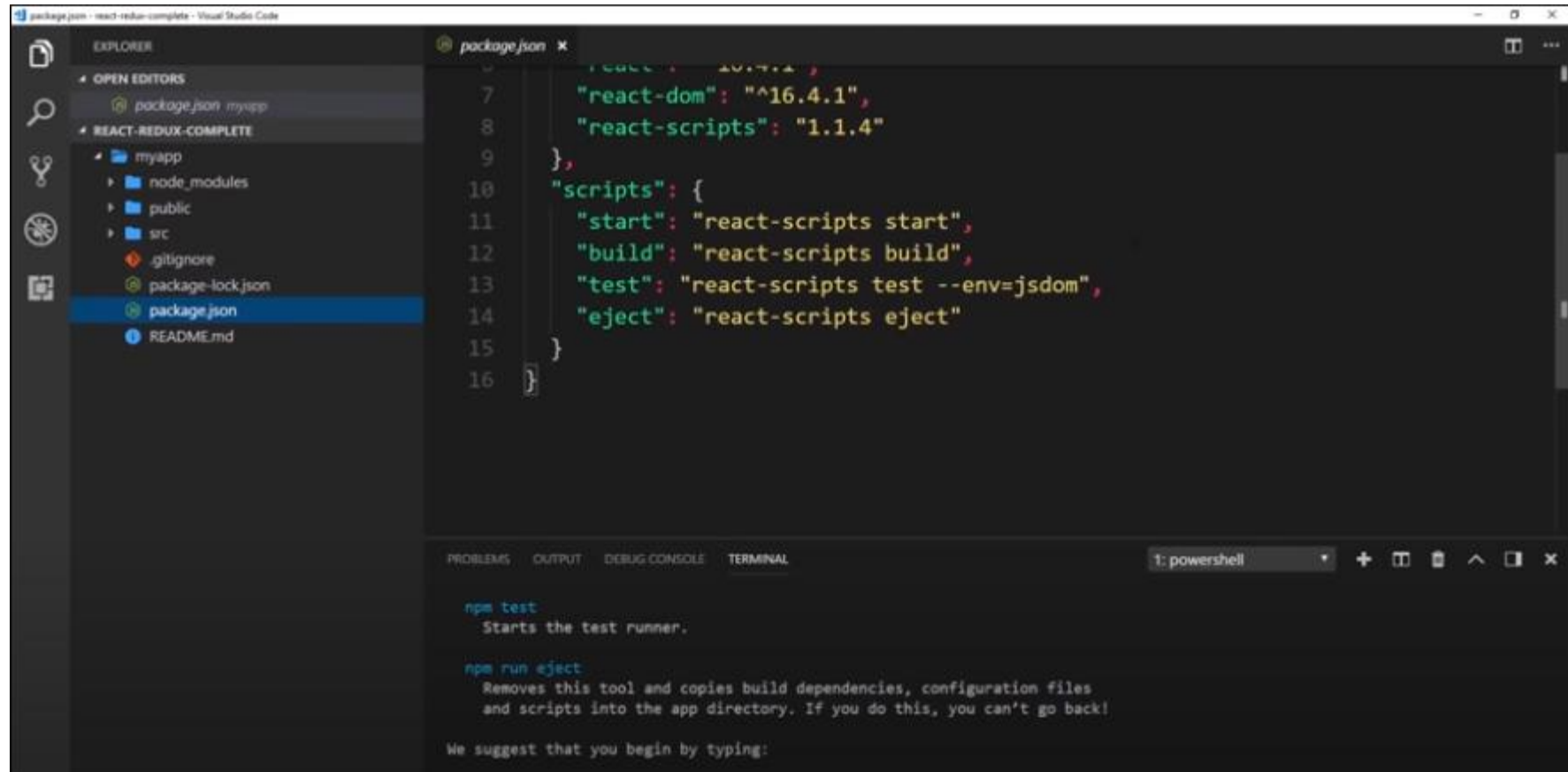


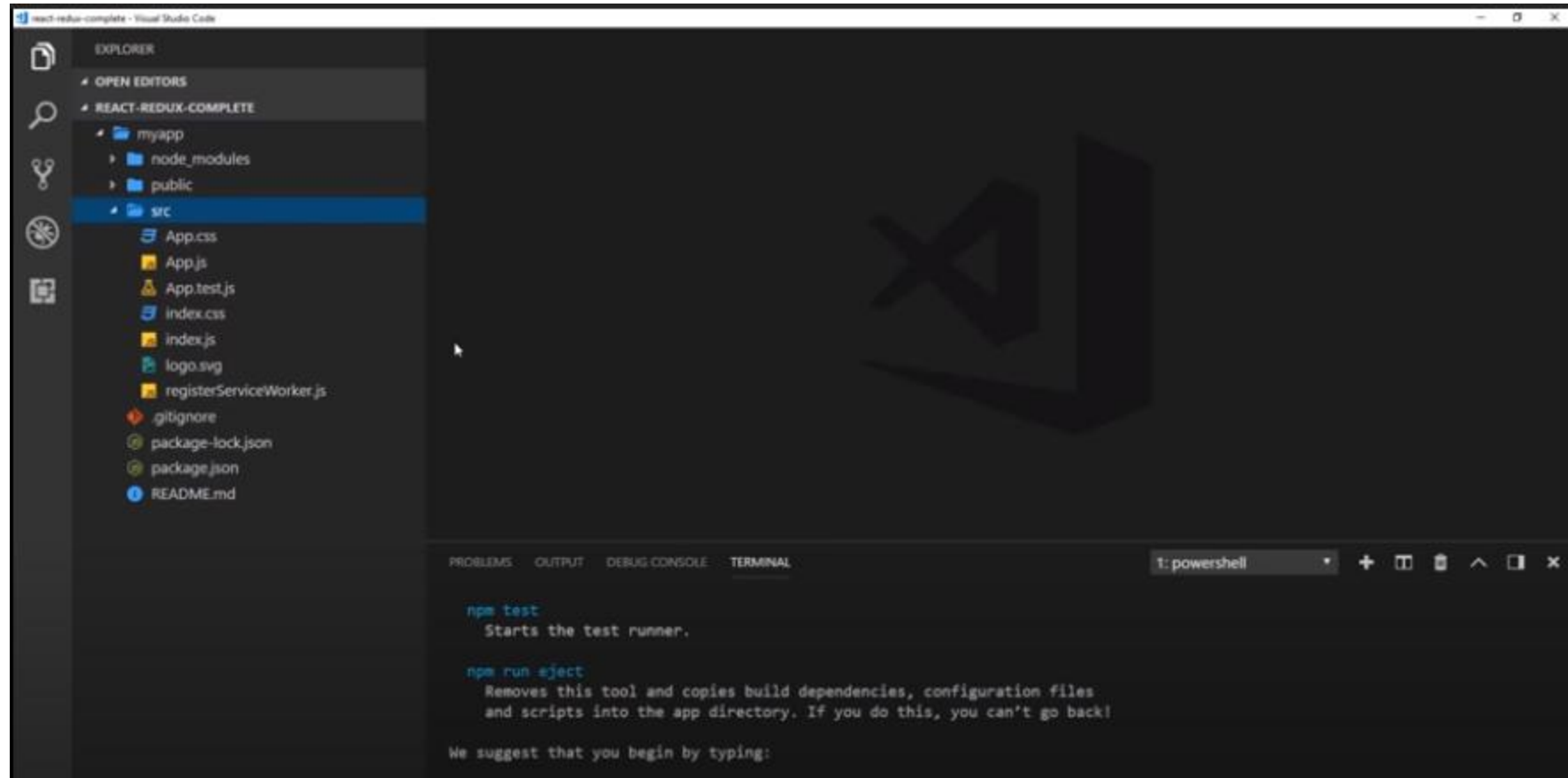
# CREATING APP WITH COMMAND

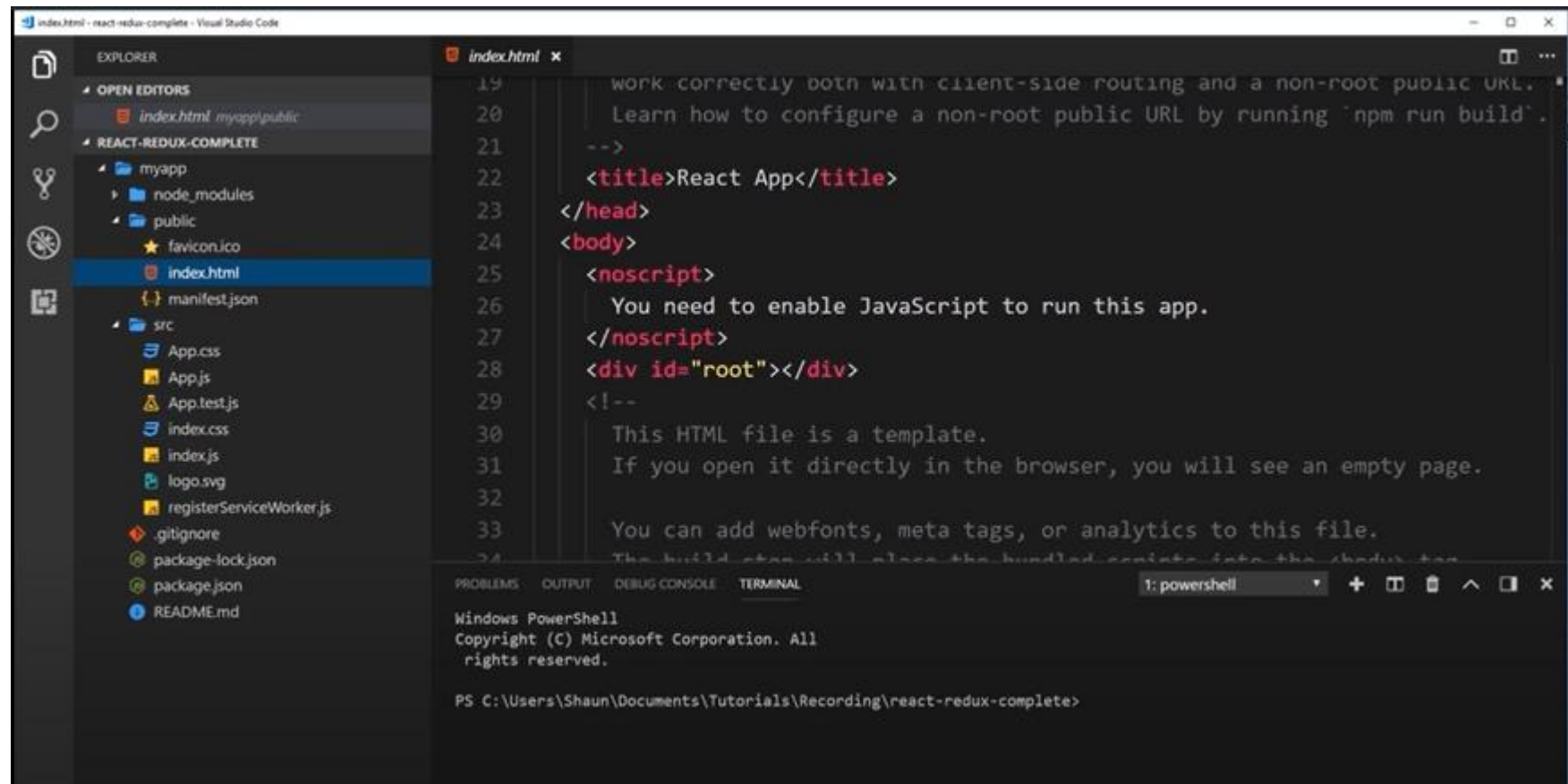






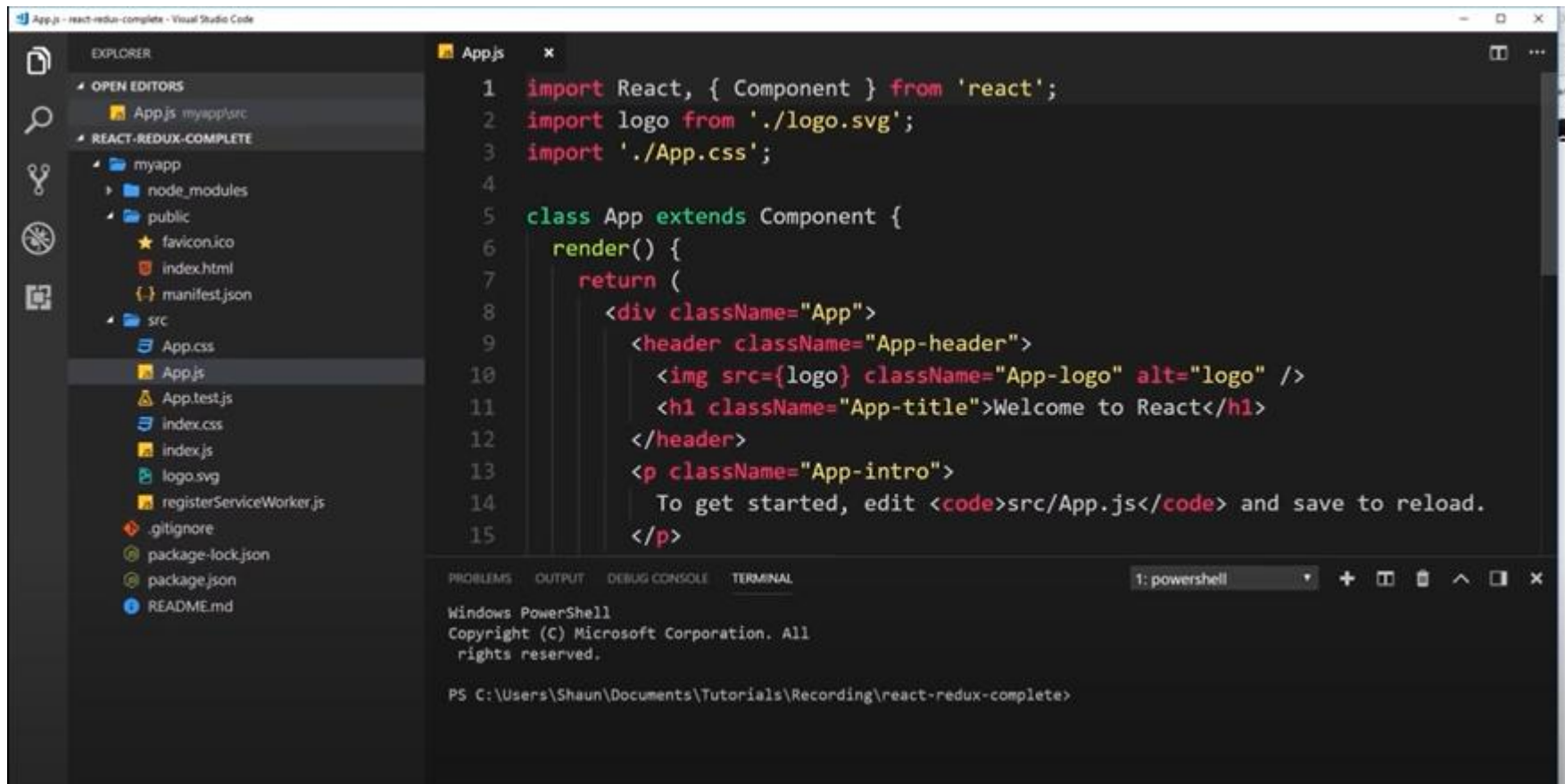






Basically this index.html is our one page app. All the components will be injected dynamically in this root div





