

1. Write a PHP script to print prime numbers between 1-50.

```
<?php
$number=2;
while($number<50)
{
    $div_count=0;
    for($i=1;$i<=$number;$i++)
    {
        if($number%$i==0)
        {
            $div_count++;
        }
    }
    if($div_count<3)
    {
        echo $number.", ";
    }
    $number++;
}

?>
```

OUTPUT:

---

2 , 3 , 5 , 7 , 11 , 13 , 17 , 19 , 23 , 29 , 31 , 37 , 41 , 43 , 47 ,

2. PHP script to a. Find the length of a string. b. Count no of words in a string. c. Reverse a string. d. Search for a specific string.

a. Find the length of a string

```
<?php
echo strlen("Hello");
?>
```

OUTPUT:

---

5

b. Count no of words in a string

```
<?php
echo str_word_count("Hello world!");
?>
```

OUTPUT:

---

2

c.Reverse a string

```
<?php
echo strrev("Hello World!");
?>
```

OUTPUT:

---

!dlroW olleH

d.Search for a specific string

```
<?php
echo strpos("Hello world!", "world");
?>
```

OUTPUT:

---

6

3. Write a PHP script to merge two arrays and sort them as numbers, in descending order.

```
<?php
$a1=array(1,3,15,7,5);
$a2=array(4,3,20,1,6);
$num=array_merge($a1,$a2);
array_multisort($num,SORT_DESC,SORT_NUMERIC);
print_r($num);
?>
```

OUTPUT:

```
Array ( [0] => 20 [1] => 15 [2] => 7 [3] => 6 [4] => 5 [5] => 4 [6] => 3 [7] => 3 [8] => 1 [9] => 1 )
```

4. Write a PHP script that reads data from one file and write into another file.

```
<?php
$filename1="C:\\xampp\\htdocs\\jahnavi\\h1.txt";
$fp1=fopen($filename1,"r");
$contents=fread($fp1,filesize($filename1));
echo "<pre>$contents</pre>";
$filename2="C:\\xampp\\htdocs\\jahnavi\\h2.txt";
$fp2=fopen($filename2,"w");
```

```
fwrite($fp2,$contents);
fclose($fp1);
fclose($fp2);
?>
```

OUTPUT:

H1.txt

```
My name is Jahnavi. I like books.
```

H2.txt

```
My name is Jahnavi. I like books.
```

## 5. Amazon Registration Page using HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
    <title>Amazon Registration Page</title>
</head>
<body>
    <center></center>
    <form
style="margin-left:480px;margin-right:450px;margin-top:0px;border:solid
#808080;border-width:0.7px;border-radius:4px;padding-left:30px;
padding-bottom:30px;">
        <h1><b>Create Account</b></h1>
        <b>Your Name</b><br>
        <input type="text" placeholder="First and Last Name"
style width="330px"><br><br>
        <b>Mobile Number</b><br>
        <button type="submit"> IN +91</button>
        <input type="text" placeholder="Mobile Number" style
width="250px"><br><br>
        <b> Password</b><br>
        <input type="text" placeholder="Atleast 6 characters"
style width="250px"><br><br>
```

```

    <p> By enrolling your mobile phone number, you
    consent<br> to receive automated security notifications via
    text<br> from Amazon</p>
    <submit type="continue"
    style="width:250px;background-color:
    goldenrod;">Continue</submit><br>
    Already have an account?<a href="">Sign In</a><br><br>
    Buy for Work><a href="">Create a free business
    account</a><br><br>
    <p> By creating an account or logging in, you agree
    to<br> Amazon's Conditions of use and Privacy Policy</p></p>
    </form>
    </body>
    </html>

```

OUTPUT:



### Create Account

**Your Name**

**Mobile Number**

**Password**

By enrolling your mobile phone number, you consent to receive automated security notifications via text from Amazon

[Continue](#)

Already have an account? [Sign In](#)

Buy for Work- [Create a free business account](#)

By creating an account or logging in, you agree to Amazon's Conditions of use and Privacy Policy

## 6. Amazon Sign In page using HTML

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
  <title>Amazon Sign in page</title>
  <style>
    #link{
      text-decoration:none;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>

