# CPSC354\_FA22\_Project

### November 29, 2022

```
[1]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
     # import necessary packages
     from plotnine import *
     import pandas as pd
     from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, LogisticRegression, Ridge, u
     from sklearn.linear_model import RidgeCV, LassoCV
     from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
     {\tt from \ sklearn.model\_selection \ import \ train\_test\_split \ \# \ simple \ TT \ split \ cv}
     import numpy as np
     from sklearn.neighbors import NearestNeighbors
     from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
     from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
     from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
     from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
     from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
     # make sure you have these to make dendrograms!-----
     import scipy.cluster.hierarchy as sch
     from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
     %precision %.7g
     %matplotlib inline
```

```
[2]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# import data and check for missing rows
data = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/MNGSunday/

→PublicData_for_CPSC354/main/LanguageRepositories_Nov2022.csv",

→encoding='windows-1254')
print("Missing data per column: ")
```

```
print(data.isna().sum())
print("Original data frame size: ", len(data), " rows")
```

Missing data per column: Repository Language 0 Active Repositories 0 Total Pushes 0 0 Pushes Per Repository New Forks Per Repository 0 Opened Issues Per Repository 0 New Watchers Per Repository 0 0 Appeared In Year

dtype: int64

Original data frame size: 30 rows

## 1 Q1.

2

(Linear Regression) When predicting when the year a particular Programming Language was released, which predictors (Active Repositories, Total Pushes, Total Pushes, Pushes Per Repository, New Forks Per Repository, Opened Issues Per Repository, and New Watchers Per Repository) improves the accuracy of the model's prediction when excluded from the model? What does this suggest about the nature of the Programming Languages used in GitHub repositories?

```
[3]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Preview of the first five lines of the dataset
data.head()
```

:	Repository	/ Language	Active	Repositorie	s Tot	al Pushes	\		
	0 JavaScript		323938	3	3461415				
	1	Java		22285	2	2323315			
	2	Python		16485	2	1654226			
	3	CSS		16458	5	1810013			
	4	PHP		13877	1	1391467			
	Pushes Pe	er Reposito	ry New	Forks Per Re	eposit	ory \			
	0	10.	69		- 3	3.87			
	1	10.	43		3	3.48			
	2	10.	03		2	2.87			
	3	11.	00		4	1.91			
	4	10.	03		2	2.78			
	Opened Is	ssues Per R	epositor	ry New Watch	hers F	er Reposit	orv	Appeared I	n Yea
	0		6.1	•		_	.66	11	199
	1		6.6				5.24		199

5.72

1991

6.32

```
      3
      5.24
      9.33
      1996

      4
      5.87
      4.76
      1995
```

```
[4]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
     # Linear Regression model containing all of the predictor variables
     predictors_all = ["Active Repositories", "Total Pushes", "Pushes Per⊔
     →Repository",
                       "New Forks Per Repository", "Opened Issues Per Repository",
                       "New Watchers Per Repository"]
     outcome = data[["Appeared In Year"]]
     # Randomly split the data to use 80% of the data for training and 20% for
     → testing for model validation
     x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[predictors_all],_
     →outcome,
                                                         test_size= 0.2,
                                                         random_state = 40)
     # Z-score predictor variables for both training and testing data
     z = StandardScaler()
     x_train[predictors_all] = z.fit_transform(x_train[predictors_all])
     x_test[predictors_all] = z.transform(x_test[predictors_all])
     # Linear Regression Model for model containing all predictor variables
     lr all = LinearRegression()
     lr_all.fit(x_train[predictors_all], y_train)
     # Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
     print("For the Linear Regression Model containing all variables...")
     print("Training data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_train, lr_all.
     →predict(x_train[predictors_all])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score:", mean_squared_error(y_train, u
     →lr_all.predict(x_train[predictors_all])))
     print("\n")
     print("Testing data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, lr_all.
     →predict(x_test[predictors_all])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ", mean_squared_error(y_test,_
      →lr_all.predict(x_test[predictors_all])))
```

For the Linear Regression Model containing all variables... Training data R2 Score: 0.16331385155948508 Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 105.21183058627594 Testing data R2 Score: 0.4232737382895424
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 80.82177750914607

```
[6]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
     # Linear Regression model excluding Number of Active Repositories
     exclude_active = ["Total Pushes", "Pushes Per Repository",
                       "New Forks Per Repository", "Opened Issues Per Repository",
                       "New Watchers Per Repository"]
     # Linear Regression Model for model exlcuding Number of Active Repositories
     lr_no_active = LinearRegression()
     lr_no_active.fit(x_train[exclude_active], y_train)
     # Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
     print("For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Active Repositories..
     print("Training data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_train, lr_no_active.
     →predict(x_train[exclude_active])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score:", mean_squared_error(y_train, u
     →lr_no_active.predict(x_train[exclude_active])))
     print("\n")
     print("Testing data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, lr_no_active.
     →predict(x_test[exclude_active])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ", mean_squared_error(y_test,__
      →lr_no_active.predict(x_test[exclude_active])))
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Active Repositories... Training data R2 Score: 0.14928609973685336 Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 106.97579602423606

Testing data R2 Score: 0.42825473624864563
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 80.12374598959953

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Total Pushes... Training data R2 Score: 0.15172857789930394 Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 106.66865863572139

Testing data R2 Score: 0.4230374299603413
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 80.8548934958355