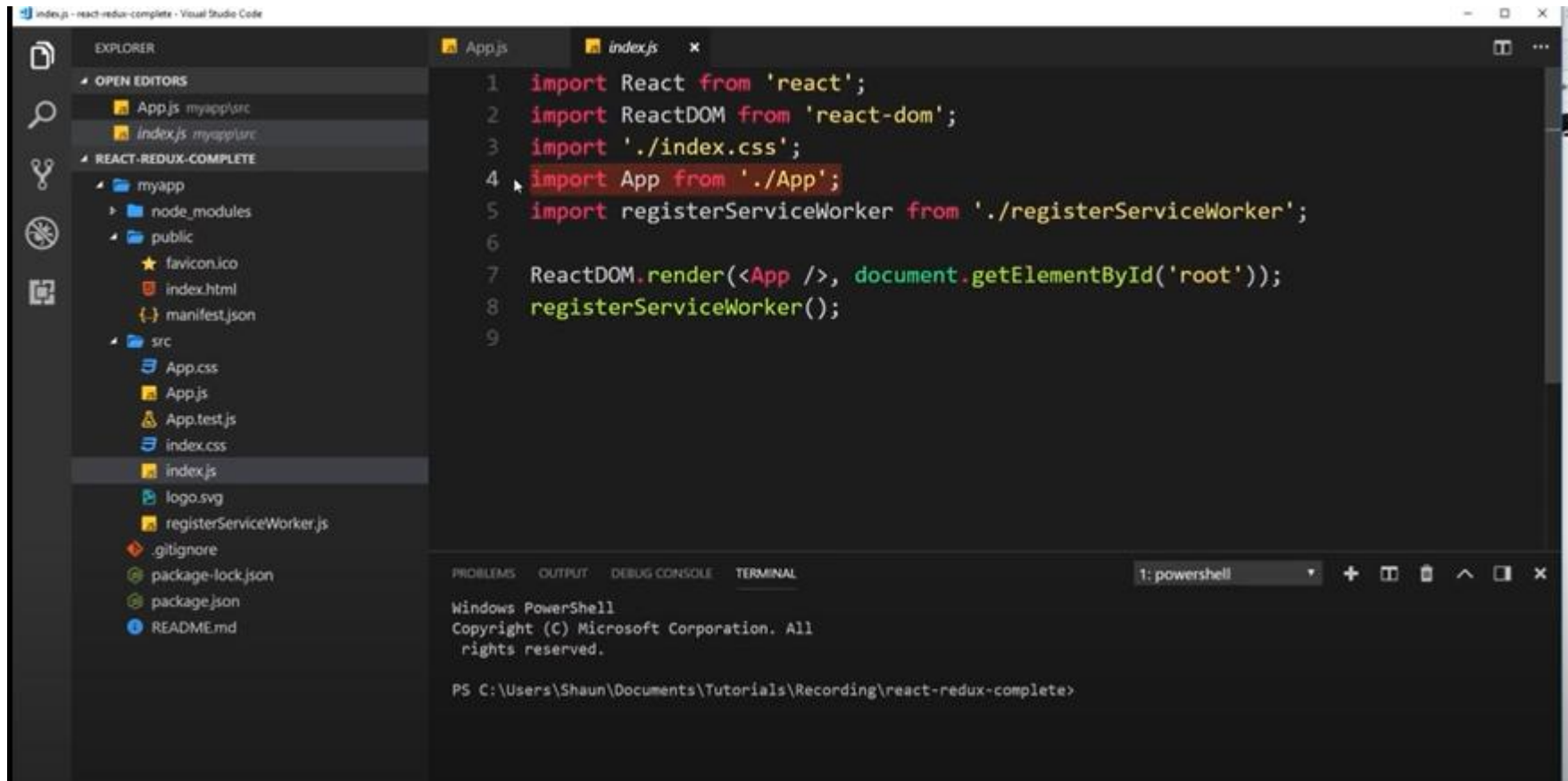
```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2 import logo from './logo.svg';
3 import './App.css';
4
5 class App extends Component {
6   render() {
7     return (
8       <div className="App">
9         <header className="App-header">
10           <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
11           <h1 className="App-title">Welcome to React</h1>
12         </header>
13         <p className="App-intro">
14           To get started, edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
15         </p>
16       </div>
17     );
18   }
19 }
```

First component React created for us with name App.

Its same which we saw earlier like a class based component with render method having a jsx template code, returning a div.

```
8   <div className="App">
9     <header className="App-header">
10       <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
11       <h1 className="App-title">Welcome to React</h1>
12     </header>
13     <p className="App-intro">
14       To get started, edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
15     </p>
16   </div>
17 );
18 }
19 }
20
21 export default App;
22
```

At the end we are exporting that component so that we can render it to the DOM.

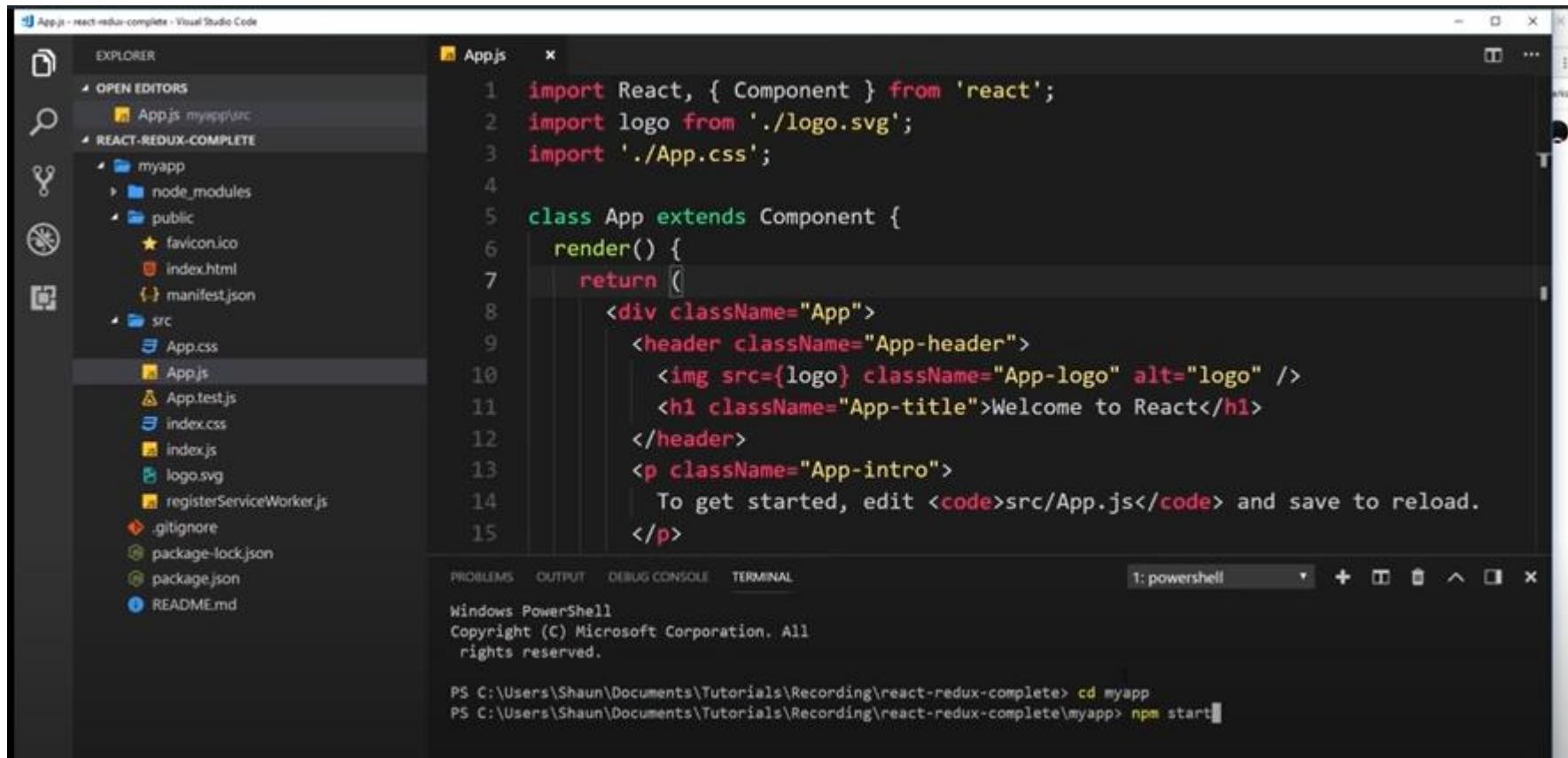


```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
3 import './index.css';
4 import App from './App';
5 import registerServiceWorker from './registerServiceWorker';
6
7 ReactDOM.render(<App />, document.getElementById('root'));
8 registerServiceWorker();
9
```

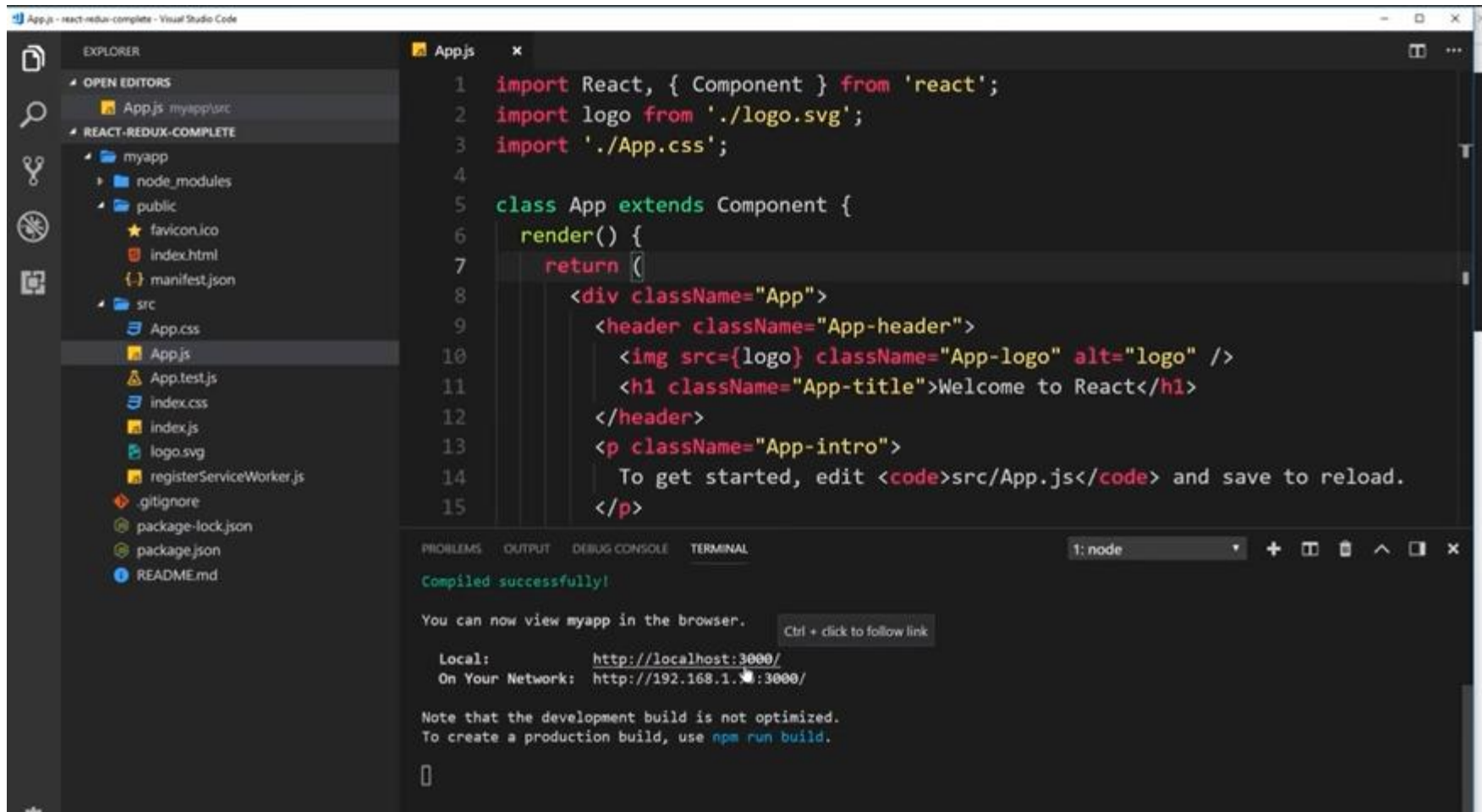
Importing that component in index.js and rendering it to the root element of index.html  
So basically here we are inject our component with ReactDOM.render method