```

```

        <center></center>
        <form
style="margin-left:480px;margin-right:450px;margin-top:0px;border:so
lid
#808080;border-width:0.7px;border-radius:4px;padding-left:150px;padd
ing-bottom:30px;">
            <h1>Sign In</h1>
            <p>Email or Mobile Phone Number</p>
            <input type="text" style width="250px"><br><br>
            <button type="continue"
style="width:200px;background-color:goldenrod;">Continue</button>
            <pre><p> By continuing, you agree to Amazon's<br><a
href=" " >Conditions of Use</a> and <a href=" " >Privacy
Notice</a></p>
                <ul type="triangle"><li><a href=" " >Need
help?</a></li></ul>
            </pre>
        </form>
        <form style="margin-left:500px;">
            -----New to
Amazon-----<br>
            <button type="submit"
style="width:200px;background-color:#808080;">
                <a id="link" href="C:\Users\Jahnavi
Bandaru\Desktop\Amreg.html"> Create Amazon account</a></button>
            </form>
        </body>
    </html>

```

OUTPUT:



## Sign In

Email or Mobile Phone Number

[Continue](#)

By continuing, you agree to Amazon's [Conditions of Use](#) and [Privacy Notice](#)

- [Need help?](#)

-----New to Amazon-----

[Create Amazon account](#)

## 6. Create a servlet to print hi

MyServlet.java

```
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
public class MyServlet extends GenericServlet {
    public void service(ServletRequest req , ServletResponse res)
    throws IOException,ServletException {
        res.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter pw = res.getWriter();
        pw.print("<html><body>");
        pw.print("<b> hello welcome </b>");
        pw.print("</body> </html>");
        pw.close();
    }
}
```

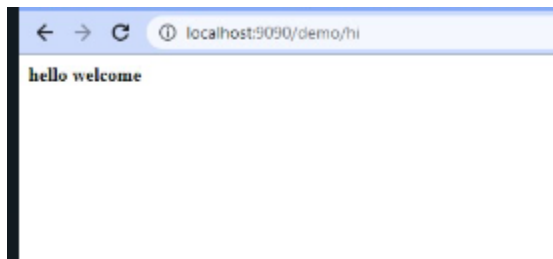
Web.xml

**web.xml**

```
<servlet>
<servlet-name>First</servlet-name>
<servlet-class>MyServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
<servlet-name>First</servlet-name>
<url-pattern>/hi</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```

<web-app>

OUTPUT:



## 7. Create servlets for reading initialization parameters

Login.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Enumeration;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;

public class Login extends HttpServlet{
    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res) throws
        ServletException,IOException
    {

        PrintWriter pw=res.getWriter();
        ServletConfig config=getServletConfig();
        Enumeration e=config.getInitParameterNames();
        while(e.hasMoreElements())
        {
            String name=(String)e.nextElement();
            String value=config.getInitParameter(name);
            pw.print(name+"."+value);
        }
        pw.close();
    }
}
```

Web.xml

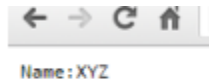
```
<web-app>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>ABC</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>Login</servlet-class>
    <init-param>
      <param-name>Name</param-name>
      <param-value>XYZ</param-value>
    </init-param>
```

```

</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
<servlet-name>ABC</servlet-name>
<url-pattern>/log</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
</web-app>

```

OUTPUT:



## 8. Create Servlet to read Servlet Parameters

PostParametersServlet.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.servlet.*;

public class PostParametersServlet extends GenericServlet
{
    public void service(ServletRequest request, ServletResponse
response) throws
ServletException, IOException
    {
        // Get print writer.
        PrintWriter pw = response.getWriter();
        // Get enumeration of parameter names.
        Enumeration e = request.getParameterNames();
        // Display parameter names and values.
        while(e.hasMoreElements())
        {
            String pname = (String)e.nextElement();
            pw.print(pname + " = ");
            String pvalue = request.getParameter(pname);
            pw.println(pvalue);
        }
        pw.close();
    }
}

```

PostParameters.html

```

<html>
<body>

```



```

<center>
<form
name="Form1"method="post"action="http://localhost:8088/damp/hi">
<B>Name:</B>
<input type="text" name="username" ><br><br>
<B>Password</B>
<input type="text" name="password" ><br><br>
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</body>
</html>

```

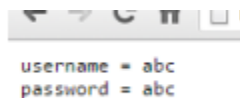
Web.xml