```
[8]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
     # Linear Regression model excluding Number of Pushes per Repository
     exclude_repository_pushes = ["Active Repositories", "Total Pushes",
                       "New Forks Per Repository", "Opened Issues Per Repository",
                       "New Watchers Per Repository"]
     # Linear Regression Model for model exlcuding Number of Pushes per Repository
     lr_no_repository_pushes = LinearRegression()
     lr no_repository_pushes.fit(x_train[exclude_repository_pushes], y_train)
     # Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
     print("For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Pushes Per⊔
     →Repository...")
     print("Training data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_train, lr_no_repository_pushes.
     →predict(x_train[exclude_repository_pushes])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score:", mean_squared_error(y_train,_
     →lr no repository pushes.predict(x_train[exclude_repository_pushes])))
     print("\n")
     print("Testing data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, lr_no_repository_pushes.
     →predict(x_test[exclude_repository_pushes])))
```

```
print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ", mean_squared_error(y_test, ⊔ → lr_no_repository_pushes.predict(x_test[exclude_repository_pushes])))
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Pushes Per Repository... Training data R2 Score: 0.15398523175241896 Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 106.384888331494

Testing data R2 Score: 0.3429048737808713
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 92.0845808826529

```
[9]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
     # Linear Regression model excluding Number of Forks Per Repository
     exclude_forks = ["Active Repositories", "Total Pushes", "Pushes Per Repository",
                       "Opened Issues Per Repository", "New Watchers Per Repository"]
     # Linear Regression Model for model exlcuding Number of Forks Per Repository
     lr_no_forks = LinearRegression()
     lr_no_forks.fit(x_train[exclude_forks], y_train)
     # Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
     print("For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Forks Per Repository.
     ..")
     print("Training data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_train, lr_no_forks.
     →predict(x_train[exclude_forks])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score:", mean_squared_error(y_train, u
     →lr_no_forks.predict(x_train[exclude_forks])))
     print("\n")
     print("Testing data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, lr_no_forks.
     →predict(x_test[exclude_forks])))
     print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ", mean_squared_error(y_test,_
      →lr_no_forks.predict(x_test[exclude_forks])))
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Forks Per Repository... Training data R2 Score: 0.1632898597934973 Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 105.21484750919653

Testing data R2 Score: 0.4237568659311758
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 80.75407253825607

```
[10]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Linear Regression model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per Repository
```

```
exclude_issues = ["Active Repositories", "Total Pushes", "Pushes Per_
→Repository",
                  "New Forks Per Repository", "New Watchers Per Repository"]
# Linear Regression Model for model exlcuding Number of Opened Issues Peru
\rightarrowRepository
lr_no_issues = LinearRegression()
lr_no_issues.fit(x_train[exclude_issues], y_train)
# Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
print("For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per⊔
→Repository...")
print("Training data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_train, lr_no_issues.
→predict(x_train[exclude_issues])))
print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score:", mean_squared_error(y_train, __
→lr_no_issues.predict(x_train[exclude_issues])))
print("\n")
print("Testing data R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, lr_no_issues.
 →predict(x_test[exclude_issues])))
print("Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ", mean_squared_error(y_test,_
 →lr_no_issues.predict(x_test[exclude_issues])))
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per Repository...

Training data R2 Score: 0.16289020662991227

Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 105.26510320067506

Testing data R2 Score: 0.43602910973274733
Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 79.03425392773026

```
# Linear Regression model excluding Number of New Watchers Per Repository
exclude_watchers = ["Active Repositories", "Total Pushes", "Pushes Per_

Repository",

"New Forks Per Repository", "Opened Issues Per Repository"]

# Linear Regression Model for model excluding Number of New Watchers Per_

Repository

lr_no_watchers = LinearRegression()
lr_no_watchers.fit(x_train[exclude_watchers], y_train)

# Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of New Watchers Per Repository...

Training data R2 Score: 0.07326075328163195

Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 116.53585135253145

Testing data R2 Score: 0.15754222250650884

Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 118.06109687374065

## 2 Q2.

(Clustering) When considering the number of Opened Issues Per Repository and the number of New Watchers Per Repository, what clusters emerge? What can be said about those clusters? What percentage of those clusters contain Programming Languages that were released prior to 1993?

