

Data Structure

is a method of organizing and storing data

Types

1) Linear Data Structure

- 1.1 Array
- 1.2 Linked list
- 1.3 Stack
- 1.4 Queue

2) Non-Linear Data Structure

- 2.1 Trees
- 2.2 Graphs

* Other classifications

Static vs Dynamic

Primitive vs Non-Primitive

Let's talk about Linear Data Structure

1) Array

Fixed-size / fast access by index

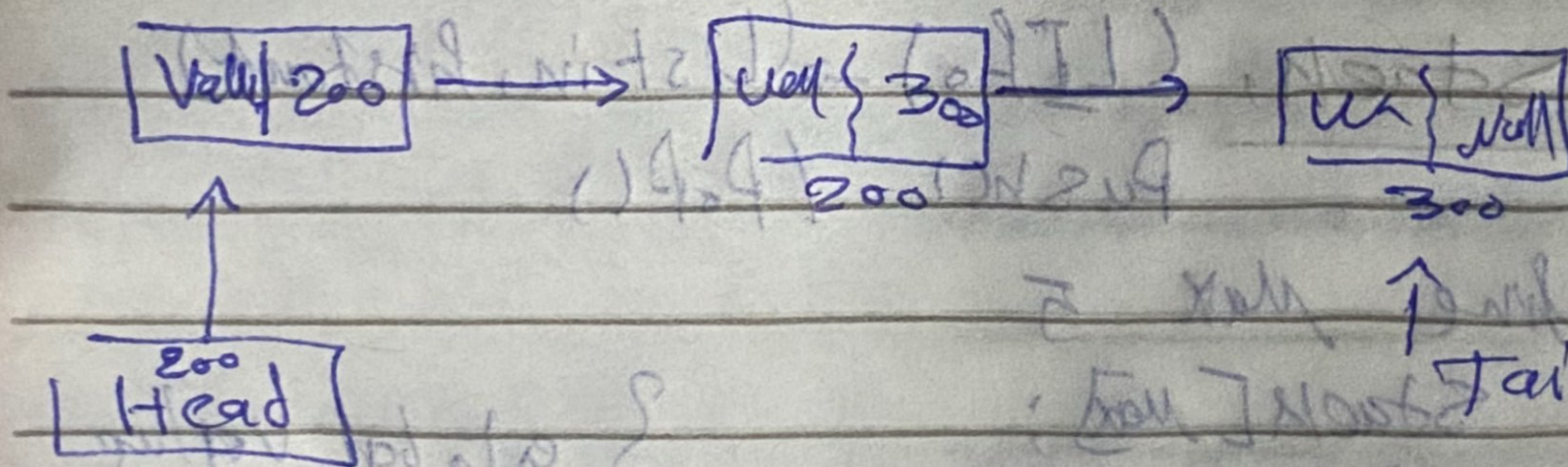
Index: 0 1 2 3

$Arr = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

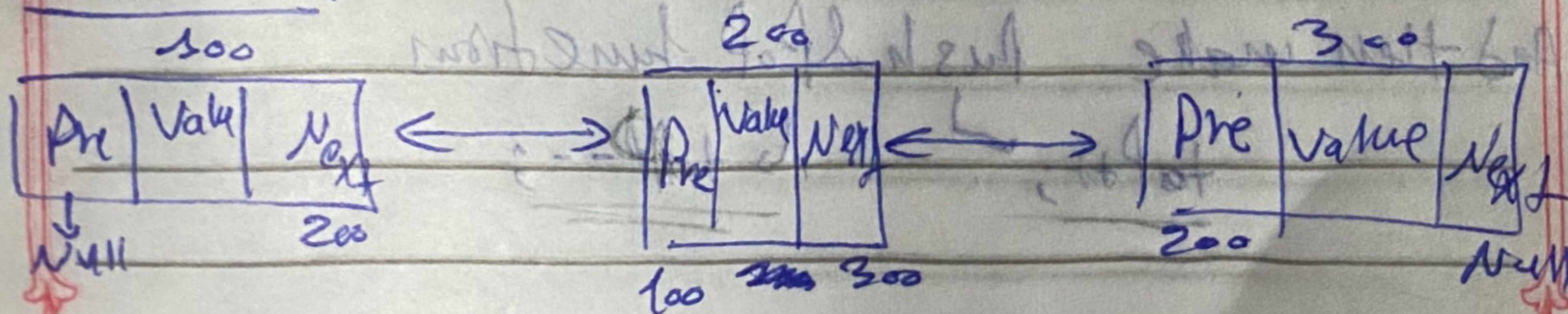
2) Linked list, (Single, Double, Circular)

Dynamic size / Pointer to next

Single



Double



100

Head

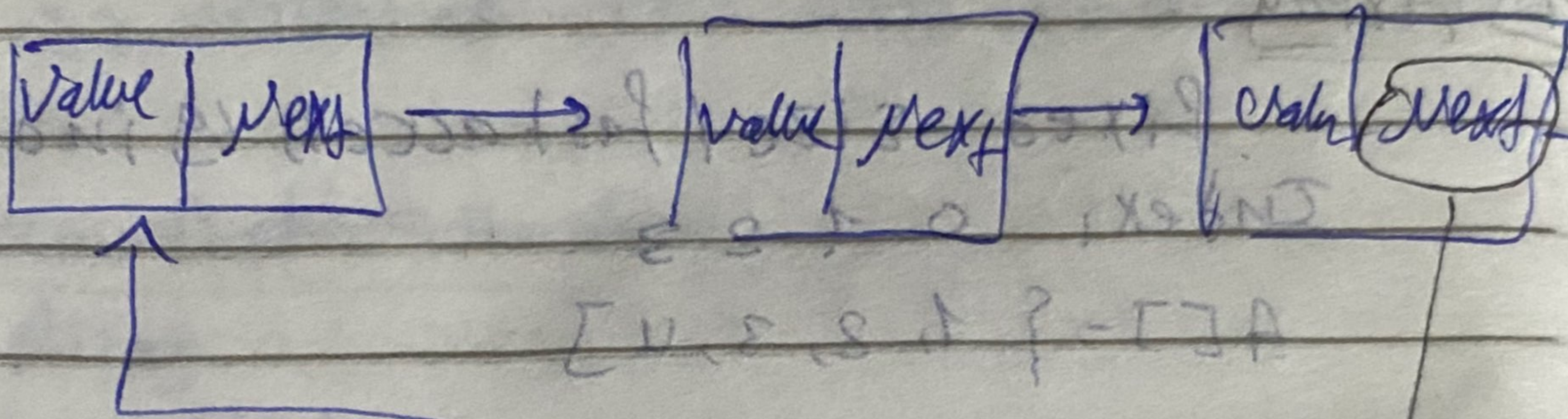
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Circular ↗ single
↘ Double



Not

null

3 Stack, (LIFO) → (Last in, first out)
Push() / Pop()

* define max 5

int Stack[max];

int Top = -1;

} global value

And then make push & pop functions

top++;

top--;

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Queue (FIFO)

enqueue / dequeue

front A B C ← Rear

we can implement Queue & Stack
with Linked list

And let's talk about the difference between
Stack Queue

Access pattern is } Access pattern is in
in To P of stack only front and rear

Can be implement by
Array or linked list → The same