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─ ` Type checking rules

(7,8,9,10 是額外多做功能)

- (1) Each variable must be declared before it is used.
- (2) Each identifier can be only declared once.
- (3) The types of the operands of an operator must be the same.
- (4) The types of the two sides of an assignment must be the same.
- (5) == 、!=、>=、>、<=、< 等運算的結果,其 type 為 boolean.
- (6) if-else、for-loop、while-loop constructs 的 condition 部分,其 type 必須是 boolean,否則為 type error.
- (7) printf 參數與變數型態須相同
- (8) scanf 參數與變數型態須相同
- (9) do while condition 須是 boolean
- (10) switch (變數) {case(數字)...} 變數和數字的型態須相同

以下有做簡單執行結果顯示與解釋

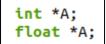
(1) Each variable must be declared before it is used.

```
int A = 2;
E = A + C;
```

因變數 C 與 E 未宣告,因此會跳 Undeclared 的 error 及因未宣告而導致型 態錯誤的加法

```
Error! 7: Undeclared identifier
Error! 7: Undeclared identifier
Error! 7: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
```

(2) Each identifier can be only declared once.



因變數 A 重複宣告,所以會跳 Redeclared 的 error

Error! 6: Redeclared identifier

- (3) The types of the operands of an operator must be the same.
- (4) The types of the two sides of an assignment must be the same.

```
5
           int A[10];
           int B = 2;
6
7
           float C;
           float D = 5;
8
9
           int E;
10
11
           E = A + B;
12
           E = B + D;
13
           E = 1 + 0.5;
           E = 1 + B;
14
15
```

```
Error! 8: Type mismatch for the two sides of an assignment
Error! 11: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
Error! 12: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
Error! 13: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
```

- 第8行因宣告等號兩邊型態不同而跳 error
- 第11行因為 A 為陣列無法與 int 直接相加
- 第12行因為E的型態為 int,但D的型態為 float,因此跳 error
- 第13行因為E的型態為int但右邊卻有小樹的數字,因此跳error

整體來看支援陣列,等號右邊可以是任何的變數或是數字

(5) == \!= \>= \> \<= \< 等運算的結果,其 type 為 boolean.

```
5 bool a;
6 int c;
7 8 a = 2 < 3;
9 c = 1 < 5;
```

Error! 9: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

因為運算結果為 boolean,但第 9 行 C 為 int,因此型態不符,故跳 error

(6) if-else、for-loop、while-loop constructs 的 condition 部分,其 type 必須是 boolean,否則為 type error.

• if-else

因為 if 的 condition 需放 boolean,但在第 19 行的 c 為 int,因 為型態錯誤,故跳 error

Error! 19: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

for-loop

```
Error! 7: Undeclared identifier
Error! 7: Undeclared identifier
Error! 7: Condition return error, must return boolean
Error! 7: Undeclared identifier
```

因 for 裡的 i 未宣告,

第一個 error 為 i = 1 (i 未宣告)

第二個 error 為 i < 5 (i 未宣告)

第三個 error,因未宣告的變數非 boolean 會跳 error

第四個 error 為 i ++ (i 未宣告)

while-loop

```
5     bool a;
6     int b = 3;
7     int c = 2;
8
9     a = 2 < 3;
10
11     while(a){
12         printf("%d", b);
13     }
14
15
16     while(c){
17         printf("%d", b);
18     }
19</pre>
```

因為 while 的 condition 需放 boolean,但在第 16 行的 c 為 int,

因為型態錯誤,故跳 error

Error! 16: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

(7) printf 參數與變數型態須相同

```
5    int a = 3;
6    float b = 2.3;
7    printf("%f", a);
8    printf("%d", b);
9    printf("%d", a);
10    printf("%f", b);
```

Error! 7: Type mismatch for the printf. Error! 8: Type mismatch for the printf.

第7行"%f" 需對應到變數為 float 的型態

第8行"%d" 需對應到變數為 int 的型態

(8) scanf 參數與變數型態須相同

```
5 int a;
6 float b;
7 scanf("%f", &a);
8 scanf("%d", &b);
9 scanf("%d", &a);
10 scanf("%f", &b);
```

Error! 7: Type mismatch for the scanf. Error! 8: Type mismatch for the scanf.