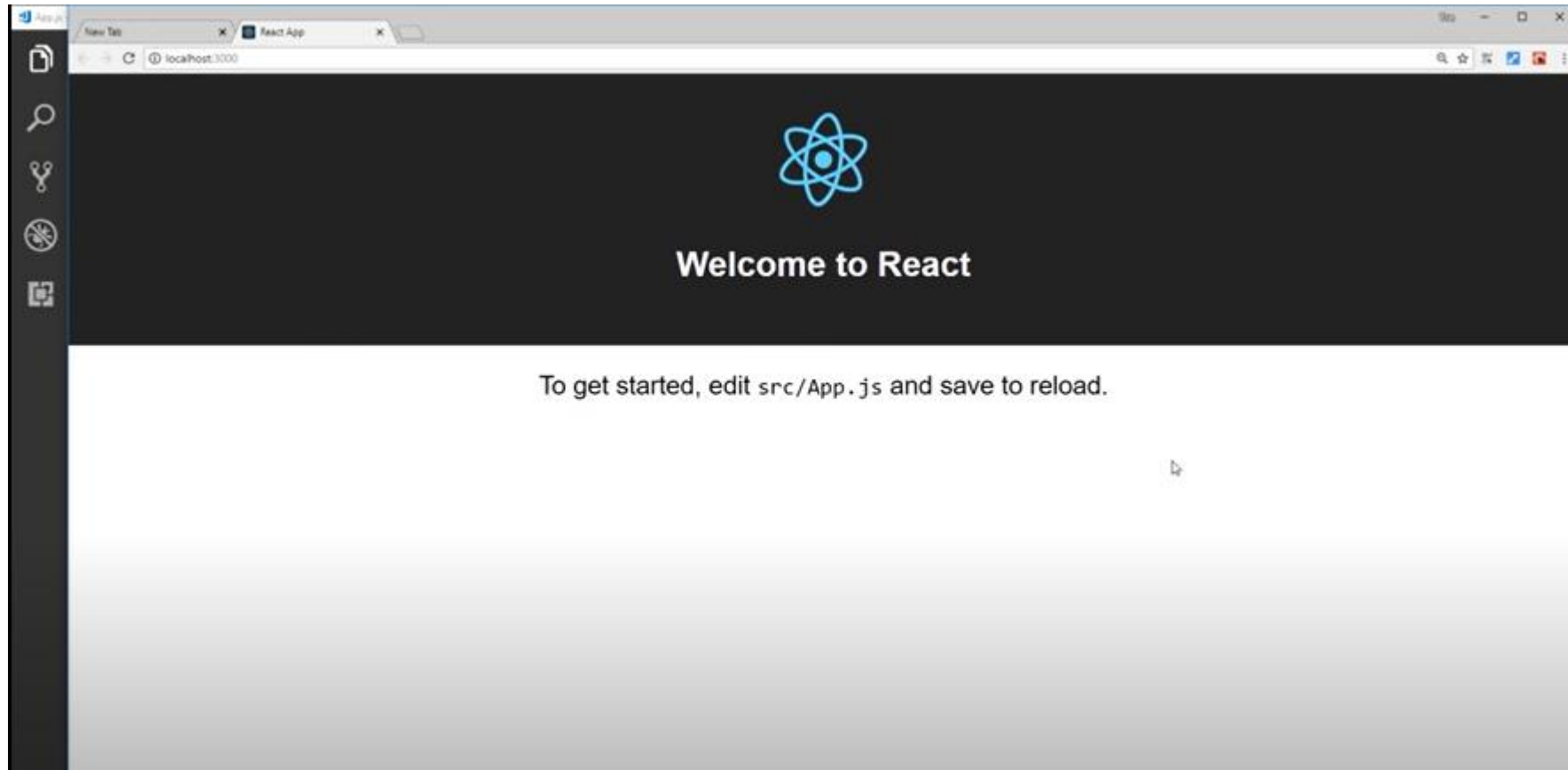
How to run this app



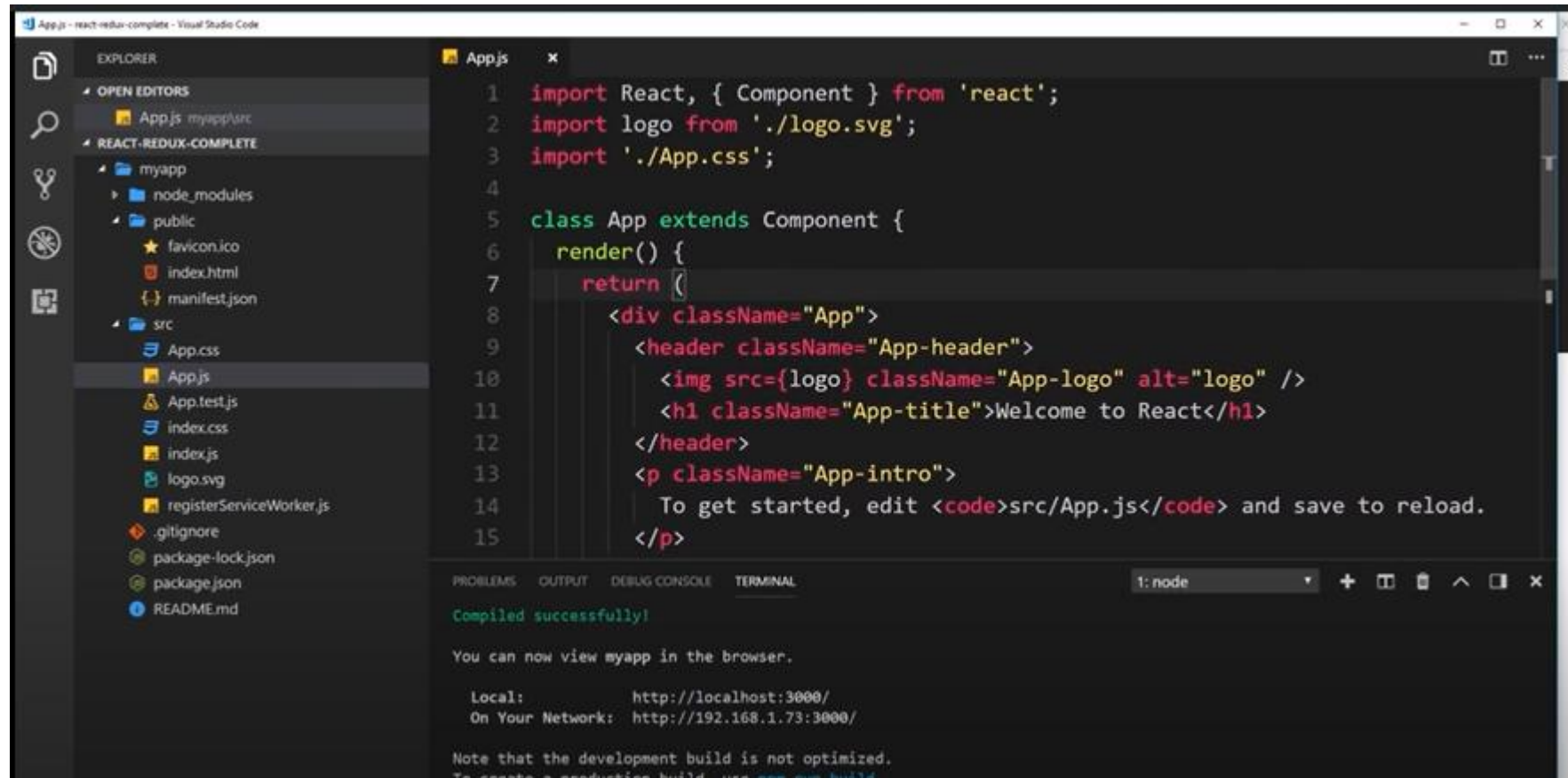
Firstly with cd command will go into the directory  
Then will start a local server



It will show the IP address where that app is running



It will also be opened in browser automatically



The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with the file 'App.js' open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure, including 'myapp', 'node\_modules', 'public', and 'src'. The 'App.js' file is selected in the 'src' folder. The code in 'App.js' is as follows:

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2 import logo from './logo.svg';
3 import './App.css';
4
5 class App extends Component {
6   render() {
7     return (
8       <div className="App">
9         <header className="App-header">
10           <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
11           <h1 className="App-title">Welcome to React</h1>
12         </header>
13         <p className="App-intro">
14           To get started, edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
15         </p>
16       </div>
17     );
18   }
19 }
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the output of the development server:

```
1: node
Compiled successfully!

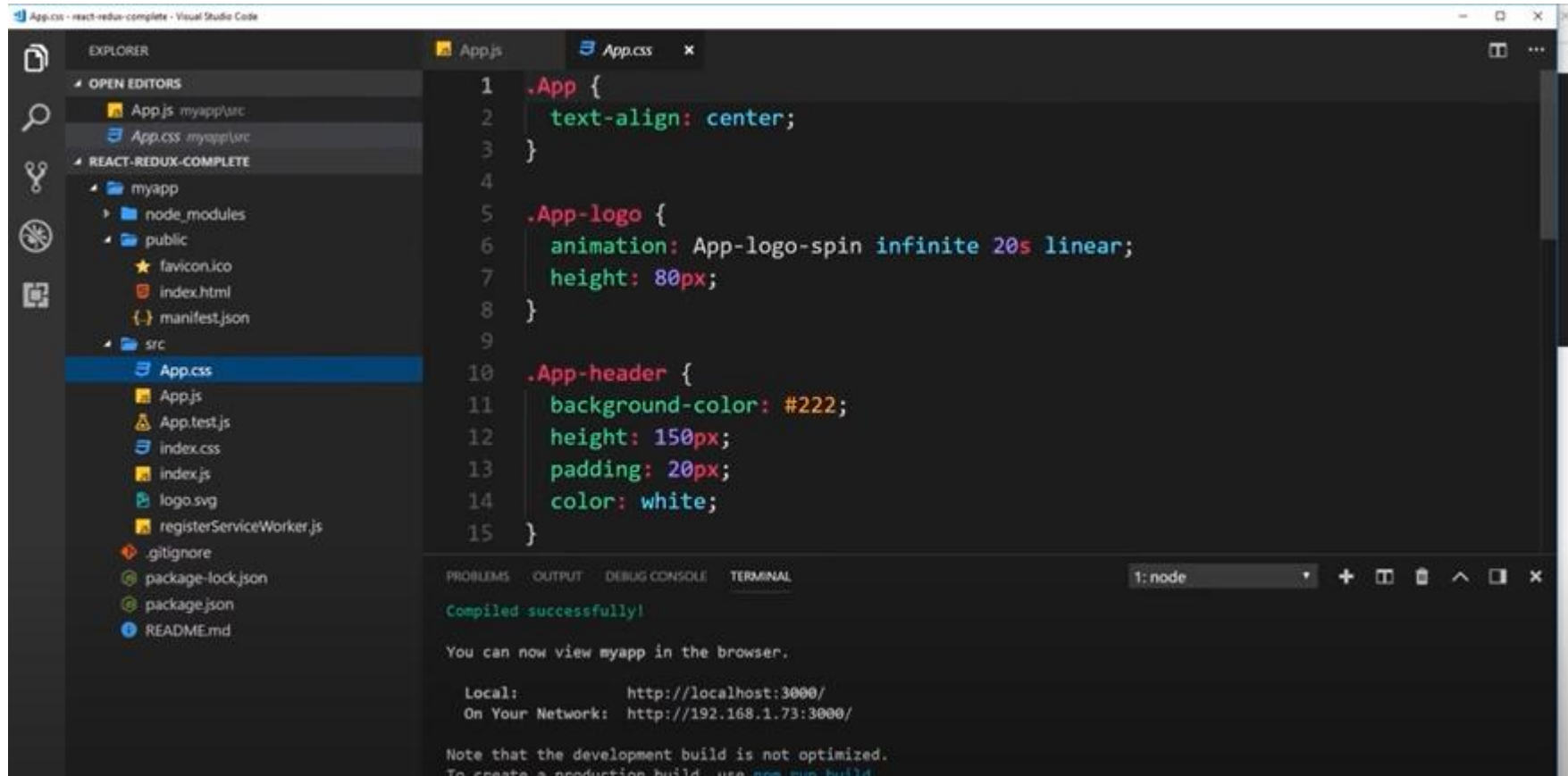
You can now view myapp in the browser.

Local:      http://localhost:3000/
On Your Network:  http://192.168.1.73:3000/

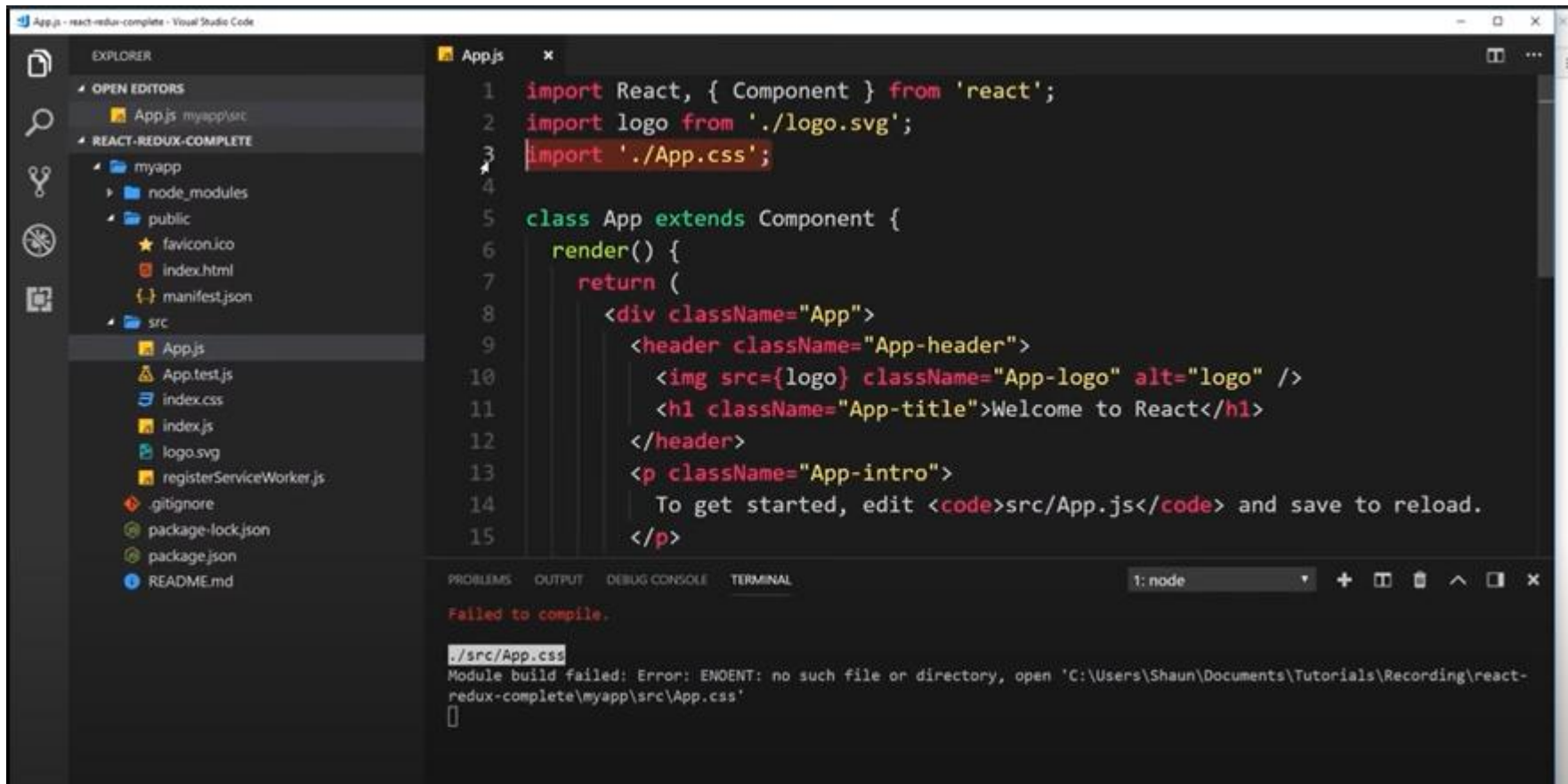
Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use npm run build.
```

