

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## 2024\_28\_III\_OOPS Using Java Lab

### REC\_2028\_OOPS using Java\_Week 11

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 20  
Marks Obtained : 20

#### Section 1 : Project

##### 1. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based School Management System that handles runtime input to manage student records. The system should allow users to:

Add a new student (student ID, name, grade level, GPA).

Update a student's GPA, ensuring the GPA value is within the valid range (0.0 - 4.0).

View a specific student's record by student ID.

Display all students in the database.

Exit the application.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri\_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The students table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: students

### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed:

(1 for Add Student, 2 for Update GPA, 3 for View Student Record, 4 for Display All Students, 5 for Exit)

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- The second line consists of an integer student\_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string grade\_level.
- The fifth line consists of a double gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- The second line consists of an integer student\_id.
- The third line consists of a double new\_gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- The second line consists of an integer student\_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

### **Output Format**

The output displays:

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- Print "Student added successfully" if the student was added.
- Print "Failed to add student." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- Print "GPA updated successfully" if the GPA update was successful.
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.
- Print "GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0." if the provided GPA is out of the valid range.

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- Display the student details in the format:  
ID: [student\_id] | Name: [name] | Grade Level: [grade\_level] | GPA: [gpa]
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- Display each student on a new line in the format:  
ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA
- If there are no records, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting School Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 1

101

Alice Johnson

10

3.8

5

Output: Student added successfully  
Exiting School Management System.

**Answer**

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class SchoolManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

            boolean running = true;

            while (running) {

                int choice = scanner.nextInt();

                switch (choice) {
                    case 1:
                        addStudent(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        updateGrades(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 3:
                        viewStudentRecord(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 4:
                        displayAllStudents(conn);
                        break;
                    case 5:
                        System.out.println("Exiting School Management System.");
                        running = false;
                        break;
                    default:
                        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

private static void addStudent(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        String gradeLevel = scanner.nextLine();
        double gpa = scanner.nextDouble();
        String sql = "INSERT INTO students (student_id, name, grade_level, gpa)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, studentId);
            ps.setString(2, name);
            ps.setString(3, gradeLevel);
            ps.setDouble(4, gpa);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0)
                System.out.println("Student added successfully");
            else
                System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
    }
}

private static void updateGrades(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
        double newGpa = scanner.nextDouble();
        if (newGpa < 0.0 || newGpa > 4.0) {
            System.out.println("GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0.");
            return;
        }
        String sql = "UPDATE students SET gpa = ? WHERE student_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setDouble(1, newGpa);
            ps.setInt(2, studentId);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0)

```

```

        System.out.println("GPA updated successfully");
    else
        System.out.println("Student not found.");
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error while updating GPA.");
}
}

private static void viewStudentRecord(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE student_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, studentId);
            ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
            if (rs.next()) {
                System.out.printf("ID: %d | Name: %s | Grade Level: %s | GPA: %.2f%n",
                    rs.getInt("student_id"),
                    rs.getString("name"),
                    rs.getString("grade_level"),
                    rs.getDouble("gpa"));
            } else {
                System.out.println("Student not found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error while fetching student record.");
    }
}

private static void displayAllStudents(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM students";
        try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement()) {
            ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);

            boolean hasRecords = false;
            System.out.println("ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA");
            while (rs.next()) {
                hasRecords = true;
                System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f%n",
                    rs.getInt("student_id"),
                    rs.getString("name"),

```

```
        rs.getString("grade_level"),
        rs.getDouble("gpa"));
    }
    if (!hasRecords) {
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error while displaying students.");
}
}
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10

## 2. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem() {}  
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    // Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {  
  
    public void addItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)  
    throws SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
}
```



```

    }

    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double
newPrice) throws SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws
SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
        return new MenuItem(
            // write your code here
        );
    }
}

```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri\_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.
- The third line consists of a double new\_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

### **Output Format**

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item\_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

### **Answer**

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class RestaurantManagementSystem {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123"));
```

```
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
```

```
                boolean running = true;
```

```
                while (running) {
```

```
                    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
                    switch (choice) {
```

```
                        case 1:
```

```
                            addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 2:
```

```
                            updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 3:
```

```
                            viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 4:
```

```
                            displayAllMenuItems(conn);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 5:
```

```
                            System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");
```

```
                            running = false;
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                    default:
```

```

        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

public static void addMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int id = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    String category = scanner.nextLine();
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();
    try {
        String sql = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price) VALUES
        (?, ?, ?, ?)";
        PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ps.setInt(1, id);
        ps.setString(2, name);
        ps.setString(3, category);
        ps.setDouble(4, price);
        int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0)
            System.out.println("Menu item added successfully");
        else
            System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
    }
}
}

```

```

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int id = scanner.nextInt();
    double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();
    try {
        String sql = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";
        PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ps.setDouble(1, newPrice);
        ps.setInt(2, id);
        int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0)
            System.out.println("Item price updated successfully");
    }
}

```

```

    else
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
}

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int id = scanner.nextInt();
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
        PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ps.setInt(1, id);
        ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            System.out.println("ID: " + rs.getInt("item_id") + " | Name: " +
rs.getString("name") +
            " | Category: " + rs.getString("category") + " | Price: " +
rs.getDouble("price"));
        } else {
            System.out.println("Item not found.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
}

public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
        PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
        System.out.println("ID | Name | Category    | Price");
        while (rs.next()) {
            System.out.println(rs.getInt("item_id") + " | " + rs.getString("name") + " | "
+
            rs.getString("category") + " | " + String.format("%.2f",
rs.getDouble("price")));
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to retrieve menu items.");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

class MenuItem {
    private int itemId;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    private double price;

    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
        this.price = price;
    }

    public int getItemId() { return itemId; }
    public void setItemId(int itemId) { this.itemId = itemId; }

    public String getName() { return name; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

    public String getCategory() { return category; }
    public void setCategory(String category) { this.category = category; }

    public double getPrice() { return price; }
    public void setPrice(double price) { this.price = price; }
}
//

```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10