

Lezione 18 del 22/04/2021

Titolo nota

22/04/2021

Ritmi d'arresto nel parabola di soluzioni di sistemi lineari attraverso iterazioni

$$\boxed{Ax = b}$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(0)} \\ x_2^{(0)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(0)} \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(2)} \\ x_2^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \quad \dots \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(\kappa)} \\ x_2^{(\kappa)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(\kappa)} \end{array} \right)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(2)} \\ x_2^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \quad \dots \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(\kappa)} \\ x_2^{(\kappa)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(\kappa)} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} x_1^{(\kappa)} \\ x_2^{(\kappa)} \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(\kappa)} \end{array} \right) - \boxed{b}$$

è la soluzione cerca.

$$\| \underline{A} \underline{x}_0^{(k)} - \underline{b} \| < \varepsilon > 10^{-16}$$

$$\varepsilon = 10^{-6}, 10^{-10}$$

CRITERIO del RESIDUO:

Follows if algorithm follows the rule
more precisely K $\in \mathbb{N}$ t.e.

$$\| \underline{A} \underline{x}_0^{(k)} - \underline{b} \| < \varepsilon$$

following
progress

$$\cancel{\| \underline{A} \underline{x}^{(k)} - \underline{b} \| < \varepsilon}$$

- $\| \underline{A} \underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{b} \| < \varepsilon$

CRITERIO 'INCREMENTO'

Follows if algorithm follows the rule
more precisely K $\in \mathbb{N}$ t.e.

$$\|\underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{x}^{(k)}\| < \varepsilon$$

$$\cancel{\|\underline{x}_b^{(k)} - \underline{x}\| < \varepsilon}$$



$$\textcircled{O_2}: \|\underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{x}^{(k)}\| = \|\underbrace{\underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{x}} + \underline{x} - \underline{x}^{(k)}\| \leq$$

$$\leq \|\underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{x}\| + \|\underline{x}^{(k)} - \underline{x}\|$$

$$y \left(\underline{x}^{(k+1)} - \underline{x} \right) \approx \left(\underline{x}^{(k)} - \underline{x} \right) \text{ follows } \|\underline{x}^{k+1} - \underline{x}^{(k)}\| \approx 0$$

Se la convergenza è lenta, il test di condensazione anche se positivo deve dimostrare qualche soluzione corretta.