All the text on the browser is coming from here: App component

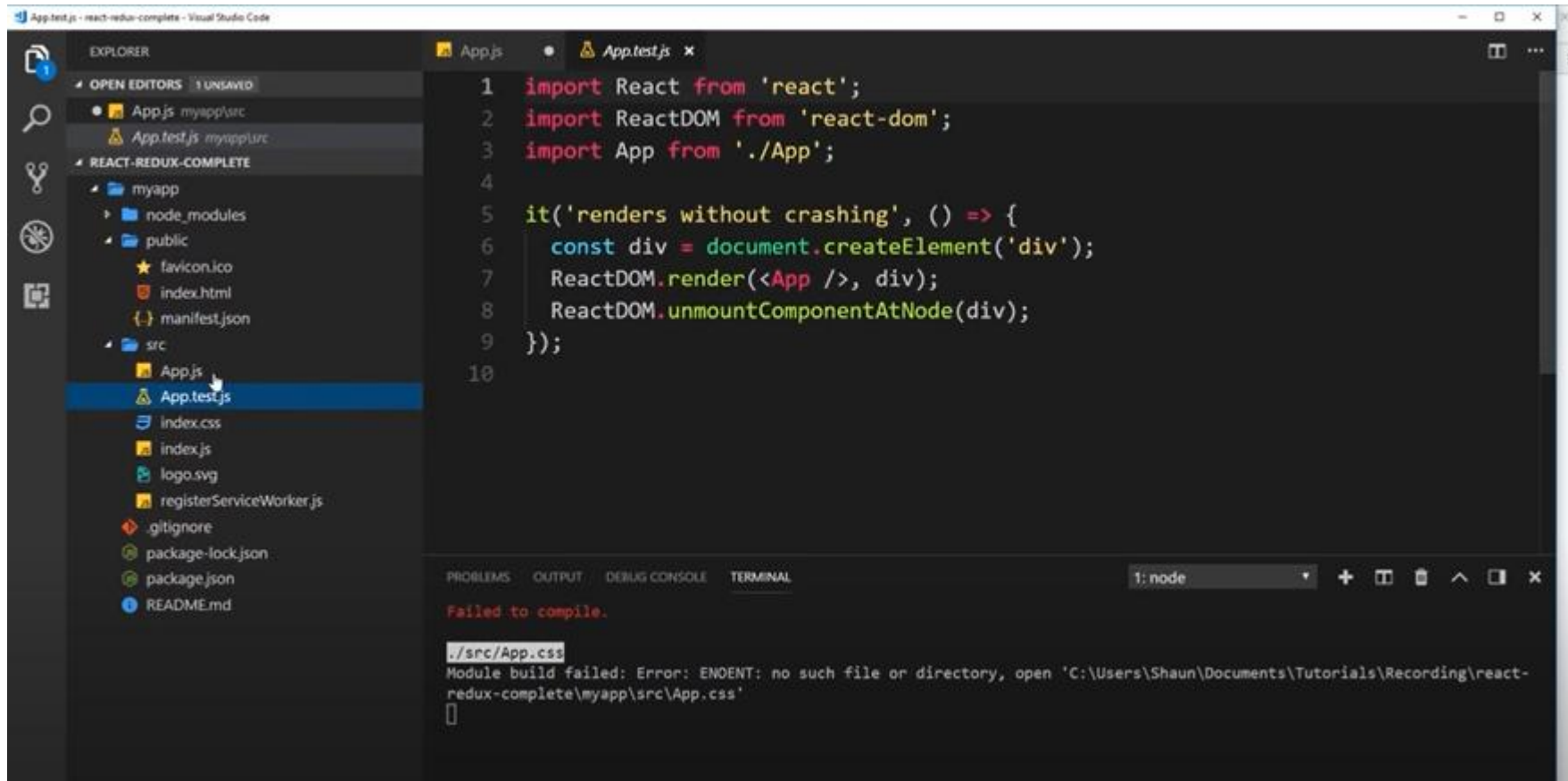




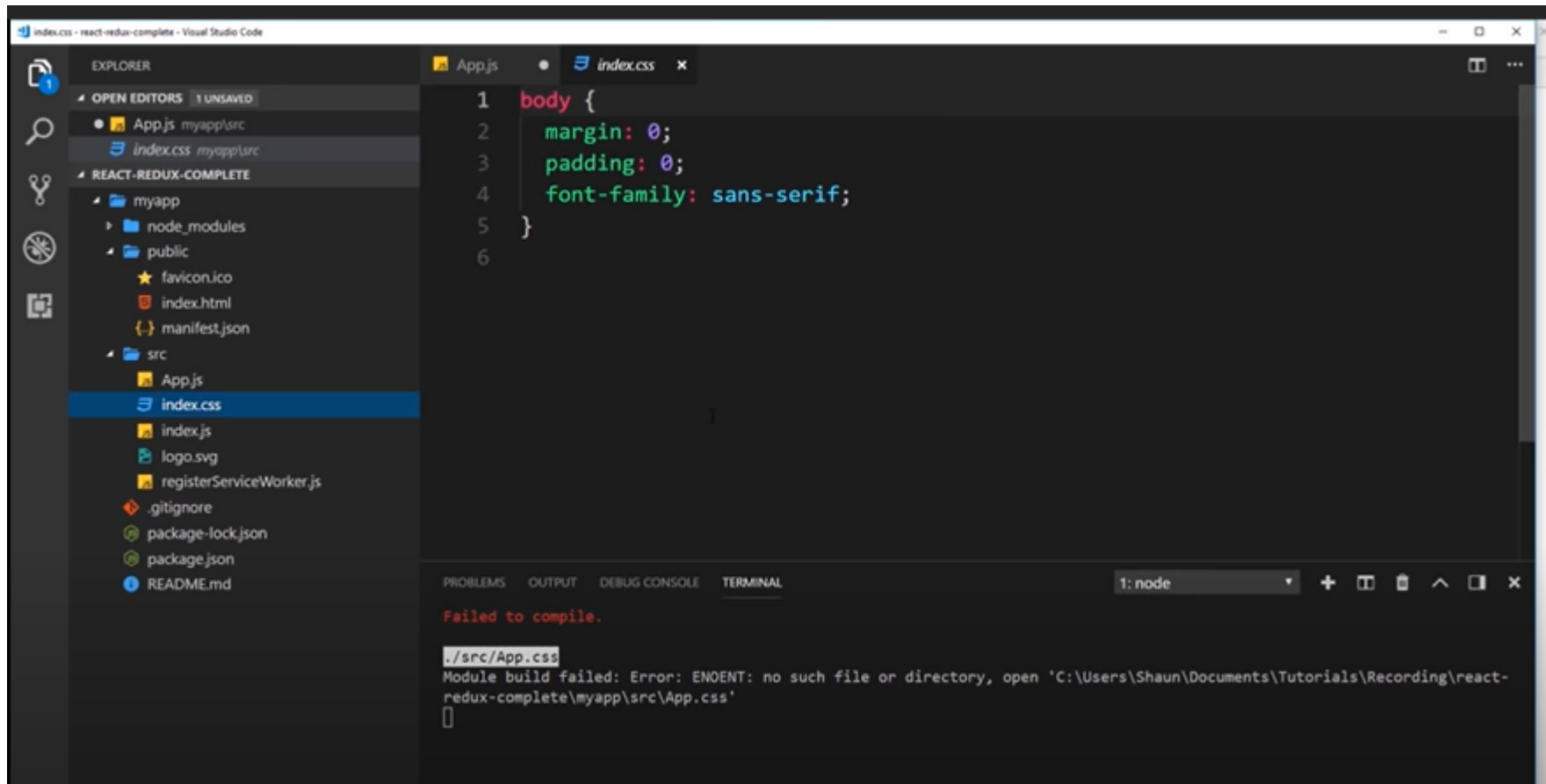
Lets delete the css file. We do not going to show that default text on browser like its logo



Also delete the reference of the previous css file



Also delete the test file. No need at this time



So now basically we have

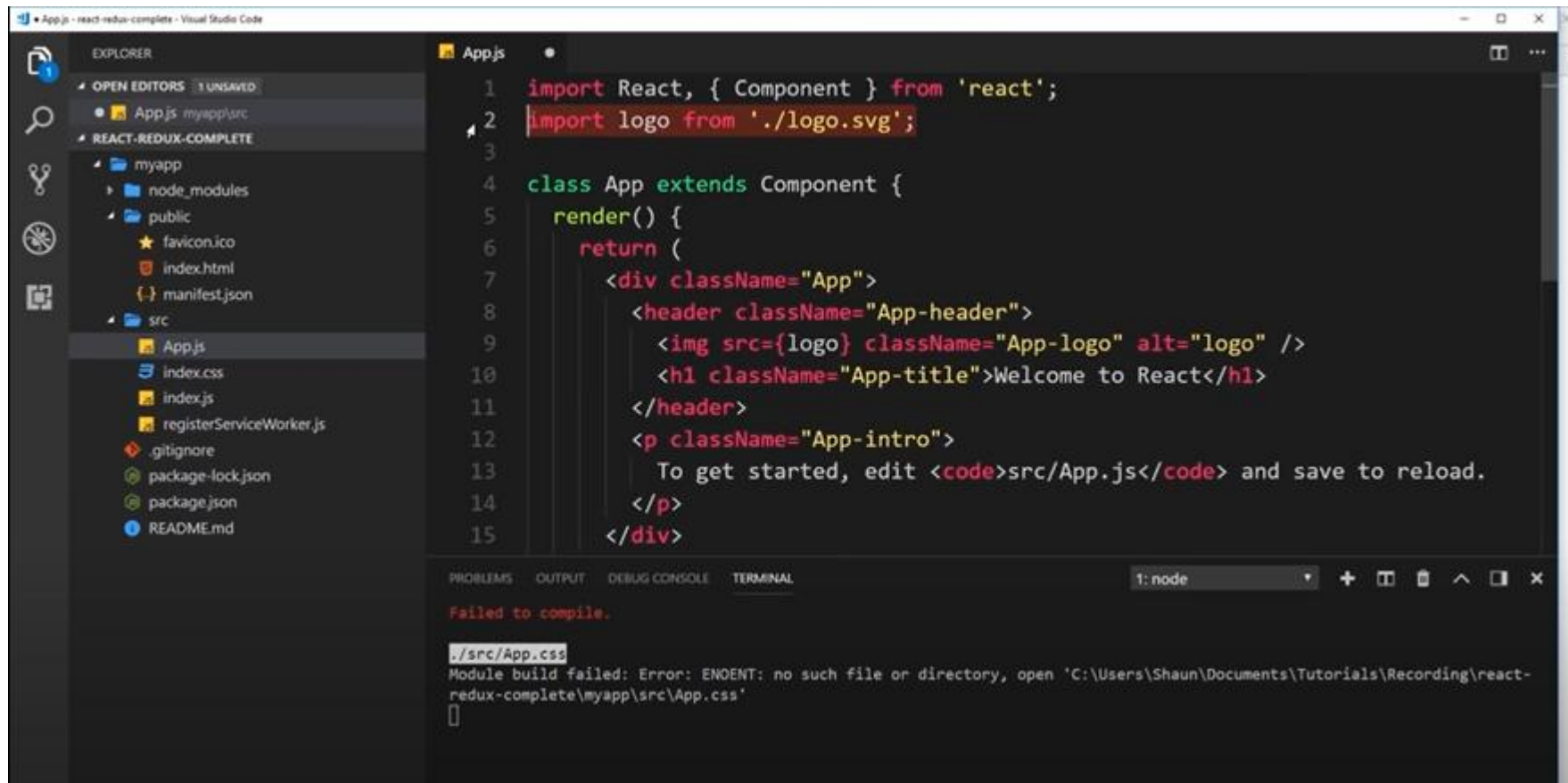
App.js file which is our component.

Index.css which is a global css file of our project we can also add more css in this file.

Index.js file where we render the component to the DOM.

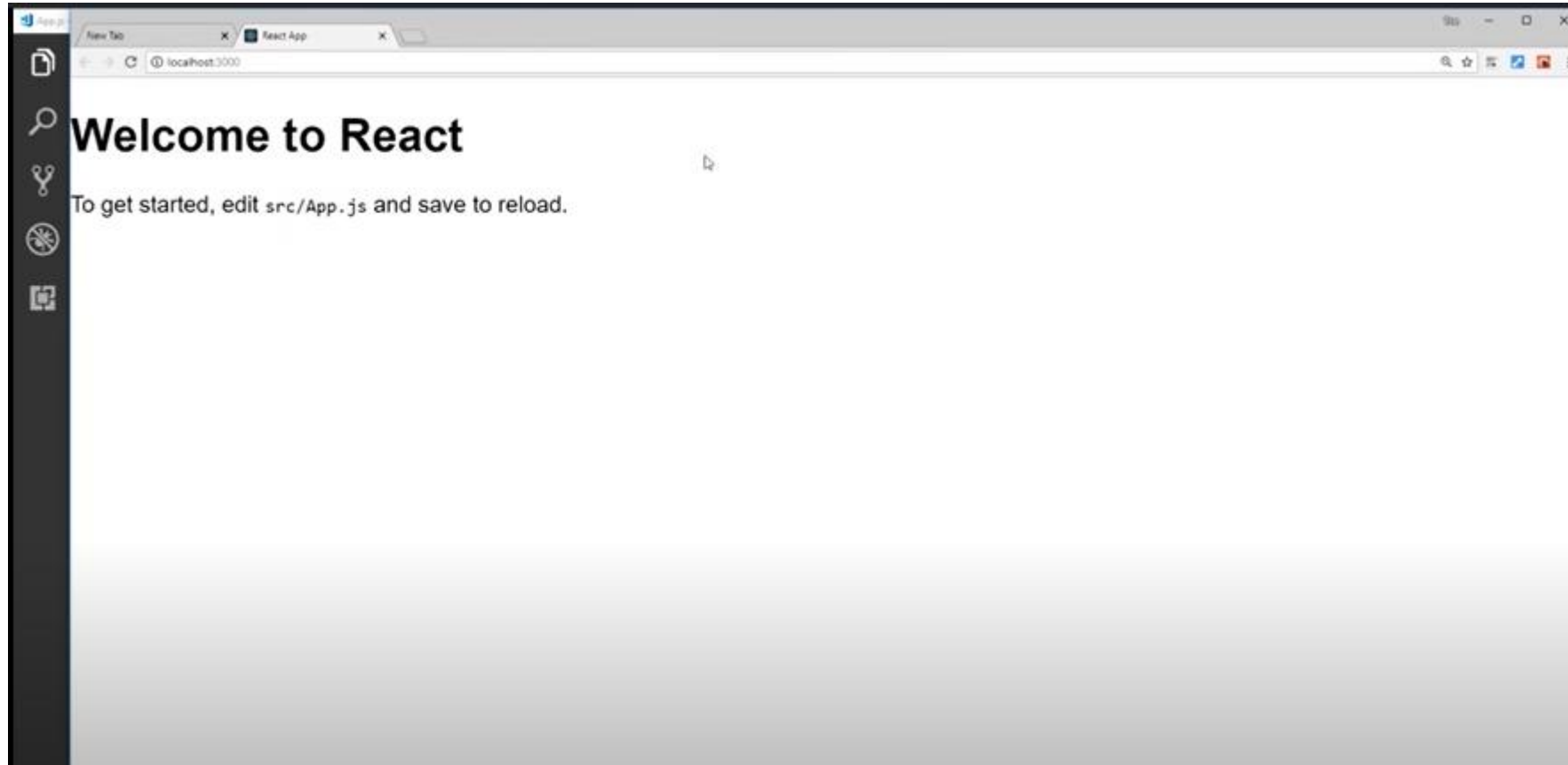
Logo.svg delete this logo too we have no further need.

registerServiceWorker.js file which manage cache for best user experience leave it...



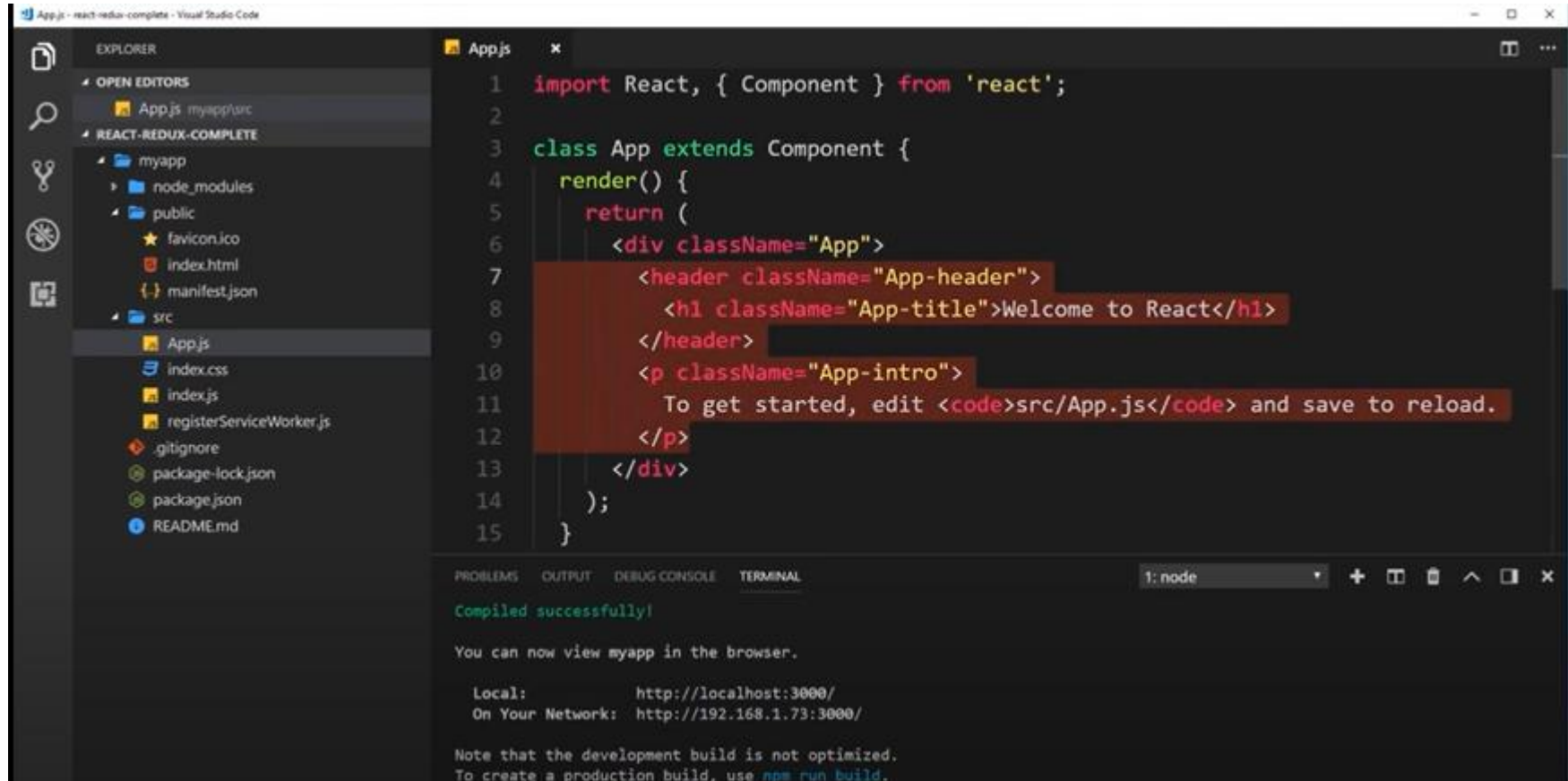
Delete the import logo line we have no more this logo and also delete the image tag where we are putting logo.

Now in the browser we will have:



Simple Right?