```
# code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Copy of the Programming Languages Dataset specifically for this clustering

⇒section

cluster_data = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/MNGSunday/

⇒PublicData_for_CPSC354/main/LanguageRepositories_Nov2022.csv",

⇒encoding='windows-1254')
```

```
[13]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Establish and Z-Score variables for copy of the dataset for the clustering

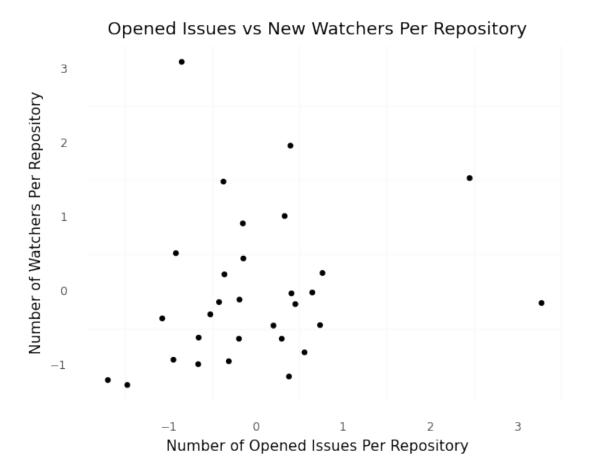
→ section

important_variables = ["Repository Language", "Opened Issues Per Repository",

"New Watchers Per Repository", "Appeared In Year"]
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pandas/core/frame.py:3678: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy



#### [14]: <ggplot: (8735967031945)>

In this section, the assumptions of different clustering algorithms is discussed and is used to assess which clustering algorithms would work the best and the worst with the above scatterplots.

The **KMeans** algorithm is a rather simple clustering method that attempts to find K centroids in the data, where K is a number either decided by the user or randomly generated. In turn, the algorithm attempts to run until the points assigned to each cluster do not change or the location of the centroid in each cluster does not significantly change. **KMeans** also assumes that the variance of each predictor in each cluster is consistent, which would mean that the **KMeans** algorithm would be most effective on spherical-shaped clusters of data, which does not appear to be very present in the above scatterplots. Because of this, **KMeans** would likely not be a good choice of clustering algorithm for this data.

The Gaussian Mixture Models (EM) model, while similar to the KMeans model, assumes that there are multiple normal distributions within the data, where such distributions are used to determine the clusters in the data. Unlike KMeans, EM assumes that the variance of each predictor in the cluster is different, meaning that the EM model would be most effective for elliptical

or spherical shaped clusters of data. While this can be effective for the above scatterplots, **EM** is suseptible to including "noise" data points in its clusters, which can potentially throw off the calculation of each cluster in the data. While a better option than **KMeans**, **EM** might not be a good choice of clustering model for the data.

The **DBSCAN** clustering algorithm does not make any assumptions about the potential shape of clusters within the data, which already makes it a better option than **KMeans** and **EM** due to its assumptions about the variance of each predictor within said clusters. In addition to this, **DBSCAN** also ignores "noise" points, which are essentially outlier points, which the two previous algorithms are suseptible to as they attempt to use every point of data. The major downside of **DBSCAN** are clusters that are extremely close to each other, as the points of such clusters may overlap and data sets in which the clusters have different densities. While this does appear to be present due to the large group of points towards the bottom left of the above scatterplot, **DB-SCAN** appears to be best choice of clustering model for the data so far.

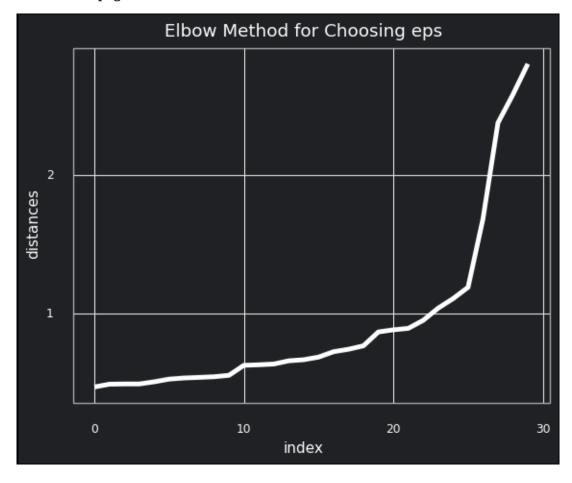
The **Hierarchical Clustering** model assumes that there exists an inherent hierarchical relationship. This is accomplished through generating clusters through determining how close each data point is to each other, and determining what points to "link" together based on the distances between each point. **Hierarchical Clustering** is suseptible to overlapping clusters, which as mentioned with **DBSCAN** appears to potentially exist within the bottom left corner of the scatterplot. In addition to this, the model also attempts to use all data points when determining the clusters, which makes the model also suseptible to noise. Because of this, although also a good choice, I would not consider **Hierarchical Clustering** to be the better choice of clustering model for the data over **DBSCAN**.