```

<web-app>
<servlet>
<servlet-name>ABC</servlet-name>
<servlet-class>PostParametersServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
<servlet-name>ABC</servlet-name>
<url-pattern>/hi</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
</web-app>

```

OUTPUT:



## 9. Registration using servlet

Registration.html

<body>

<form action="http://localhost:9090/demo/Regist" method="post">

Name:<input type="text" name="userName"/><br><br>

Password:<input type="password" name="userPass"/><br><br>

Email Id:<input type="text" name="userEmail"/><br><br>

Country:

```

<select name="userCountry">
<option>India</option>
<option>Pakistan</option>
<option>other</option>
</select>

<br/><br/>

<input type="submit" value="register"/>

</form>

</body>

</html>

```

### Registration.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.*;

public class Register extends HttpServlet {

    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)

        throws ServletException, IOException {

        response.setContentType("text/html");

        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();

        String n=request.getParameter("userName");
        String p=request.getParameter("userPass");
        String e=request.getParameter("userEmail");
        String c=request.getParameter("userCountry");

```

```

try{
    Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
    Connection con=DriverManager.getConnection(
        "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/shahenaaz","root","");
    PreparedStatement ps=con.prepareStatement( "insert into registeruser values(?,?,?,?)");
    ps.setString(1,n);
    ps.setString(2,p);
    ps.setString(3,e);
    ps.setString(4,c);
    int i=ps.executeUpdate();
    if(i>0)
        out.print("You are successfully registered...");
    }catch (Exception e2) {System.out.println(e2);
    }
    out.close();
}
}

```

```

Web.xml
<web-app>

<servlet>

<servlet-name>Register</servlet-name>
<servlet-class>Register</servlet-class>
</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>
<servlet-name>Register</servlet-name>

```

```
<url-pattern>/Regist</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
```

```
</web-app>
```

CD PROGRAMS:

**1. Write a C program to design a lexical analyzer that recognizes identifiers and keywords of flow control statements of C language**

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<ctype.h>

#include<conio.h>

#include<string.h>

void main()

{

int i,flag;

char str[50];

clrscr();

printf("enter string\n");

scanf("%s",str);

if((strcmp(str,"if")==0)||strcmp(str,"else")==0)||strcmp(str,"do")==0)||strcmp(str,"for")==0)||strcmp(str,"break")==0)||strcmp(str,"while")==0)||strcmp(str,"switch")==0)||strcmp(str,"case")==0)||strcmp(str,"default")==0))

printf("keyword of control flow statements");

else

if(isalpha(str[0])&&strlen(str)<32)

{
```

```
for(i=1;i<strlen(str);i++)  
if(isalnum(str[i])||str[i]=='_')  
flag=0;  
else  
flag=1;  
}  
if(flag==0)  
printf("identifier");  
else  
printf("not a keyword or identifier");  
getch();  
}
```

**Output 1:**

enter string

abcd

identifier

**Output 2:**

enter string

for

keyword of control flow statements

**Output 3:**

enter string

2dfdgh

not a keyword or identifier

**2. Write a C program to construct Recursive Descent parser for the following grammar**

**E->TR**

**R->+TR/e**

**T->FP**

**P->\*FP/e**

**F->a/(E)**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
void E();
```

```
void R();
```

```
void P();
```

```
void T();
```

```
void F();
```

```
void error();
```

```
char str[20];
```

```
int ip=0;
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
clrscr();
```

```
printf("enter string in a's and ending with $\n");
```

```
scanf("%s",str);
```

```
E();
```

```
if(str[ip]=='$')
printf("parsing is success");
}
void E()
{
T();
R();
}
void R()
{
if(str[ip]=='+')
{
ip++;
T();
R();
}
else {}
}
void T()
{
F();
P();
}
void P()
```

```
{  
if(str[ip]=='*')  
{  
ip++;  
F();  
P();  
}  
else {}  
}  
void F()  
{  
if(str[ip]=='(')  
{  
ip++;  
E();  
if(str[ip]=='')  
ip++;  
else  
{  
printf("I value is required\n");  
exit();  
}  
}  
else if(str[ip]=='a')
```



```

ip++;
else error();
}
void error()
{
printf("error occurred during parsing");
exit();
}

```

**Output 1:**

```

enter string in a's and ending with $
a+a$
parsing is success

```

**Output 2:**

```

enter string in a's and ending with $
a+*a$
error occurred during parsing

```

**3. Write a C program to construct predictive parser for the following grammar**

**E->TR**

**R->+TR/e**

**T->FP**

**P->FP/e**

**F->a/(E)**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<process.h>

#include<conio.h>

char stack[20];

int top=-1;

void push(char);

char pop();

void error();

void main()