Delete the rest too



## Add simple template

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 class App extends Component {
4   render() {
5     return (
6       <div className="App">
7         <h1>My first React app!</h1>
8         <p>Welcome :)</p>
9       </div>
10     );
11   }
12 }
13
14 export default App;
15
```

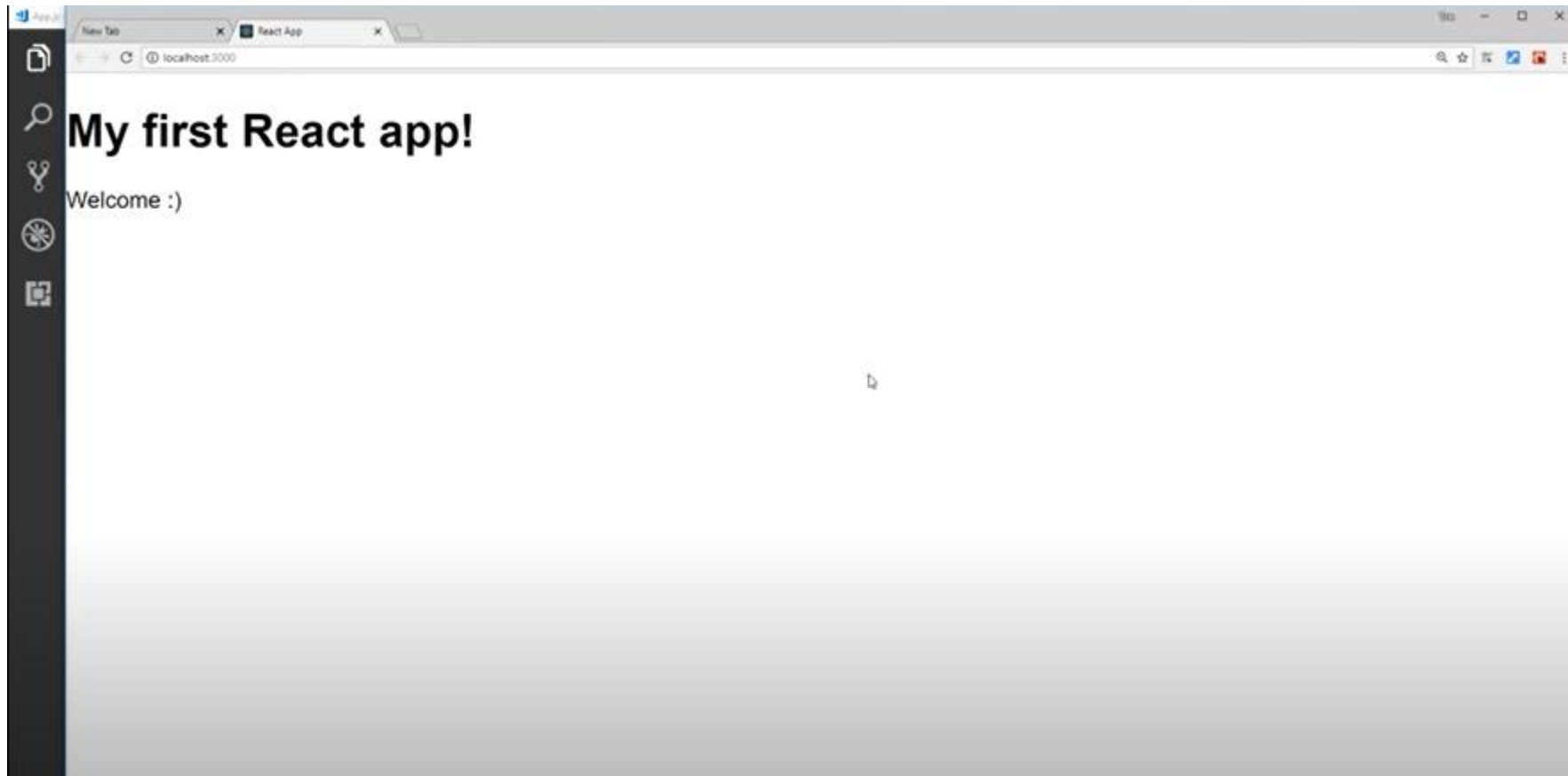
Compiled successfully!

You can now view myapp in the browser.

Local: http://localhost:3000/  
On Your Network: http://192.168.1.73:3000/

Note that the development build is not optimized.  
To create a production build, use `npm run build`.





When you hit Ctrl +S key it will automatically updated on the browser



# **SINGLE PAGE APPS**

## **Single Page Apps**

- **React apps are typically SPA's**
- **Only ever one HTML page served to the browser**
- **React then controls what a user sees on that page**

# Multi Page Apps

/index

index.html

request

response

Server

```
graph LR; Client["/index<br/>index.html"] -- request --> Server["Server"]; Server -- response --> Client;
```

# Multi Page Apps

**/index**

index.html

request

response

**/contact**

contact.html

request

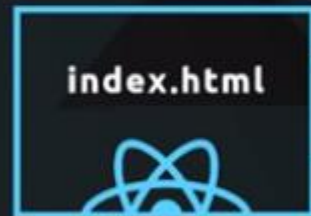
response

**Server**

```
graph LR; subgraph Client; direction TB; C1["/index<br/>index.html"]; C2["/contact<br/>contact.html"]; end; S["Server"]; C1 -- request --> S; S -- response --> C1; C2 -- request --> S; S -- response --> C2;
```

# Single Page Apps

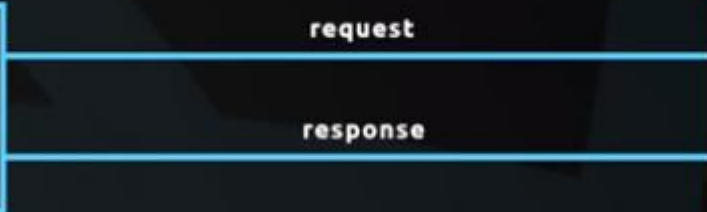
/index



request

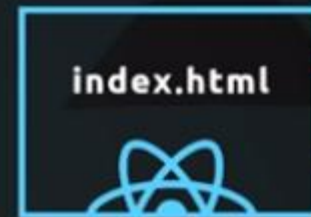
response

Server



# Single Page Apps

**/index**

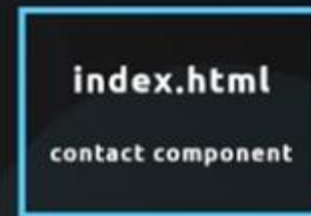


request

response

**Server**

**/contact**





# **NESTING COMPONENTS**

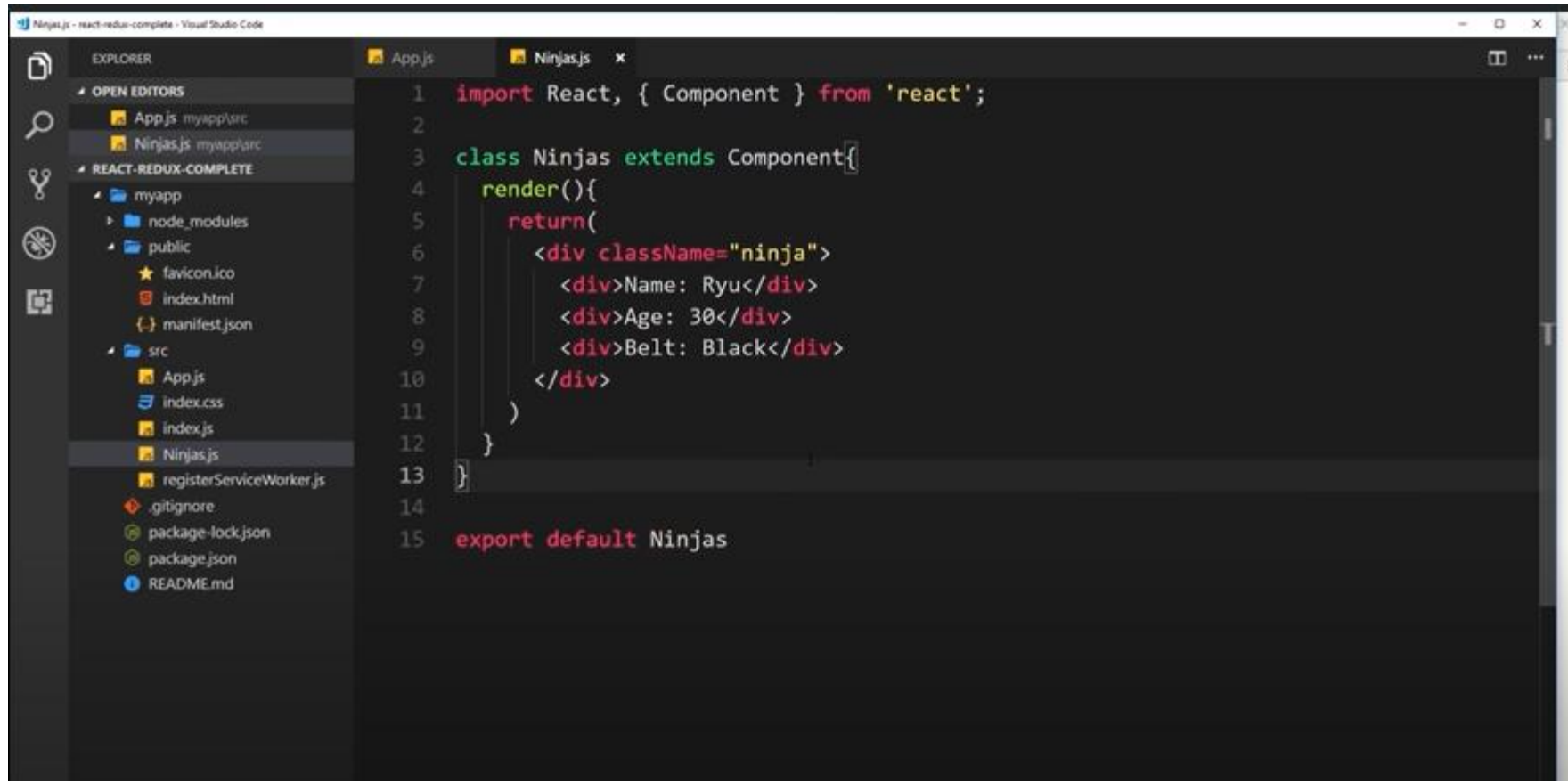




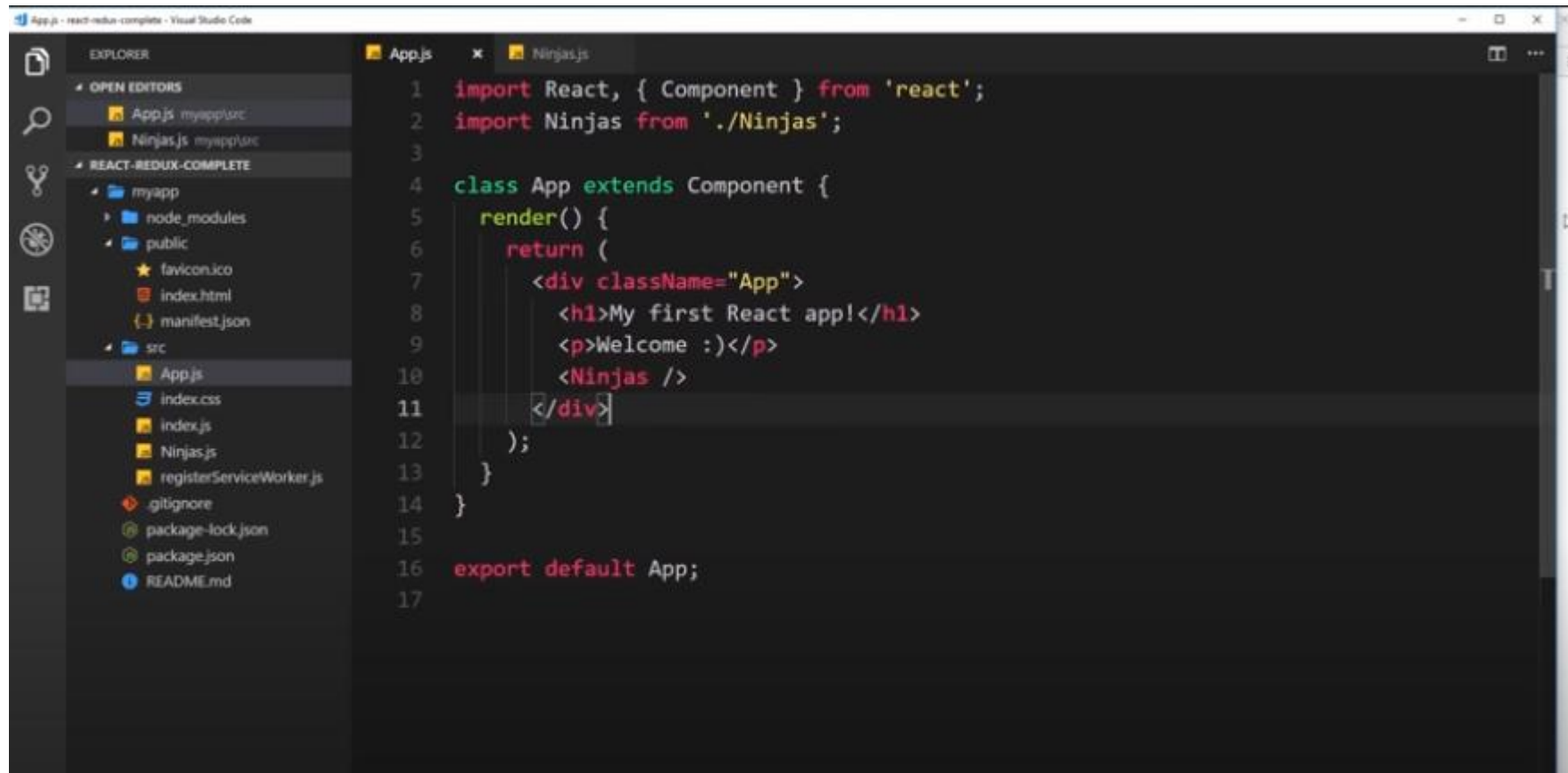
In React root component is `App.js` we can nesting more components in it

# Nesting Components



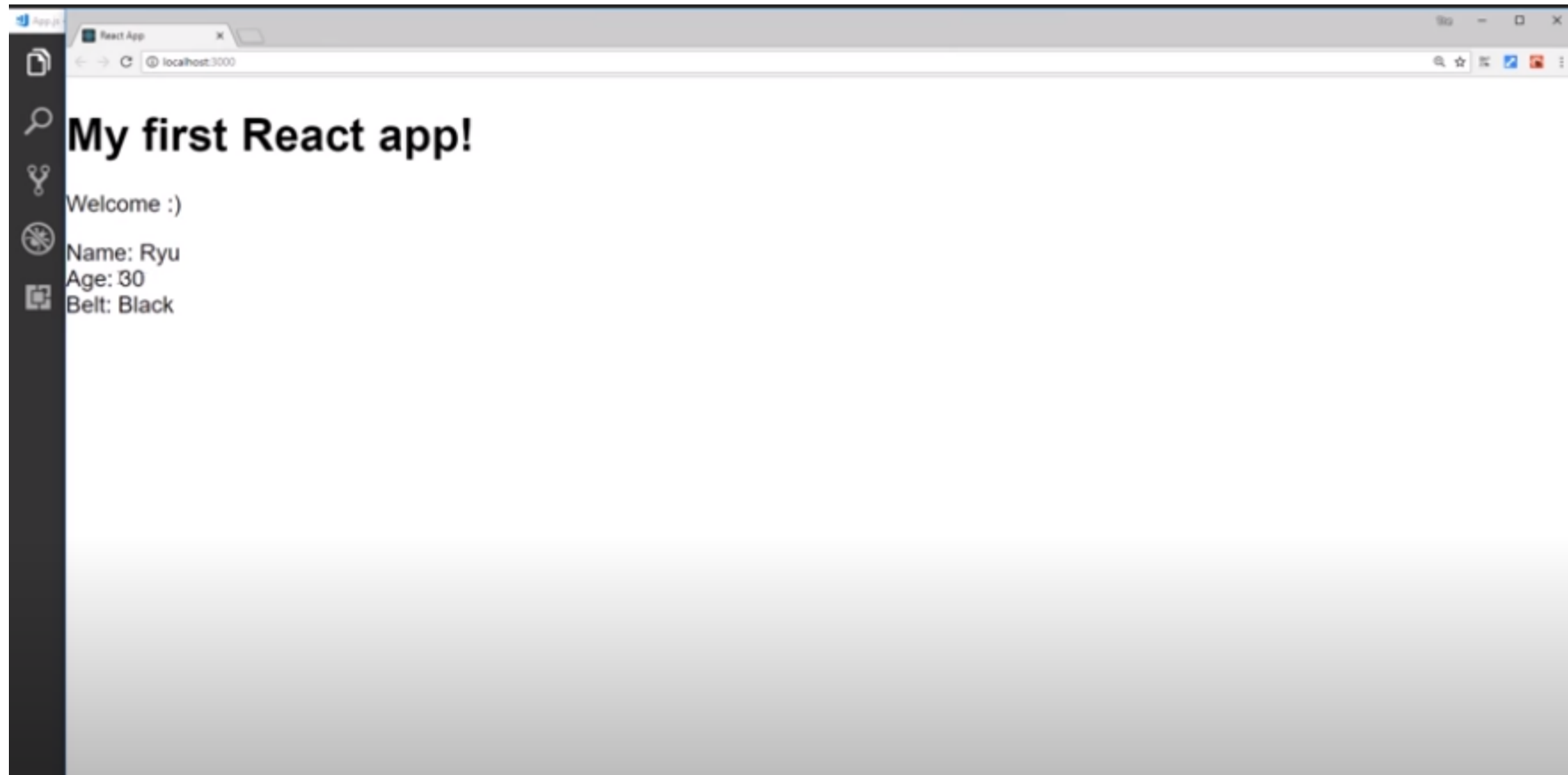


Creating another component with name Ninjas in src directory



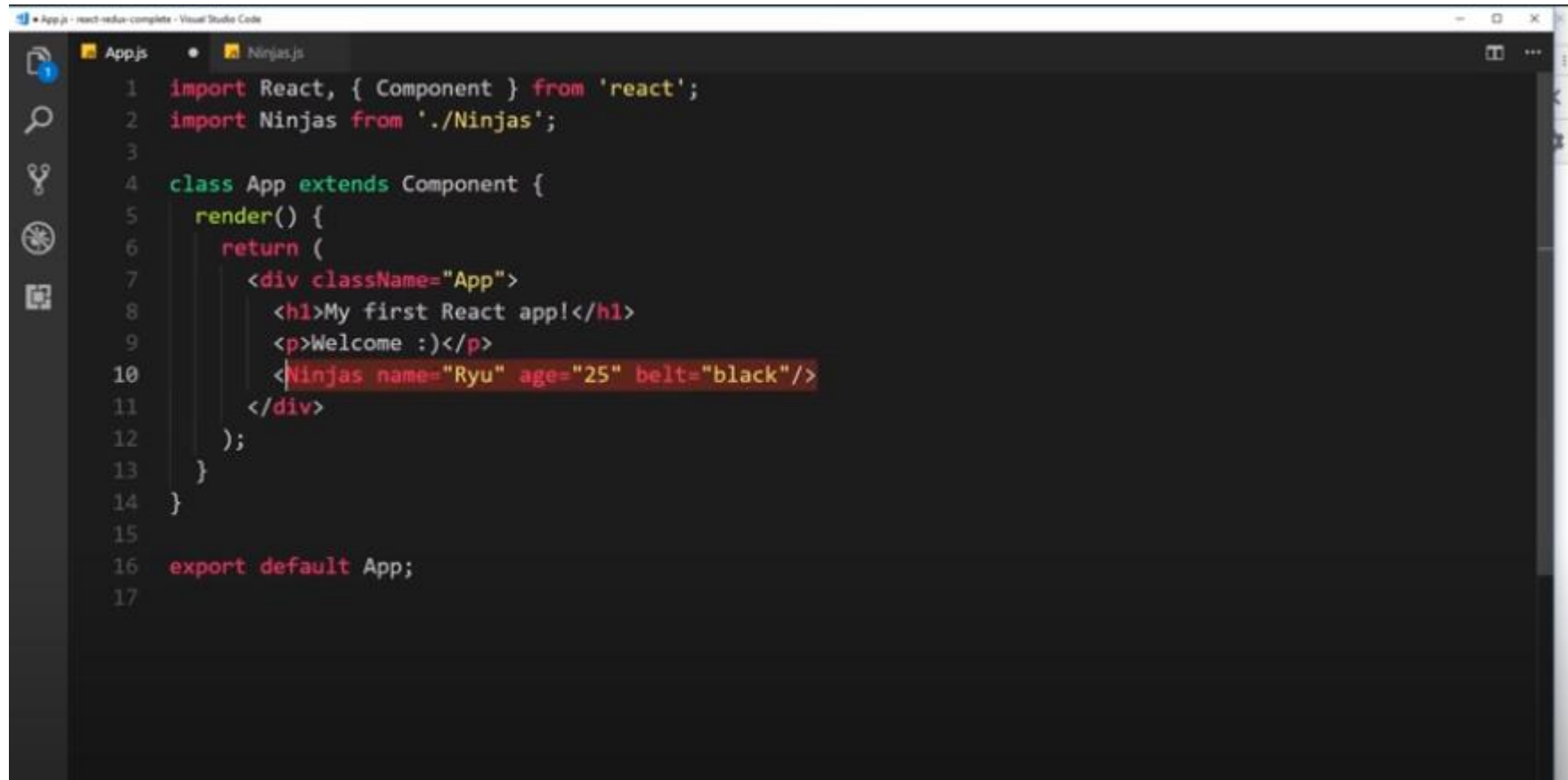
```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2 import Ninjas from './Ninjas';
3
4 class App extends Component {
5   render() {
6     return (
7       <div className="App">
8         <h1>My first React app!</h1>
9         <p>Welcome :)</p>
10        <Ninjas />
11      </div>
12    );
13  }
14 }
15
16 export default App;
17
```

Injecting component





# PROPS

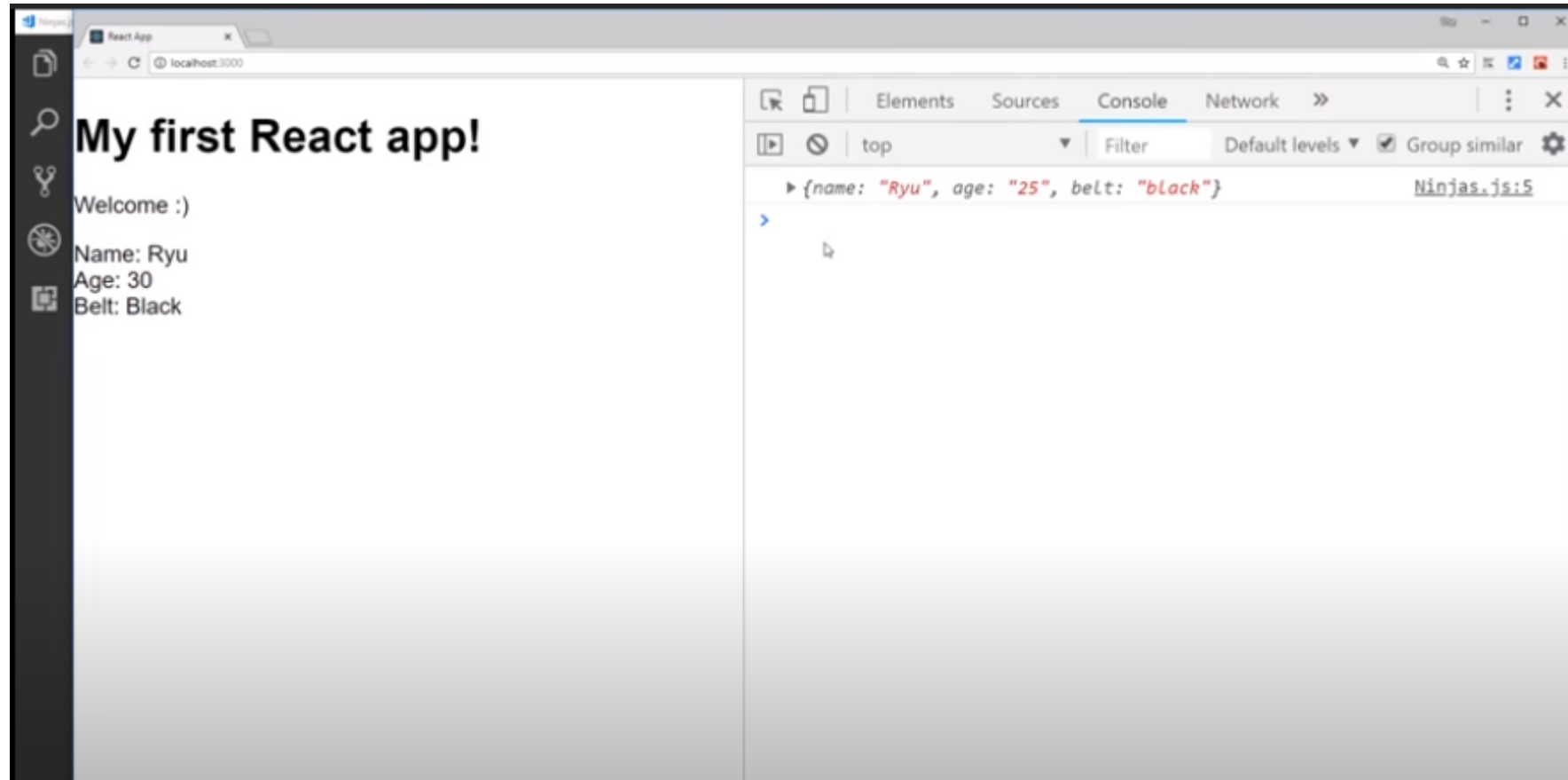