第7行"%f" 需對應到變數為 float 的型態

第8行"%d" 需對應到變數為 int 的型態

(9) do while condition 須是 boolean

```
bool a;
           int b = 3;
6
           int c = 2;
8
           a = 2 < 3;
9
10
11
           do{
                    printf("%d", b);
12
13
14
15
           }while(a);
16
           do{
17
                    printf("%d", b);
18
           }while(c);
```

因為 while 的 condition 需放 boolean,但在第 16 行的 c 為 int,因為型態錯誤,故跳 error

Error! 18: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

(10) switch (變數) {case(數字)...} 變數和數字的型態須相同

```
int a = 2;
 7
            switch(a){
 8
 9
                      case 0.5:
10
                          printf("%d", a);
11
                          break;
12
13
14
15
16
                      case 2:
                          printf("%d", a);
                          break;
                      default:
                          printf("%d", a);
17
                          break;
18
19
20
21
22
            }
```

Error! 9: Type mismatch for the switch case.

因為 a 的型態為 int, 但在第 9 行 case()的數字裡是浮點數, 因此型態不同會跳 error

提供 test1.c, test2.c, test3.c 之執行結果及解析

• <u>test1.c</u>

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 void main(){
4
5
          int A[10];
          int B = 2;
6
           float C;
7
          float D = 5;
8
9
           int E;
10
11
          C = D + 2.3;
           E = 2 + 5 - A;
12
13
14
          printf("%d", C);
15
           printf("%d", E);
16
17 }
```

test1.c

```
Error! 8: Type mismatch for the two sides of an assignment
Error! 12: Type mismatch for the operator - in an expression.
Error! 12: Type mismatch for the two sides of an assignment.
Error! 14: Type mismatch for the printf.
```

第 8 行,因資料型態為 float 但 assign 整數,故 error

第12行,因A為陣列,無法直接與int相加,故error

第 12 行,因 A 為陣列,無法直接與 int 相加,因此也無法 assign,故 error

第14行,因C為浮點數,不能用"%d",故 error

• test2.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 3 void main(){
            int i;
 6
            float b = 2;
 7
            scanf("%d", &b);
 8
            for(i = 0; i < 19; i ++){</pre>
10
11
12
13
14
15
                      if(a == 2){
                               a = a + 1;
                               printf("%d", i);
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
                      else{
                               b = b + 2;
                               printf("%d", b);
                      }
            }
23
24 }
```

test2.c

```
Error! 6: Type mismatch for the two sides of an assignment Error! 8: Type mismatch for the scanf.
Error! 12: Undeclared identifier
Error! 12: Condition return error, must return boolean
Error! 13: Undeclared identifier
Error! 13: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
Error! 13: Undeclared identifier
Error! 17: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.
Error! 17: Type mismatch for the two sides of an assignment.
Error! 18: Type mismatch for the printf.
```

第6行,因資料型態為 float 但 assign 整數,故 error

第8行,因C為浮點數,不能用"%d",故 error

第12行,因a未宣告,故error

第12行,未宣告不是boolean,故error

第13行,因a未宣告,故error

第13行,因a未宣告,故無法知道資料型態,因此無法相加,故error

第17行,因b為浮點數,無法與整數相加,故 error

第17行,因無法相加,所以也無法 assign

第 18 行,因 b 為浮點數,不能用"%d",故 error

• test3.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 void main(){
          int A[10];
          int A[10];
          bool B;
          int C;
int a = 2;
C = 1 < 5;
          while(B){
                          D = D + 1;
                  }while(C);
          }
          switch(a){
                  case 0.5:
                          printf("%f", a);
                          break;
                          printf("%d", a);
                          break;
                  default:
                          printf("%d", C);
          }
```

```
Error! 6: Redeclared identifier

Error! 12: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

Error! 17: Undeclared identifier

Error! 17: Type mismatch for the operator + in an expression.

Error! 17: Undeclared identifier

Error! 20: Type mismatch for the logical must return boolean.