{

char str[10],ch;

int ip=0;

clrscr();

printf("enter string ending with $");

scanf("%s",str);

push('$');

push('E');

while((ch=pop())!='$')

{

switch(ch)

{

case 'E':{

if(str[ip]=='a' || str[ip]=='(')

{

push('R');
```

```
    push('T');  
  }  
  else error();  
}  
break;  
case 'R':{  
  if(str[ip]=='+')  
  {  
    push('R');  
    push('T');  
    push('+');  
  }  
  else if(str[ip]=='') || str[ip]=='$')  
  {  
  }  
  else error();  
}  
break;  
case 'T':{  
  if(str[ip]=='a' || str[ip]=='(')  
  {  
    push('P');  
    push('F');  
  }  
}
```

```
        else error();
    }
    break;
case 'P':{
    if(str[ip]=='*')
    {
        push('P');
        push('F');
        push('*');
    }
    else if(str[ip]=='+'||str[ip]=='')||str[ip]=='$')
    {
    }
    else error();
    }
    break;
case 'F':{
    if(str[ip]=='a')
        push('a');
    else if(str[ip]=='(')
    {
        push(')');
        push('E');
        push('(');
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    else error();  
    }  
    break;  
case '+':if(str[ip]=='+')  
    ip++;  
    break;  
case '*':if(str[ip]=='*')  
    ip++;  
    break;  
case '(':if(str[ip]=='(')  
    ip++;  
    break;  
case ')':if(str[ip]==')')  
    ip++;  
    break;  
case 'a':if(str[ip]=='a')  
    ip++;  
    break;  
}  
}  
if(stack[top+1]=='$')  
    printf("parsing is succesful");  
}
```

```
void error()
{
printf("parsing is not successful");
exit(0);
}

void push(char c)
{
top++;
stack[top]=c;
}

char pop()
{
top--;
return(stack[top+1]);
}
```

**Output 1:**

enter string in a's and ending with \$

a+a\$

parsing is successful

**Output 2:**

enter string in a's and ending with \$

a+\*a\$

parsing is not successful

#### 4. Write a Lex specification to recognize +ve integers, reals and -ve integers, reals.

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>

%}

%%

"+"?[0-9]+          {printf("%s:positive integers",yytext);}
-[0-9]+            {printf("%s:negative integers",yytext);}
-[0-9]+\.[0-9]+      {printf("%s:negative real numbers",yytext);}
"+"?[0-9]+\.[0-9]+  {printf("%s:positive real numbers",yytext);}

%%

main()
{
    yylex();
}
```

#### Compilation: lex noformat.l

```
cc lex.yy.c -ll
```

```
./a.out
```

```
24
```

```
positive integer
```

```
+24.12
```

```
positive real number
```

```
-24
```

```
negative integer
```

-24.12

negative real number

**5. Write a Lex specification for converting real numbers to integers.**

```
%{
    int i,j;
    #include<stdio.h>

}%
%%
[0-9]*\.[0-9]+ {
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        if(yytext[i]=='.')
            for(j=0;j<=i-1;j++)
            {
                printf("%c",yytext[j]);
            }
    }
    exit(0);
}

%%

main()
{
```



```

yylex();
}

```

**Compilation: lex realtoint.l**

```
cc lex.yy.c -ll
```

```
./a.out
```

```
24.12
```

```
12
```

**6. Write a Lex specification to print the number of days in a month using a procedure**

```

%{
    #include<stdio.h>

    Int year;

}%

%%

jan|mar|may|july|aug|oct|dec {printf("31 days");}

april|june|sep|nov    {printf("30 days");}

feb    {leap();}

[a-zA-Z]*    {printf("invalid");}

%%

main()
{
    yylex();
}

```

```

    leap()
    {
        printf("enter year");
        scanf("%d",&year);
        if(year%4==0)
            printf("29 days");
        else printf("28 days");
    }

```

**Compilation: lex daysinamonth.l**

```
cc lex.yy.c -ll
```

```
./a.out
```

```
jan
```

```
31 days
```

```
feb
```

```
enter year
```

```
1984
```

```
29 days
```