```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2 import Ninjas from './Ninjas';
3
4 class App extends Component {
5   render() {
6     return (
7       <div className="App">
8         <h1>My first React app!</h1>
9         <p>Welcome :)</p>
10        <Ninjas name="Ryu" age="25" belt="black"/>
11      </div>
12    );
13  }
14 }
15
16 export default App;
```

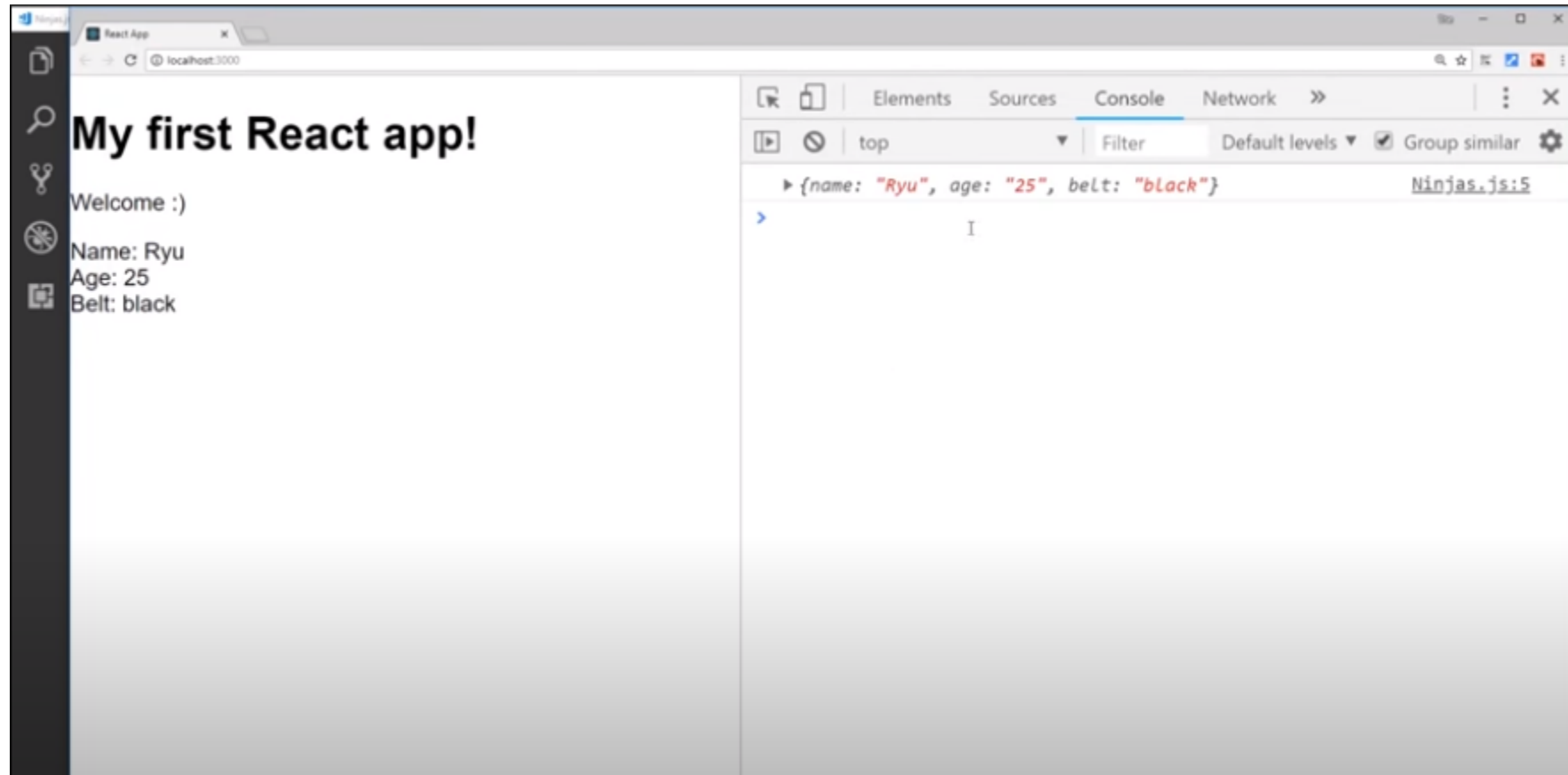
Passing data to component (Parent to child)

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 class Ninjas extends Component{
4   render(){
5     console.log(this.props);
6     return(
7       <div className="ninja">
8         <div>Name: Ryu</div>
9         <div>Age: 30</div>
10        <div>Belt: Black</div>
11      </div>
12    )
13  }
14 }
15
16 export default Ninjas
```