With this in mind, the two potentially best options for clustering models would be the **DB-SCAN** followed by the **Hierarchical Clustering** models.

```
rect = element_rect(fill = "#202124ff"),
    axis_text = element_text(color = "white"),
    axis_title = element_text(color = "white"),
    plot_title = element_text(color = "white"),
    panel_border = element_line(color = "darkgray"),
    plot_background = element_rect(fill = "#202124ff")
    ))
ggsave(plot=plt, filename='elbow.png', dpi=300)
plt
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/plotnine/ggplot.py:721: PlotnineWarning: Saving  $6.4 \times 4.8$  in image.

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/plotnine/ggplot.py:722: PlotnineWarning: Filename: elbow.png



[15]: <ggplot: (8735966994597)>

## 3 Notice About how Epsilon for DBSCAN is Determined:

Based on the Dendogram (shown above) based on a specific minimum number of neighboring points to determine a cluster, the Epsilon value used for DBSCAN Clustering is determined by the y-value of the "Elbow" of the Dendogram graph, right before the graph rapidly shoots upwards.

```
[16]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # According to the model, with 5 min neighbors, best epsilon is around 1.036
      db model = DBSCAN(eps = 1.036, min samples = 5).fit(zCluster[cluster variables])
      labsList = ["Noise"]
      labsList = labsList + ["Cluster " + str(i) for i in range(1,len(set(db_model.
       →labels_)))]
      zCluster["assignments"] = db_model.labels_
      # only clustered data points
      db clustered = zCluster.loc[(zCluster.assignments >= 0)]
      # Could not get a silhouette score for only the clustered points as DBSCAN had
      \# determined that one cluster exists within the data and decided that the rest \sqcup
       \hookrightarrow of
      # the data points are considered noise.
      # Overall Data (Clustering in Regards to all points Including Noise)
      print("Silhouette score for DBSCAN for overall data",
            silhouette_score(zCluster[cluster_variables], zCluster["assignments"]))
```

Silhouette score for DBSCAN for overall data 0.5333313784438912

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
```

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
[17]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# DBSCAN Clustering Scatterplot for Opened Issues Per Repository vs

# New Watchers Per Repository

(ggplot(zCluster, aes(x = "Opened Issues Per Repository", y = "New Watchers Per

→ Repository",

color = "factor(assignments)")) + geom_point() +

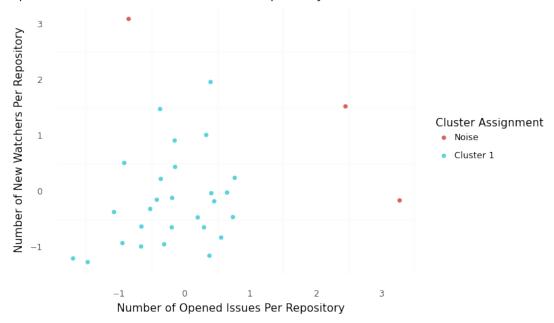
theme_minimal() + scale_color_discrete(name = "Cluster Assignment",

labels = labsList) +
```

```
theme(panel_grid_major = element_blank()) +
labs(x = "Number of Opened Issues Per Repository", y = "Number of New Watchers

→Per Repository",
title = "Opened Issues vs New Watchers Per Repository (DBSCAN Clusters)"))
```

#### Opened Issues vs New Watchers Per Repository (DBSCAN Clusters)



### [17]: <ggplot: (8735966889389)>

```
[18]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Create a column to determine whether a Programming Language has been released

→ prior to 1993

zCluster["Released Prior to 1993"] = zCluster["Appeared In Year"] <= 1993

# Determining percentage of DBSCAN Cluster

dbscan_cluster = zCluster.loc[zCluster["assignments"] == 0]

dbscan_noise = zCluster.loc[zCluster["assignments"] == -1]
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:4:
SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

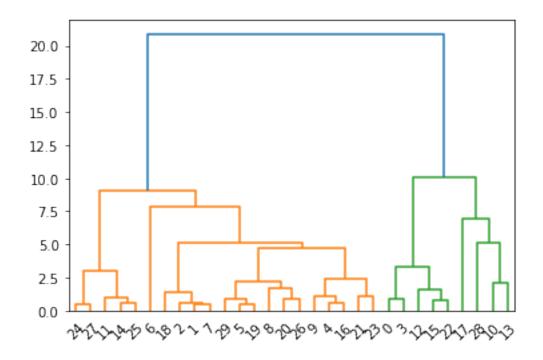
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