**7. Write a Lex specification to print a number in between 0-100 in words**

```
%{
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
%}
```

%%

```

2/[0-9] printf("Twenty");
3/[0-9] printf("Thirty");
4/[0-9] printf("Forty");
5/[0-9] printf("Fifty");
6/[0-9] printf("Sixty");
7/[0-9] printf("Seventy");
8/[0-9] printf("Eighty");
9/[0-9] printf("Ninty");
10 printf("Ten");
11 printf("Eleven");
12 printf("Twelve");
13 printf("Thirteen");
15 printf("Fifteen");
1[4|6|7|8|9] {
    units();
    printf("teen");
}

[1-9] units();

0    ;

%%

units()

{

switch(yytext[yy leng-1])

```

```
{  
    case'1':printf("One");  
    break;  
  
    case'2':printf("Two");  
        break;  
  
    case'3':printf("Three");  
        break;  
  
    case'4':printf("Four");  
        break;  
  
    case'5':printf("Five");  
        break;  
  
    case'6':printf("Six");  
        break;  
  
    case'7':printf("Seven");  
        break;  
  
    case'8':printf("Eight");  
        break;  
  
    case'9':printf("Nine");  
        break;  
  
}  
}
```

**Compilation: lex twodigitno.l**

**cc lex.yy.c -ll**

./a.out

6

Six

12

Twelve

### 8. Write a Lex specification to retrieve comments.

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>

}%
%%

[/][/][a-z A-Z 0-9]*  {printf("%s",yytext);}

[a-z A-Z 0-9]*      {printf(" ");}

[/][*][a-z A-Z 0-9]*[*][/]{printf("%s",yytext);}

%%

main()
{
    yylex();
}
```

### Compilation: lex comments.l

**cc lex.yy.c -ll**

./a.out

Hello //world

world

**9. Write a Lex specification to print a number in between 0-1000 in words.**

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>

}%

%%

1/[0-9][0-9] print("One Hundred");
2/[0-9][0-9] print("Two Hundred");
3/[0-9][0-9] print("Three Hundred");
4/[0-9][0-9] print("Four Hundred");
5/[0-9][0-9] print("Five Hundred");
6/[0-9][0-9] print("Six Hundred");
7/[0-9][0-9] print("Seven Hundred");
8/[0-9][0-9] print("Eight Hundred");
9/[0-9][0-9] print("Nine Hundred");

2/[0-9] printf("Twenty");
3/[0-9] printf("Thirty");
4/[0-9] printf("Forty");
5/[0-9] printf("Fifty");
6/[0-9] printf("Sixty");
7/[0-9] printf("Seventy");
8/[0-9] printf("Eighty");
9/[0-9] printf("Ninty");

10 printf("Ten");
11 printf("Eleven");
```

```

12 printf("Twelve");
13 printf("Thirteen");
15 printf("Fifteen");
1[4|6|7|8|9] {
    units();
    printf("teen");
}

[1-9] units();

0    ;

%%

units()

{
    switch(yytext[yyleng-1])
    {
        case'1':printf("One");
        break;

        case'2':printf("Two");
            break;

        case'3':printf("Three");
            break;

        case'4':printf("Four");
            break;

        case'5':printf("Five");
            break;

```

```

    case'6':printf("Six");
        break;

    case'7':printf("Seven");
        break;

    case'8':printf("Eight");
        break;

    case'9':printf("Nine");
        break;
}
}

```

**Compilation: lex threedigitno.l**

```
cc lex.yy.c -ll
```

```
./a.out
```

```
6
```

```
Six
```

```
12
```

```
Twelve
```

```
126
```

```
One Hundred Twenty Six
```

**10. Write a Lex specification to design a lexical analyzer that recognizes identifiers and keywords of flow control statements of C language**

```
%{
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
%}
```



```

%%
If|else|while|do|switch|case|break|for|default {printf("Keyword");}
IF|ELSE|WHILE|DO|SWITCH|CASE|BREAK|FOR|DEFAULT      {printf("Keyword");}
[A-Z a-z]+[a-z A-Z 0-9 _]*    {printf("identifier");}
%%

main()
{
    yylex();
}

```

**Compilation: lex lexanalysis.l**

```
cc lex.yy.c -ll
```

```
./a.out
```

```
If
```

```
Keyword
```

```
FOR
```

```
Keyword
```

```
Abc123_def
```

```
identifier
```