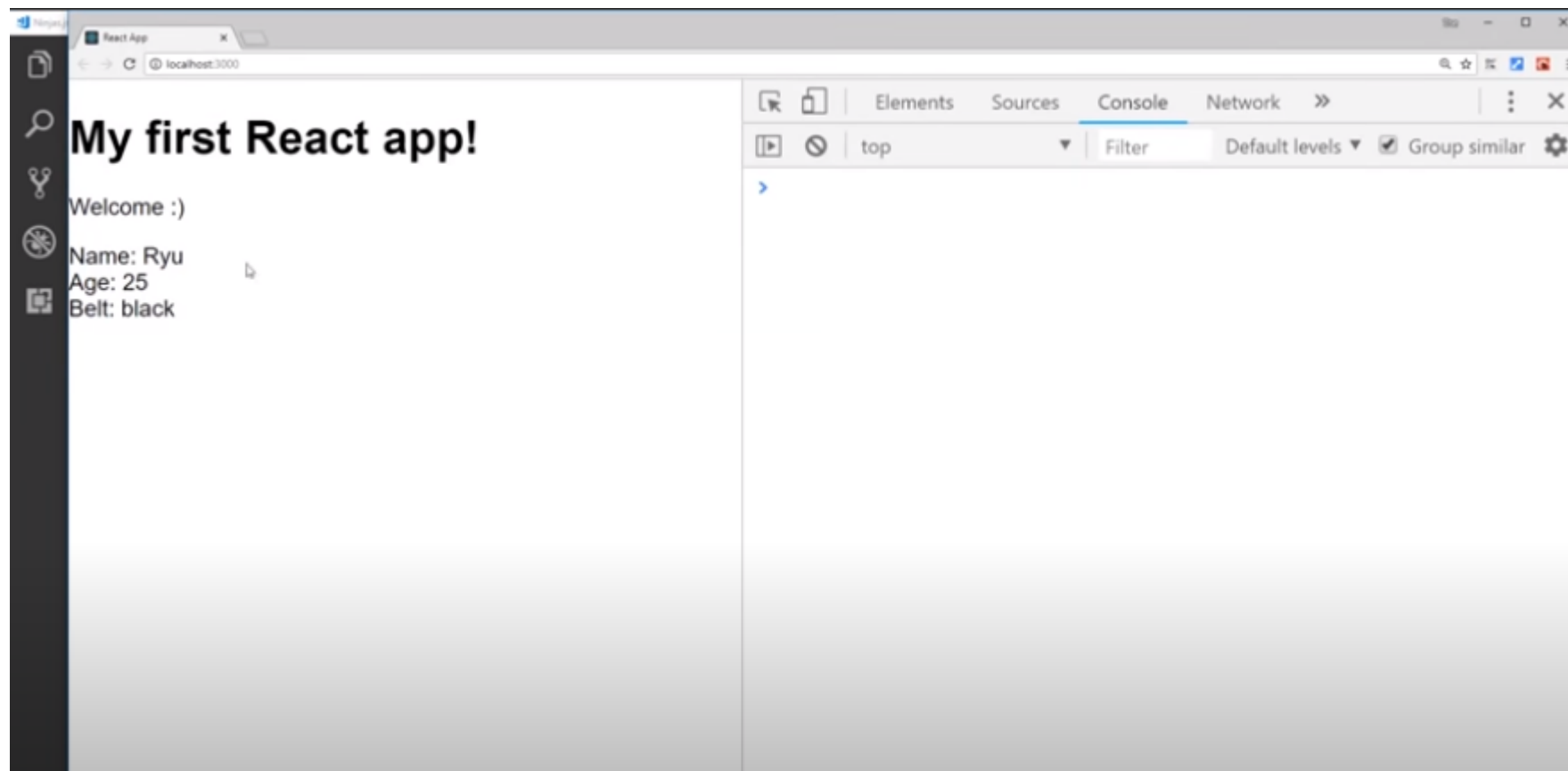




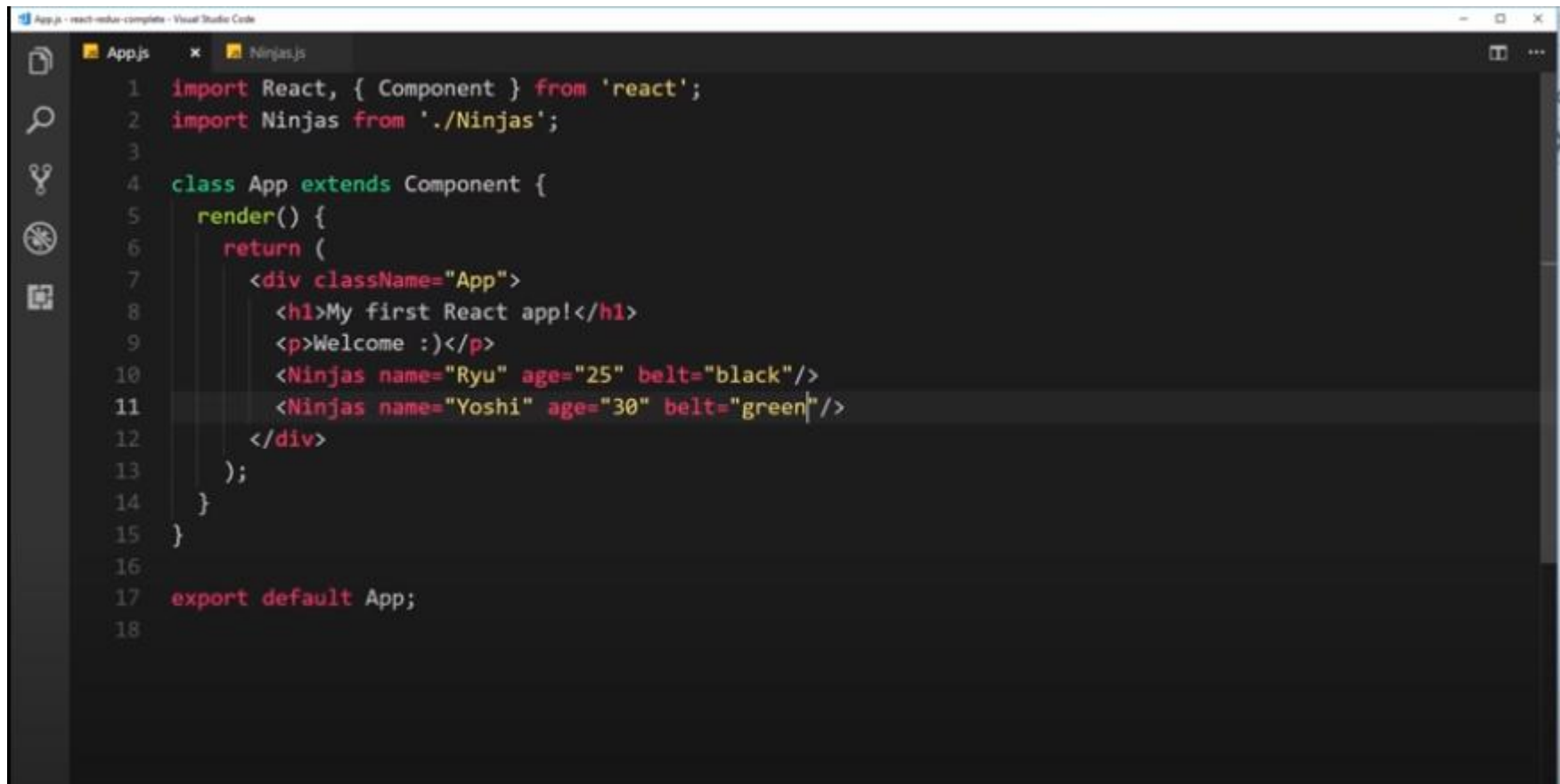
```
• Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  class Ninjas extends Component{
4    render(){
5      console.log(this.props);
6      return(
7        <div className="ninja">
8          <div>Name: { this.props.name }</div>
9          <div>Age: { this.props.age }</div>
10         <div>Belt: { this.props.belt }</div>
11        </div>
12      )
13    }
14  }
15
16  export default Ninjas
```



```
• Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js • Ninjas.js •
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 class Ninjas extends Component{
4   render(){
5     // console.log(this.props);
6     const { name, age, belt } = this.props;
7     return(
8       <div className="ninja">
9         <div>Name: { name }</div>
10        <div>Age: { age }</div>
11        <div>Belt: { belt }</div>
12      </div>
13    )
14  }
15 }
16
17 export default Ninjas
```

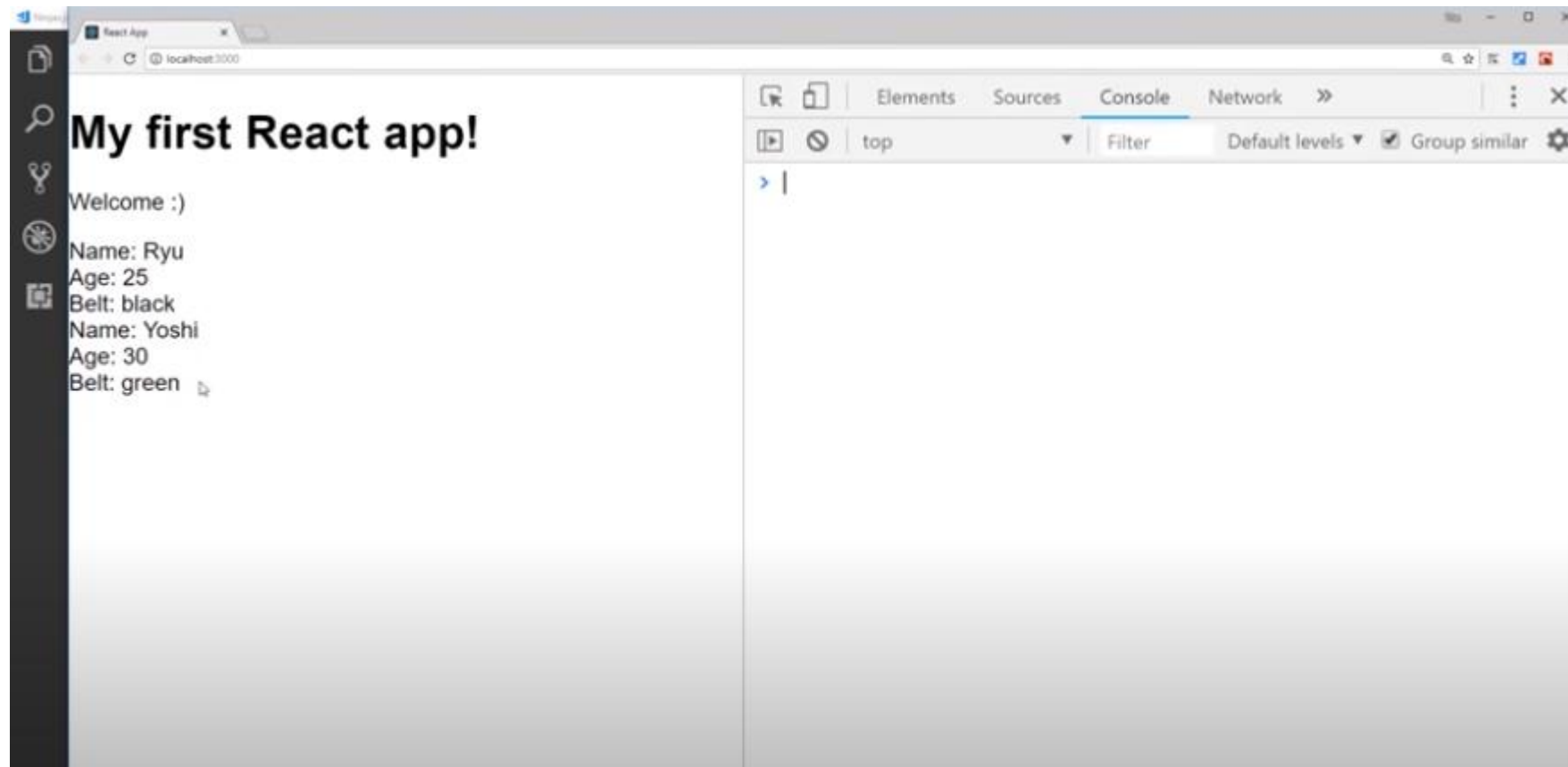


Still same output



```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2 import Ninjas from './Ninjas';
3
4 class App extends Component {
5   render() {
6     return (
7       <div className="App">
8         <h1>My first React app!</h1>
9         <p>Welcome :)</p>
10        <Ninjas name="Ryu" age="25" belt="black"/>
11        <Ninjas name="Yoshi" age="30" belt="green"/>
12      </div>
13    );
14  }
15 }
16
17 export default App;
18
```

Use same component with diff values: dynamic behavior



What it looks on browser



# OUTPUTTING LISTS



```
App.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2  import Ninjas from './Ninjas';
3
4  class App extends Component {
5    state = {
6      ninjas : [
7        { name: 'Ryu', age: 30, belt: 'black', id: 1 },
8        { name: 'Yoshi', age: 20, belt: 'green', id: 2 },
9        { name: 'Crystal', age: 25, belt: 'pink', id: 3 }
10     ]
11   }
12   render() {
13     return (
14       <div className="App">
15         <h1>My first React app!</h1>
16         <p>Welcome :)</p>
17         <Ninjas />
18       </div>
19     );
20   }
21 }
22
```

```
App.js • react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js • Ninjas.js

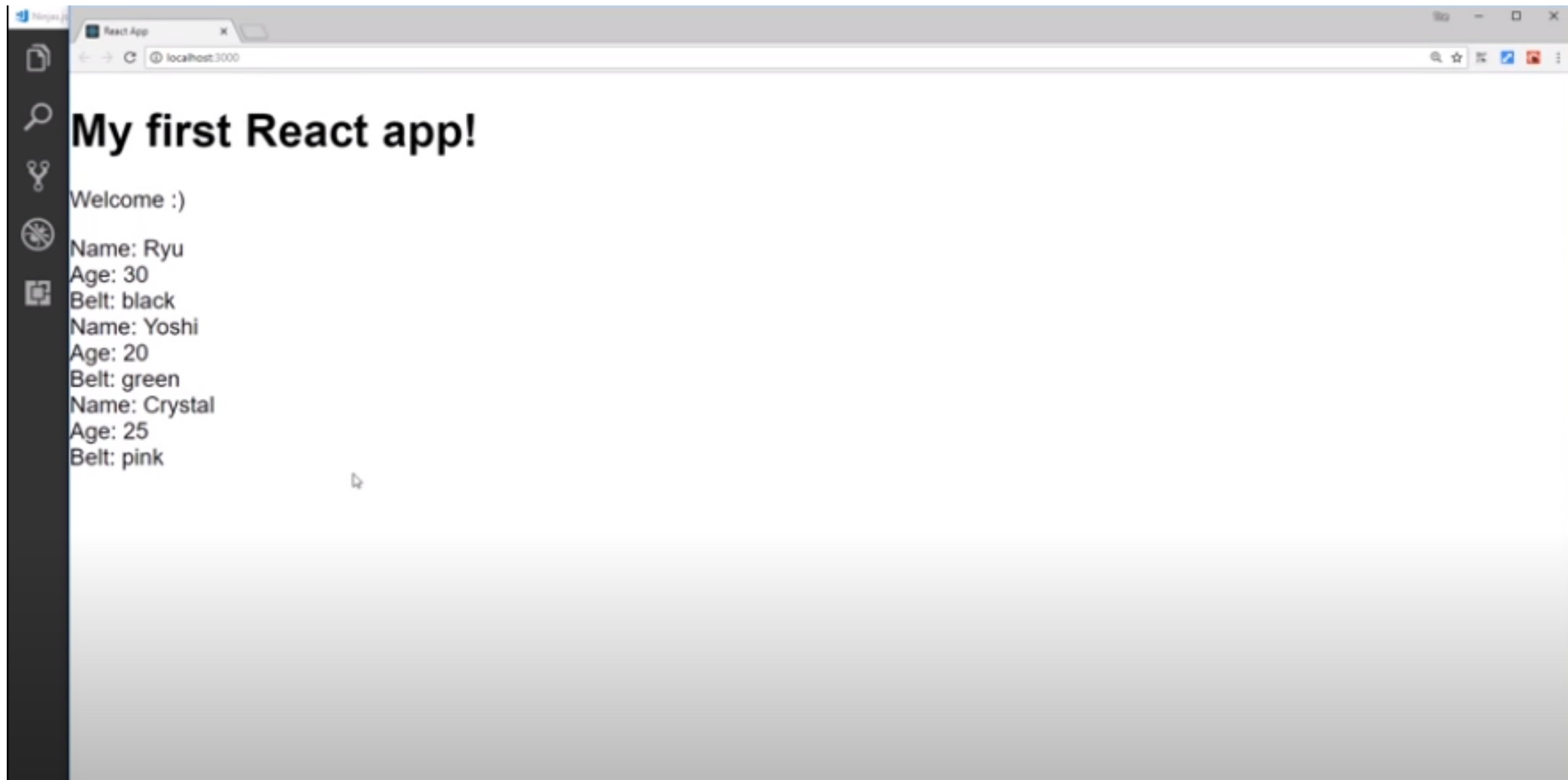
3
4 class App extends Component {
5   state = {
6     ninjas : [
7       { name: 'Ryu', age: 30, belt: 'black', id: 1 },
8       { name: 'Yoshi', age: 20, belt: 'green', id: 2 },
9       { name: 'Crystal', age: 25, belt: 'pink', id: 3 }
10    ]
11  }
12  render() {
13    return (
14      <div className="App">
15        <h1>My first React app!</h1>
16        <p>Welcome :)</p>
17        <Ninjas ninjas={this.state.ninjas} />
18      </div>
19    );
20  }
21 }
22
23 export default App;
24
```

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 class Ninjas extends Component{
4   render(){
5     const { ninjas } = this.props;
6     return(
7       <div className="ninja">
8         <div>Name: { name }</div>
9         <div>Age: { age }</div>
10        <div>Belt: { belt }</div>
11      </div>
12    )
13  }
14 }
15
16 export default Ninjas
```

```
Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  class Ninjas extends Component{
4    render(){
5      const { ninjas } = this.props;
6      const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7        return (
8          <div className="ninja">
9            <div>Name: { name }</div>
10           <div>Age: { age }</div>
11           <div>Belt: { belt }</div>
12         </div>
13       )
14     })
15     return(
16
17     )
18   }
19 }
20
21 export default Ninjas
```

