

# Lecture **Knowledge-based Systems**

## **Mock Exam**

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## In this lecture, you learn about ...

- Some example questions, which may appear in the exam
- Note: These are only mock questions, you should read mandatory materials, slides and exercise
- I recommend you to read the optional reading materials as well.

# Q1

- How would you define knowledge?
- Is a true belief equivalent to truth? Explain your answer with an example.

- From the Russell & Norvig's perspective, what is AI?
- How does Turing test relate to the definition you provided for the first part of the question?

- “symbolic” and “connectionist” are two levels of knowledge representation. How do these levels differ from each other?
- For each of them, name three available knowledge bases?
- Pick of one of the knowledge bases you named, and explain its properties.

## Q3

- “symbolic” and “connectionist” are two levels of knowledge representation. How do these levels differ from each other?
- For each of them, name three available knowledge bases?
- Choose one of the knowledge bases you named, and explain its properties.

## Q4

- You friend suggests you a new language model. You want to evaluate it. Thus, you give the language model a sentence. The sentence is  $s = \text{"If Alex studies enough, he'll pass the exam ."}$  The language model assigns a probability score  $p(s) = -0.98$  to the sentence. Why shouldn't you use this language model?

## Q5

- Define cosine similarity between two vectors?
- What is the minimum and maximum value for the cosine function?
- Compute the cosine similarity between the following vectors
  - $A = [1, 0, 1]$
  - $B = [-1, 0, 1]$
- What is the angle between these two vectors?



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**Today**

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**Thank You**