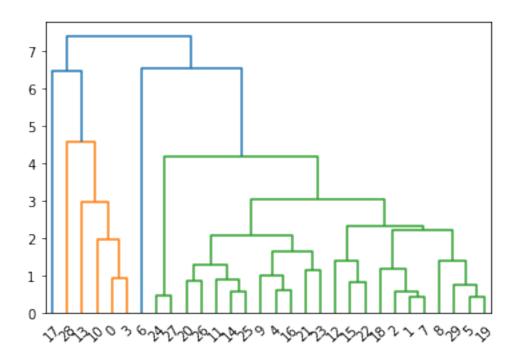
```
[19]: | # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in DBScan Cluster
      →Prior to 1993
      DB_before_1993 = dbscan_cluster.loc[dbscan_cluster["Released Prior to 1993"]]
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: ", u
       →len(dbscan_cluster))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were⊔
       →Released Prior to 1993: ", len(DB_before_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to,
      →1993: ",
            len(DB_before_1993) / len(dbscan_cluster) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993: ")
      print(DB_before_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: 27
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released Prior
     to 1993: 13
     Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to 1993:
     48.148148148148145 %
     Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993:
          Pvthon
               C
           Shell
     Objective-C
               R
            VimL
            Perl
             TeX
      Emacs Lisp
         Haskell
             Lua
          Matlab
        Makefile
[20]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Appearing_{f \sqcup}
      \rightarrowAfter 1993
      DB after 1993 = dbscan_cluster.loc[dbscan_cluster["Released Prior to 1993"] ==__
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: ",,,
       →len(dbscan_cluster))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were⊔
       →Released After to 1993: ", len(DB_after_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released After to⊔
       →1993: ",
```

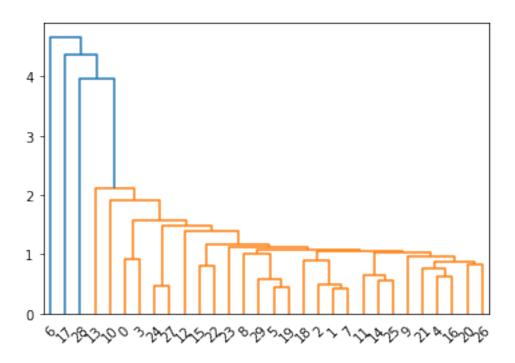
```
print("Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released After 1993: ")
      print(DB after 1993["Repository Language"].to string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: 27
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released After
     to 1993: 14
     Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released After to 1993:
     51.85185185185185 %
     Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released After 1993:
       JavaScript
             Java
              CSS
              PHP
             Ruby
               C#
               Go
     CoffeeScript
            Scala
          Clojure
          Arduino
           Groovy
           Puppet
       PowerShell
[21]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages in Noise Cluster Appearing
      →Prior to 1993
      DB_noise_before_1993 = dbscan_noise.loc[dbscan_noise["Released Prior to 1993"]]
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: ", u
      →len(dbscan_noise))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were,
      →Released Prior to 1993: ",
            len(DB_noise_before_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to⊔
       →1993: ",
            len(DB_noise_before_1993) / len(dbscan_noise) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in DBScan Noise Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993: ")
      print(DB_noise_before_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: 3
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released Prior
     to 1993:
     Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to 1993:
     Languages in DBScan Noise Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993:
```

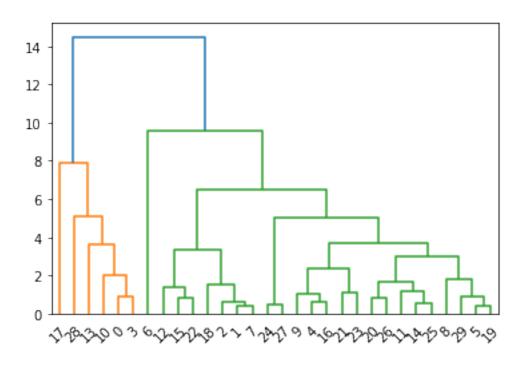
len(DB\_after\_1993) / len(dbscan\_cluster) \* 100, "%")

```
[22]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages in Noise Cluster Appearing
      \rightarrowAfter 1993
      DB noise_after_1993 = dbscan_noise.loc[dbscan_noise["Released Prior to 1993"]__
      →== False]
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: ", u
       →len(dbscan noise))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were⊔
      →Released Prior to 1993: ",
            len(DB noise after 1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to⊔
      →1993: ",
            len(DB_noise_after_1993) / len(dbscan_noise) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in DBScan Noise Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993: ")
      print(DB_noise_after_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster: 3
     Total Number of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster that were Released Prior
     to 1993: 2
     Percentage of Programming Languages in DBScan Cluster Released Prior to 1993:
     Languages in DBScan Noise Cluster that were Released Prior to 1993:
     Swift
      Rust
[23]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Ward Linkage Dendogram for Determining Hierarchical Clustering Linkage
      \rightarrowCriteria
      hac_ward = AgglomerativeClustering(affinity = "euclidean",
                                   linkage = "ward")
      hac_ward.fit(cluster_data[cluster_variables])
      dendro_ward = sch.dendrogram(sch.linkage(cluster_data[cluster_variables],
                                          method='ward'))
```