```
Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  class Ninjas extends Component{
4    render(){
5      const { ninjas } = this.props;
6      const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7        return (
8          <div className="ninja">
9            <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10           <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11           <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12         </div>
13       )
14     })
15     return(
16
17     )
18   }
19 }
20
21 export default Ninjas
```

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 class Ninjas extends Component{
4   render(){
5     const { ninjas } = this.props;
6     const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7       return (
8         <div className="ninja">
9           <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10          <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11          <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12        </div>
13      )
14    })
15    return(
16      <div className="ninja-list">
17        { ninjaList }
18      </div>
19    )
20  }
21 }
```



# My first React app!

Welcome :)

Name: Ryu

Age: 30

Belt: black

Name: Yoshi

Age: 20

Belt: green

Name: Crystal

Age: 25

Belt: pink

Elements Sources Console Network >> 1

top Filter Default levels Group similar

Warning: Each child in an array or iterator should have a unique "key" prop. [index.js:2178](#)

Check the render method of `Ninjas`. See <https://fb.me/react-warning-keys> for more information.

in div (at Ninjas.js:8)

in Ninjas (at App.js:17)

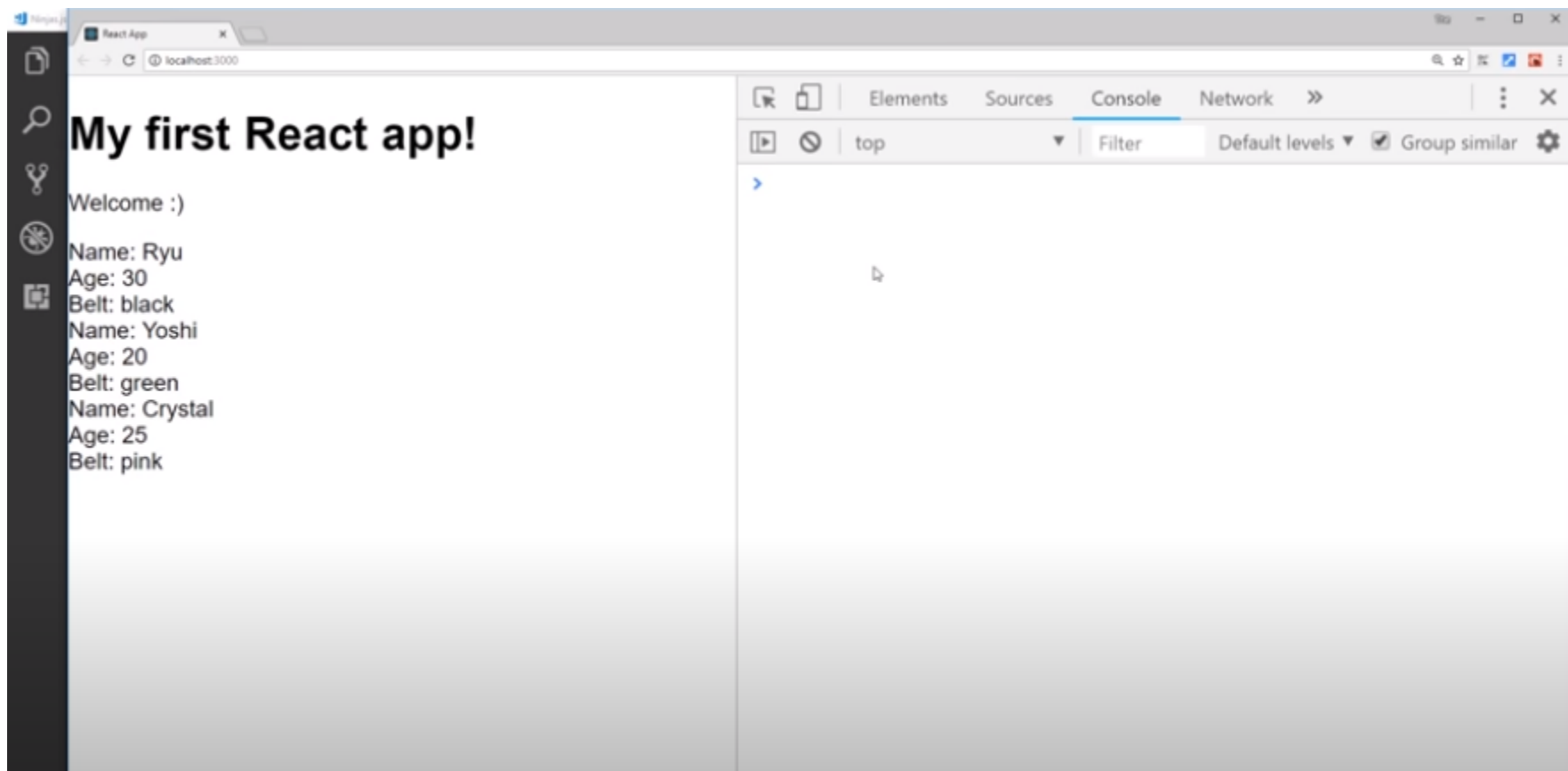
in div (at App.js:14)

in App (at index.js:7)

> |



```
Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  class Ninjas extends Component{
4    render(){
5      const { ninjas } = this.props;
6      const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7        return (
8          <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
9            <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10            <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11            <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12          </div>
13        )
14      })
15      return(
16        <div className="ninja-list">
17          { ninjaList }
18        </div>
19      )
20    }
21  }
22
```





# **STATELESS COMPONENTS**

# Container vs UI Components

## Container Components

- Contain state
- Contain lifecycle hooks
- Not concerned with UI
- Use classes to create

## UI Components

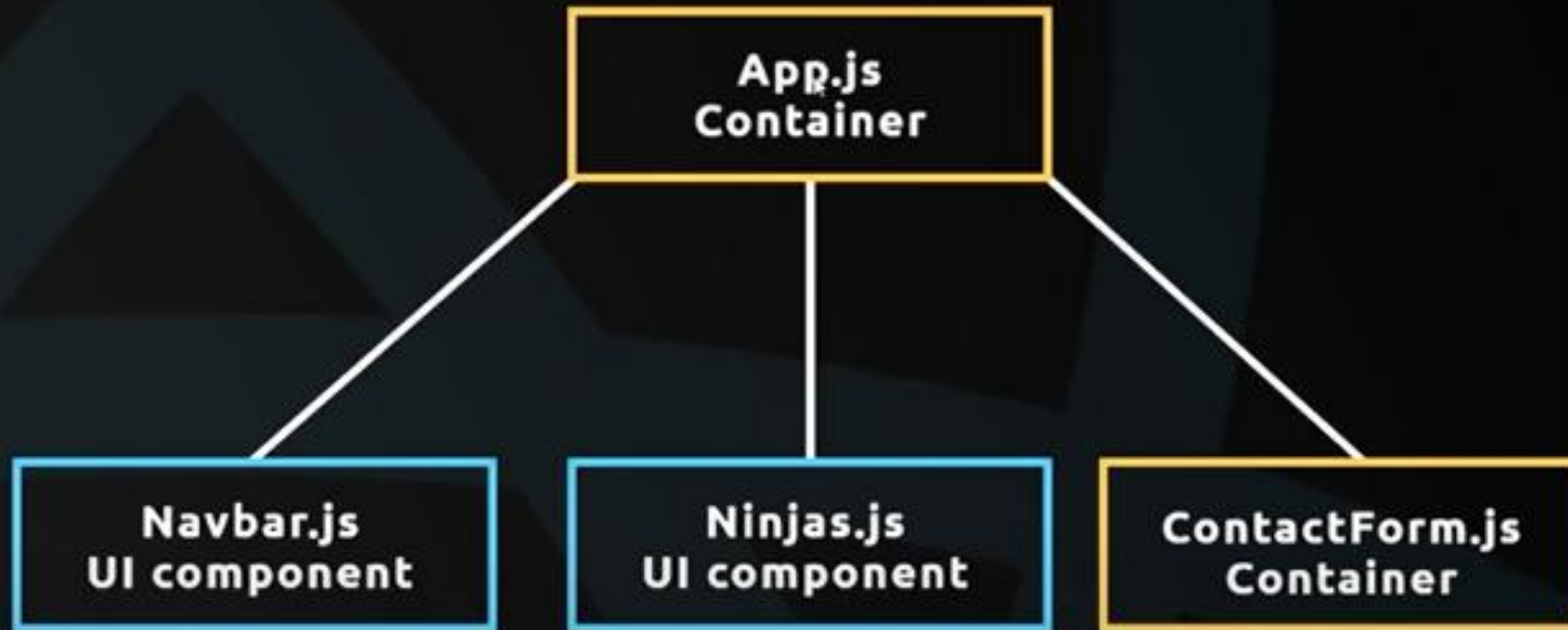
- Don't contain state
- Receive data from props
- Only concerned with UI
- Use functions to create

Container components are not concerned with UI or look of app

Container Comp.=Statefull Comp.=Class based Comp.

UI Comp.=Stateless Comp.=Functional Comp.

# Container vs UI Components



```
App.js  Ninjas.js x
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  class Ninjas extends Component{
4    render(){
5      const { ninjas } = this.props;
6      const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7        return (
8          <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
9            <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10            <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11            <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12          </div>
13        )
14      })
15      return(
16        <div className="ninja-list">
17          { ninjaList }
18        </div>
19      )
20    }
21  }
22
23  export default Ninjas
```

```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 const Ninjas = () => {
4   render(){
5     const { ninjas } = this.props;
6     const ninjalist = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7       return (
8         <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
9           <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10          <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11          <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12        </div>
13      )
14    })
15    return(
16      <div className="ninja-list">
17        { ninjalist }
18      </div>
19    )
20  }
21 }
22
```

```
Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3  const Ninjas = () => {
4    render(){
5      const { ninjas } = this.props;
6      const ninjalist = ninjas.map(ninja => {
7        return (
8          <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
9            <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
10           <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
11           <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
12         </div>
13       )
14     })
15     return(
16       <div className="ninja-list">
17         { ninjalist }
18       </div>
19     )
20   }
21 }
22
```

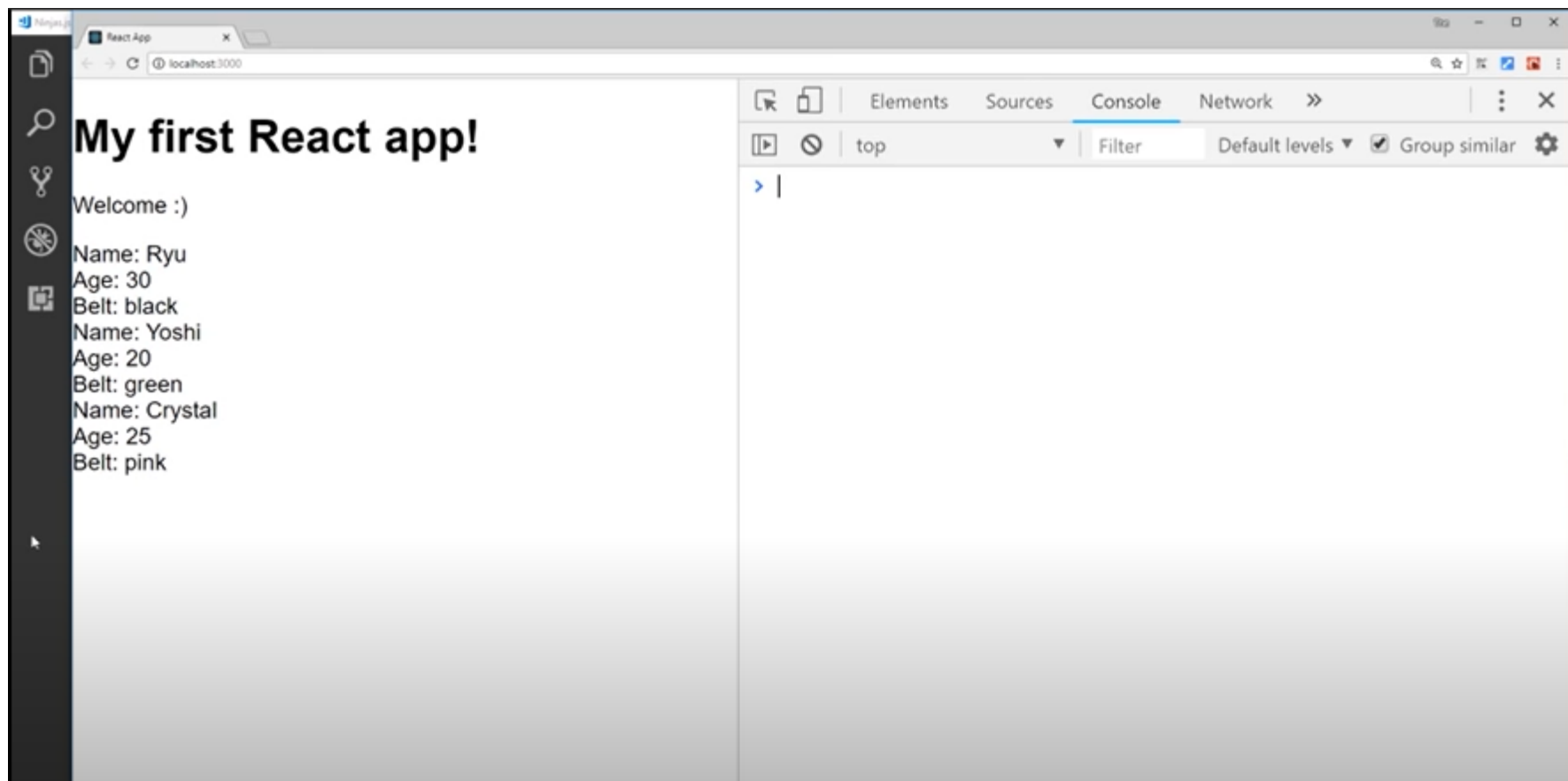


```
1 import React, { Component } from 'react';
2
3 const Ninjas = () => {
4   const { ninjas } = this.props;
5   const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
6     return (
7       <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
8         <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
9         <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
10        <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
11      </div>
12    )
13  })
14  return(
15    <div className="ninja-list">
16      { ninjaList }
17    </div>
18  )
19 }
20
21 export default Ninjas
```

```
Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React from 'react';
2
3  const Ninjas = (props) => {
4    const { ninjas } = props;
5    const ninjalist = ninjas.map(ninja => {
6      return (
7        <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
8          <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
9          <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
10         <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
11       </div>
12     )
13   })
14   return(
15     <div className="ninja-list">
16       { ninjalist }
17     </div>
18   )
19 }
20
21 export default Ninjas
```

```
• Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React from 'react';
2
3  const Ninjas = (props) => {
4    const { ninjas } = props;
5    const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
6      return (
7        <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
8          <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
9          <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
10         <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
11       </div>
12     )
13   })
14   return(
15     <div className="ninja-list">
16       { ninjaList }
17     </div>
18   )
19 }
20
21 export default Ninjas
```

Final One



```
1 import React from 'react';
2
3 const Ninjas = ({ninja}) => {
4   const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
5     return (
6       <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
7         <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
8         <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
9         <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
10      </div>
11    )
12  })
13  return(
14    <div className="ninja-list">
15      { ninjaList }
16    </div>
17  )
18 }
19
20 export default Ninjas
```

```
• Ninjas.js - react-redux-complete - Visual Studio Code
App.js  Ninjas.js
1  import React from 'react';
2
3  const Ninjas = ({ninja, age, shopping}) => {
4    const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
5      return (
6        <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
7          <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
8          <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
9          <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
10         </div>
11       )
12     })
13     return(
14       <div className="ninja-list">
15         { ninjaList }
16       </div>
17     )
18   }
19
20   export default Ninjas
```

If have many

```
1 import React from 'react';
2
3 const Ninjas = (props) => {
4   const ninjaList = ninjas.map(ninja => {
5     return (
6       <div className="ninja" key={ninja.id}>
7         <div>Name: { ninja.name }</div>
8         <div>Age: { ninja.age }</div>
9         <div>Belt: { ninja.belt }</div>
10      </div>
11    )
12  })
13  return(
14    <div className="ninja-list">
15      { ninjaList }
16    </div>
17  )
18 }
19
20 export default Ninjas
```

Also write this