Error! 27: Type mismatch for the printf.

Error! 26: Type mismatch for the switch case.
```

第6行,因A陣列重複宣告,故 error

第 12 行,因 1<5,應該用 boolean,不能用 int,故 error

第17行,因a未宣告,故error

第 17 行,因 a 未宣告,故無法知道資料型態,因此無法相加,故 error

第20行, while 裡應該放 boolean, 不能放 int, 故 error

第26行,為 switch 裡的 a 為 int,所以 case 的值應該也要是 int,故 error

第 27 行,因 a 為 int,所以應該用"%d",故 error

二、C subset

```
RETURN: 'return';
DEFINE: 'define';
TYPEDEF: 'typedef';
SIZEOF: 'sizeof';
CHAR_TYPE: 'char';
INT_TYPE: 'int';
SHORT TYPE: 'short';
LONG_TYPE: 'long';
CONST TYPE: 'const';
FLOAT TYPE: 'float';
DOUBLE_TYPE: 'double';
UNSIGNED TYPE: 'unsigned';
SIGNED TYPE: 'signed';
STRUCT_TYPE: 'struct';
VOID TYPE: 'void';
STATIC_TYPE: 'static';
VOLATILE TYPE: 'volatile';
ENUM TYPE: 'enum';
BOOLEAN_TYPE: 'bool';
COMMENT1: '//'(.)*'\n';
COMMENT2: '/*' (options {greedy=false;}:.)* '*/';
LT OP: '<';
GT OP: '>';
LE OP: '<=';
GE_OP: '>=';
EQ OP: '==';
NE OP: '!=';
PLUS_OP: '+';
PP OP: '++';
MINUS OP: '-';
MM_OP: '--';
MULTIPLE OP: '*';
DIVID OP: '/';
MOD OP: '%';
RSHIFT OP: '>>';
LSHIFT OP: '<<';
```

```
ASSIGN OP: '=';
PA OP: '+=';
MIA_OP: '-=';
MUA_OP: '*=';
DA_OP: '/=';
MOA OP: '%=';
BITAND_OP: '&';
BITOR_OP: '|';
AND OP: '&&';
OR_OP: '||';
NOT_OP: '!';
QUESTION_OP: '?';
ARROW_OP: '->';
WAVE_OP: '~';
CARET OP: '^';
COMMA: ',';
SEMICOLON: ';';
LEFT_PAREM: '(';
RIGHT_PAREM: ')';
LEFT_BRACE: '{';
RIGHT_BRACE: '}';
LEFT_BRACKET: '[';
RIGHT BRACKET: ']';
DOT: '.';
COLON: ':';
IF: 'if';
ELSE: 'else';
BREAK: 'break';
WHILE: 'while';
EOF_: 'EOF';
FOR: 'for';
DO: 'do';
SWITCH: 'switch';
CASE: 'case';
CONTINUE: 'continue';
DEFAULT: 'default';
MAIN: 'main';
SCANF: 'scanf';
```

```
PRINTF: 'printf';
ALPHA: '\" 'a'..'z' | 'A'..'Z' '\";
LITERAL: ""(options {greedy=false;}:.)* "";
LITERAL_CHAR: '\"(options{greedy=false;}:.)*'\";
HEADER: '#"include <stdio.h>"\n';
HEADER1: '<stdio.h>';
DEC_NUM: ('0' | ('1'..'9')(DIGIT)*);
ID: (LETTER)(LETTER|DIGIT)*;
fragment LETTER: 'a'..'z' | 'A'..'Z' | ' ';
fragment DIGIT: '0'..'9';
FLOAT NUM: FLOAT NUM1 | FLOAT NUM2 | FLOAT NUM3;
fragment FLOAT NUM1: (DIGIT)+'.'(DIGIT)*;
fragment FLOAT_NUM2: '.'(DIGIT)+;
fragment FLOAT NUM3: (DIGIT)+;
NULL: 'null'| '\\0'{\$channel=HIDDEN;};
NEW LINE: '\n'{$channel=HIDDEN;};
WS: (' '|'\r'|'\t')+{$channel=HIDDEN;};
```