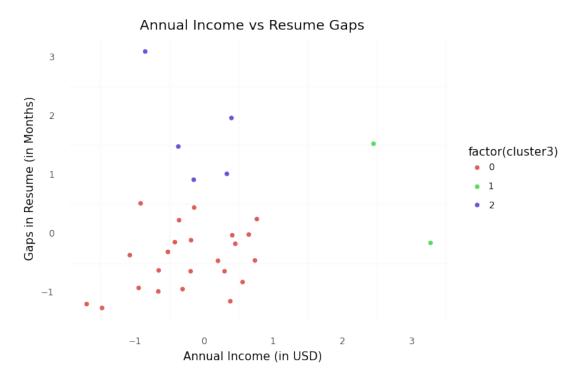
Hierarchical Clustering Silhouette Score: 0.46871360964179304

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:4:

#### SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy



#### [28]: <ggplot: (8735964063897)>

```
[29]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Creating sub-DataFrames for each of the clusters
cluster_zero = zCluster.loc[zCluster["cluster3"] == 0]
cluster_one = zCluster.loc[zCluster["cluster3"] == 1]
cluster_two = zCluster.loc[zCluster["cluster3"] == 2]
```

```
[30]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster Zero

→Prior to 1993

CO_before_1993 = cluster_zero.loc[cluster_zero["Released Prior to 1993"]]

print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero: ",□

→len(cluster_zero))
```

```
print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released ⊔
       →Prior to 1993: ", len(CO_before_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero Released Prior to⊔
       →1993: ",
            len(CO_before_1993) / len(cluster_zero) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released Prior to 1993: ")
      print(CO_before_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero: 23
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released Prior
     to 1993: 12
     Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero Released Prior to 1993:
     52.17391304347826 %
     Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released Prior to 1993:
         Python
          Shell
              R.
           VimI.
           Perl
            TeX
     Emacs Lisp
        Haskell
            Lua
         Matlab
       Makefile
[31]: | # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster Zerou
      \rightarrowAfter 1993
      CO_after_1993 = cluster_zero.loc[cluster_zero["Released Prior to 1993"] ==_
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero: ", u
       →len(cluster_zero))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released ⊔

→After 1993: ", len(CO_after_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero Released After 1993:
       \hookrightarrow " .
            len(CO_after_1993) / len(cluster_zero) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released After 1993: ")
      print(CO_after_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero: 23
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released After
     1993: 11
     Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Zero Released After 1993:
```

```
47.82608695652174 %
     Languages in Cluster Zero that were Released After 1993:
             Java
              PHP
             Ruby
               C#
     CoffeeScript
            Scala
          Clojure
          Arduino
           Groovy
           Puppet
       PowerShell
[32]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster One
       \rightarrowPrior to 1993
      C1 before 1993 = cluster one.loc[cluster one["Released Prior to 1993"]]
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One: ", u
       →len(cluster_one))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One that were Released ⊔
      →Prior to 1993: ", len(C1_before_1993))
      print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster One Released Prior tou
      →1993: ",
            len(C1_before_1993) / len(cluster_one) * 100, "%")
      print("Languages in Cluster One that were Released Prior to 1993: ")
      print(C1_before_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One: 2
     Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One that were Released Prior to
     1993: 1
     Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster One Released Prior to 1993: 50.0
     Languages in Cluster One that were Released Prior to 1993:
     C++
[33]: # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster One
      →After 1993
      C1 after 1993 = cluster one.loc[cluster one["Released Prior to 1993"] == False]
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One: ", u
      →len(cluster one))
      print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One that were Released ⊔
       →After 1993: ", len(C1_after_1993))
```

```
print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster One Released After 1993:

"",

len(C1_after_1993) / len(cluster_one) * 100, "%")

print("Languages in Cluster One that were Released After 1993: ")

print(C1_after_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))

Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One: 2
```

Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster One that were Released After 1993: 1
Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster One Released After 1993: 50.0 % Languages in Cluster One that were Released After 1993:

Rust

```
# code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster Two

¬Prior to 1993

C2_before_1993 = cluster_two.loc[cluster_two["Released Prior to 1993"]]

print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two: ",

¬len(cluster_two))

print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two that were Released

¬Prior to 1993: ", len(C2_before_1993))

print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Two Released Prior to

¬1993: ",

len(C2_before_1993) / len(cluster_two) * 100, "%")

print("Languages in Cluster Two that were Released Prior to 1993: ")

print(C2_before_1993["Repository Language"].to_string(index=False))
```

Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two: 5
Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two that were Released Prior to 1993: 1
Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Two Released Prior to 1993: 20.0 %
Languages in Cluster Two that were Released Prior to 1993: Objective-C

```
# code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment

# Calculating percentage of Programming Languages Appearing in Cluster Two

After 1993

C2_after_1993 = cluster_two.loc[cluster_two["Released Prior to 1993"] == False]

print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two: ",□

→len(cluster_two))

print("Total Number of Programming Languages in Cluster Two that were Released□

→After 1993: ", len(C2_after_1993))

print("Percentage of Programming Languages in Cluster Two Released After 1993:□

→",
```

## 4 Q3.

Swift

(Feature Reduction) Apply LASSO to the Linear Regression model created in Question 1 and based on the variables that LASSO determines to have a coefficient, create another Linear Regression model. How did this effect the original model? What does this tell you about the GitHut data regarding Programming Languages used in GitHub repositories?

The alpha to use for LASSO is: 3.456872390218585

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.2780284972627669, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6991832125052042, tolerance: 0.224480000000000004
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.8374239417091758, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.7086205069463176, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.616346439535846, tolerance: 0.224480000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6282338761188839, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.849498662926635, tolerance: 0.2244800000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0364095941113192, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.06042054905447, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0586032521869129, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0479869275827696, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0316612965539207, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0109933243234082, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9870003085550252, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
```

```
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9605225636498744, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9322619940439836, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9028034250611654, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.87263172589428, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.8421464455022942, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.8116744257099526, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.7814806587216481, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.751777647509698, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.7227334500328197, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6944786014773854, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6671120522564706, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6407062669022707, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6153115891111156, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5909599789936237, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5676682034327314, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5454405582445361, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5242711876558133, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5041460499815003, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4850445915644741, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.46694115198306463, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.44980615631197907, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4336071165782869, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4183094598633943, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.40387723461367386, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.39027367951939596, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3774617039837267, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.36540427200952763, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3540647199815794, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.34340700616985487, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3333959113324454, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.32399719150453166, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.31517769262404727, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.30690544039725864, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.29914969678657144, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
```

Duality gap: 0.2918809895081722, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004

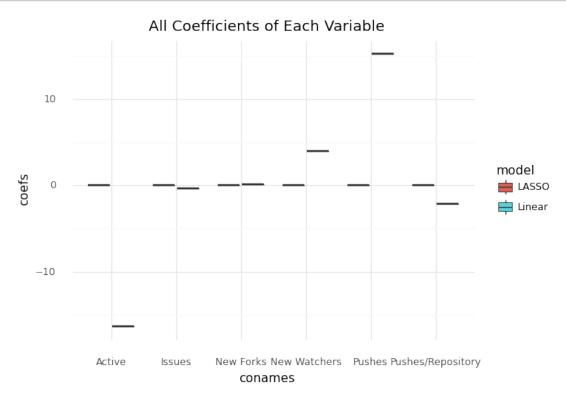
# 5 Warning Notice Note

The Convergence Warning notification from the manual alpha-selection for LASSO is a likely result from having too little of a dataset to work with.

```
[37]: | # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      logistic_co = lr_all.coef_[0]
      # Create Lasso Model and get its Coefficients
      lasso = Lasso(alpha = lsr_alpha.alpha_, fit_intercept = True,
                    tol=0.000001, max_iter = 100000)
      lasso.fit(x_train[predictors_all], y_train["Appeared In Year"])
      lasso_co = lasso.coef_
      conames = ["Active", "Pushes", "Pushes/Repository",
                        "New Forks", "Issues",
                        "New Watchers"] * 2
      # Create the dataframe to use to graph the comparison between the coefficients
      # for each variable as determined by Logistic Regression and LASSO
      model_coefs = np.concatenate([logistic_co,lasso_co])
      model = np.repeat(np.array(["Linear", "LASSO"]), [6,6], axis=0)
      compare_df = pd.DataFrame({"conames": conames, "coefs": model_coefs, "model": u
      →model})
      compare_df["Odds Coefs"] = np.exp(compare_df["coefs"])
      compare_df
[37]:
                                                      Odds Coefs
                                            model
                                    coefs
                    conames
```

```
0
                     Active -1.638289e+01 Linear 7.673617e-08
                     Pushes 1.521883e+01 Linear 4.068699e+06
      1
      2
         Pushes/Repository -2.143425e+00 Linear 1.172526e-01
      3
                  New Forks 7.167881e-02 Linear 1.074310e+00
      4
                     Issues -3.853283e-01 Linear 6.802273e-01
      5
              New Watchers 3.962142e+00 Linear 5.256982e+01
                                           LASSO 1.000000e+00
      6
                     Active -0.00000e+00
      7
                    Pushes -0.000000e+00
                                           LASSO 1.000000e+00
         Pushes/Repository -0.000000e+00
      8
                                           LASSO 1.000000e+00
      9
                  New Forks 0.000000e+00
                                           LASSO 1.000000e+00
      10
                     Issues -0.000000e+00
                                            LASSO 1.000000e+00
              New Watchers 1.184238e-15
                                           LASSO 1.000000e+00
      11
[38]: | # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Boxplot comparing the coefficients of variables between Logistic and LASSO_{f \sqcup}
      (ggplot(compare_df, aes(x = "conames", y = "coefs", fill = "model")) +
```

```
geom_boxplot() + ggtitle("All Coefficients of Each Variable") +
theme(axis_text_x = element_text(angle = 75)) +
theme_minimal())
```



```
[38]: <ggplot: (8735963966873)>
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per Repository...  $\label{eq:condition}$ 

Lasso Training data R2 Score: 0.09503086844057518

Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 113.79829716663316

Lasso Testing data R2 Score: 0.3530214194316901
Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 90.66685941575344

```
[43]: | # code, run by pressing "run" button to the left of this comment
      # Using the automatic application of LASSO, in which we do not know which
      # variables have been used or excluded from the new Linear Regression Model
      lsr_tune = LassoCV(cv = 5).fit(x_train[predictors_all],y_train["Appeared In_

→Year"])
      # Print out Mean Squared Error and R2-Score for Testing and Training data
      print("For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per⊔
       →Repository...")
      print("Lasso Training data R2 Score:",
            r2_score(y_train, lsr_tune.predict(x_train[predictors_all])))
      print("Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score:",
            mean_squared_error(y_train, lsr_tune.predict(x_train[predictors_all])))
      print("\n")
      print("Lasso Testing data R2 Score:",
            r2_score(y_test, lsr_tune.predict(x_test[predictors_all])))
      print("Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score: ",
            mean_squared_error(y_test, lsr_tune.predict(x_test[predictors_all])))
      print("\nwe chose " + str(lsr_tune.alpha_) + " as our alpha.")
      print("\n \n")
```

For the Linear Regression Model excluding Number of Opened Issues Per Repository...

Lasso Training data R2 Score: 0.0

Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 125.7482638888889

Lasso Training data Mean Squared Error Score: 141.80729166666646

Lasso Testing data R2 Score: -0.011905351833497058

we chose 3.456872390218585 as our alpha. /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.2780284972627669, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.6991832125052042, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.8374239417091758, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.7086205069463176, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.616346439535846, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.6282338761188839, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.849498662926635, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 1.0364095941113192, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/distpackages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_coordinate\_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 1.06042054905447, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-

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packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0586032521869129, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0479869275827696, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0316612965539207, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 1.0109933243234082, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9870003085550252, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9605225636498744, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9322619940439836, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.9028034250611654, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.87263172589428, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.8421464455022942, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.8116744257099526, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.7814806587216481, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
```

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packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.751777647509698, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.7227334500328197, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6944786014773854, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6671120522564706, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6407062669022707, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.6153115891111156, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5909599789936237, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5676682034327314, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5454405582445361, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5242711876558133, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.5041460499815003, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4850445915644741, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
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packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.46694115198306463, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.44980615631197907, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4336071165782869, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.4183094598633943, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.40387723461367386, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.39027367951939596, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3774617039837267, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.36540427200952763, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3540647199815794, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear model/ coordinate descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.34340700616985487, tolerance: 0.2244800000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.3333959113324454, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
Duality gap: 0.32399719150453166, tolerance: 0.22448000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
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packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning: Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.31517769262404727, tolerance: 0.224480000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.30690544039725864, tolerance: 0.224480000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.29914969678657144, tolerance: 0.224480000000000004
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/sklearn/linear_model/_coordinate_descent.py:644: ConvergenceWarning:
Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations. Duality gap: 0.2918809895081722, tolerance: 0.22448000000000000004
```

```
[]: # code, only run for PDF export purposes. Mostly irrelevant to the actual coding
     # aspect of the final project.
     # The following code is specifically for creating a PDF containing the outputs.
     \hookrightarrow of
     # the notebook as a PDF, do not run for general testing
     # doesn't show this cells output when downloading PDF
     !pip install gwpy &> /dev/null
     # installing necessary files
     !apt-get install texlive texlive-xetex texlive-latex-extra pandoc
     !sudo apt-get update
     !sudo apt-get install texlive-xetex texlive-fonts-recommended_
     →texlive-plain-generic
     # installing pypandoc
     !pip install pypandoc
     # connecting to google drive
     from google.colab import drive
     drive.mount('/content/drive')
     # copying your file over.
     !cp "drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/CPSC354 FA22 Project.ipynb" ./
     # converting file to PDF, should appear under "Files" tab in the left sidebar.
     ! jupyter nbconvert --to PDF "CPSC354_FA22_Project.ipynb"
```