

1. Write a script to print the current directory and username and redirect to a file called output.txt?

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

GNU nano 4.8 script1.sh

#!/bin/bash

whoami >> /home/smuf/assignment2/output.txt

pwd >> /home/smuf/assignment2/output.txt

[Read 3 lines]

^G Get Help
^X Exit

^O Write Out
^R Read File

^W Where Is
^_ Replace

^K Cut Text
^U Paste Text

^J Justify
^T To Spell

^C Cur Pos
^_ Go To Line

M-U Undo
M-E Redo

M-A Mark Text
M-6 Copy Text

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ cd
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ ls
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ mkdir assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ cd assignment2/
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script1.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script1.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script1.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script1.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
output.txt  script1.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cat output.txt
smuf
/home/smuf/assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ _
```

2. Create a file with current timestamp as its name inside a folder with current date as its name?

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script2.sh  
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
```

Type here to search



29°C Light rain



14:10
06-09-2022



```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 script2.sh Modified
#!/bin/bash
# create a file with current timestamp as its name inside a folder with current date as its name ?
mkdir $(date +"%d%m%y") && touch $(date +"%d%m%y")/$(date "+%T")_
```

Get Help Exit Write Out Read File Where Is Replace Cut Text Paste Text Justify To Spell Cur Pos Go To Line Undo Redo Mark Text Copy Text

Type here to search 29°C Light rain 14:45 06-09-2022

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/060922
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script2.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script2.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script2.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922  output.txt  script1.sh  script2.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd 060922/
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/060922$ ls
14:46:57
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/060922$
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~$
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~$
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~$
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~$ nano script3.sh
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~$
```

Type here to search



29°C Light rain



ENG

15:00

06 09 2022



smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

GNU nano 4.8 script3.sh Modified

```
#!/bin/bash
#create a file with current timestamp as its name inside a folder with current date as its name?
mkdir $(date +"%d%m%y")a && touch $(date +"%d%m%y")a/$(date +"%s")
```

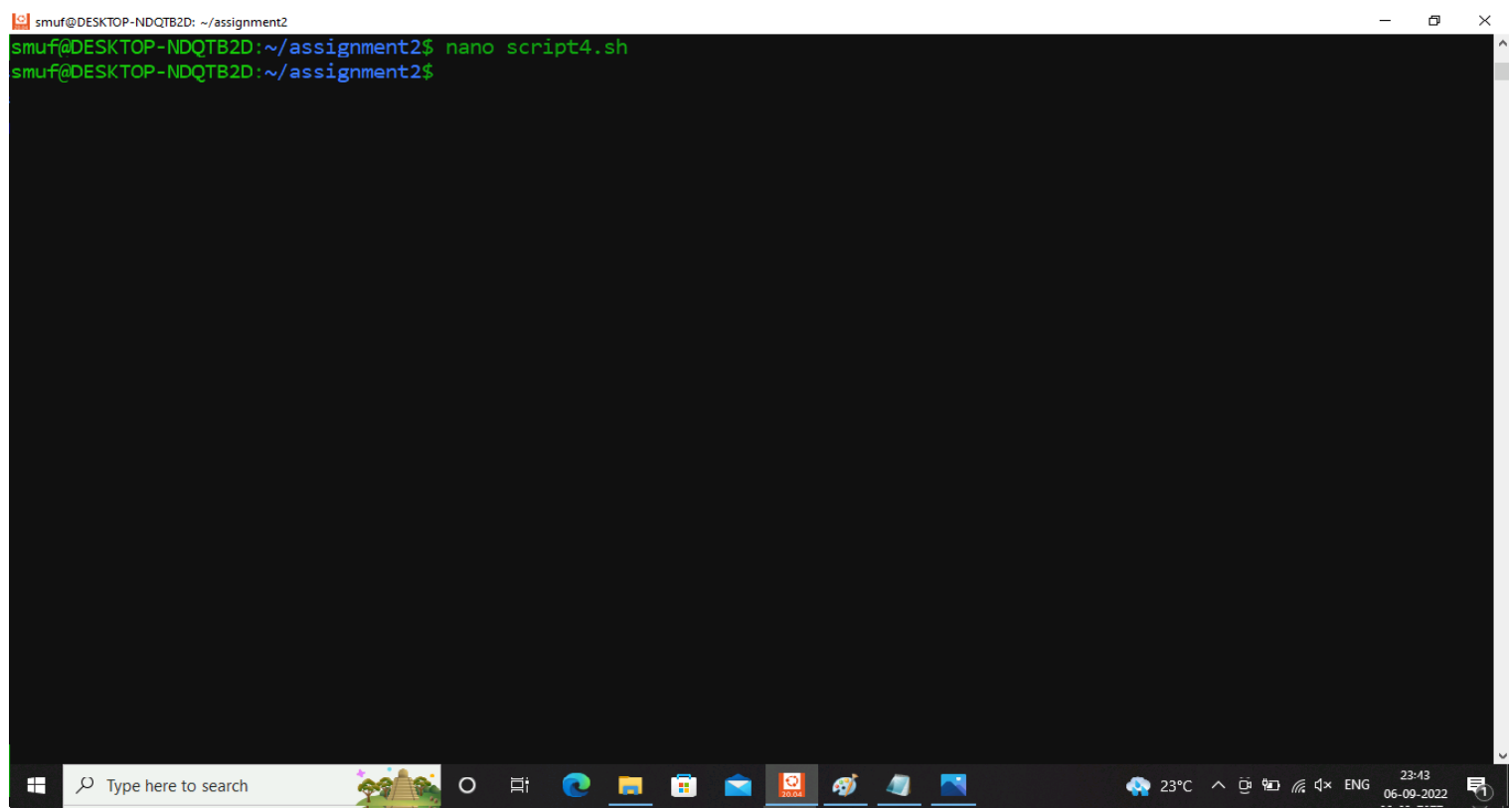
Get Help Write Out Where Is Cut Text Justify Cur Pos M-U Undo M-A Mark Text
Exit Read File Replace Paste Text To Spell Go To Line M-E Redo M-6 Copy Text

Type here to search 29°C Light rain 15:10 06 09 2022

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/060922a

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ cd assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922  output.txt  script1.sh  script2.sh  script3.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script3.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script3.sh
mkdir: cannot create directory '060922': File exists
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script3.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script3.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922  060922a  output.txt  script1.sh  script2.sh  script3.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd 060922a
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/060922a$ ls
1662457217
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/060922a$
```

3. Create a bash script to print local time, date, username of your system and your current path and redirect the output into a file called output.txt. Insert output.txt into a new directory, where the directory name is the current timestamp.



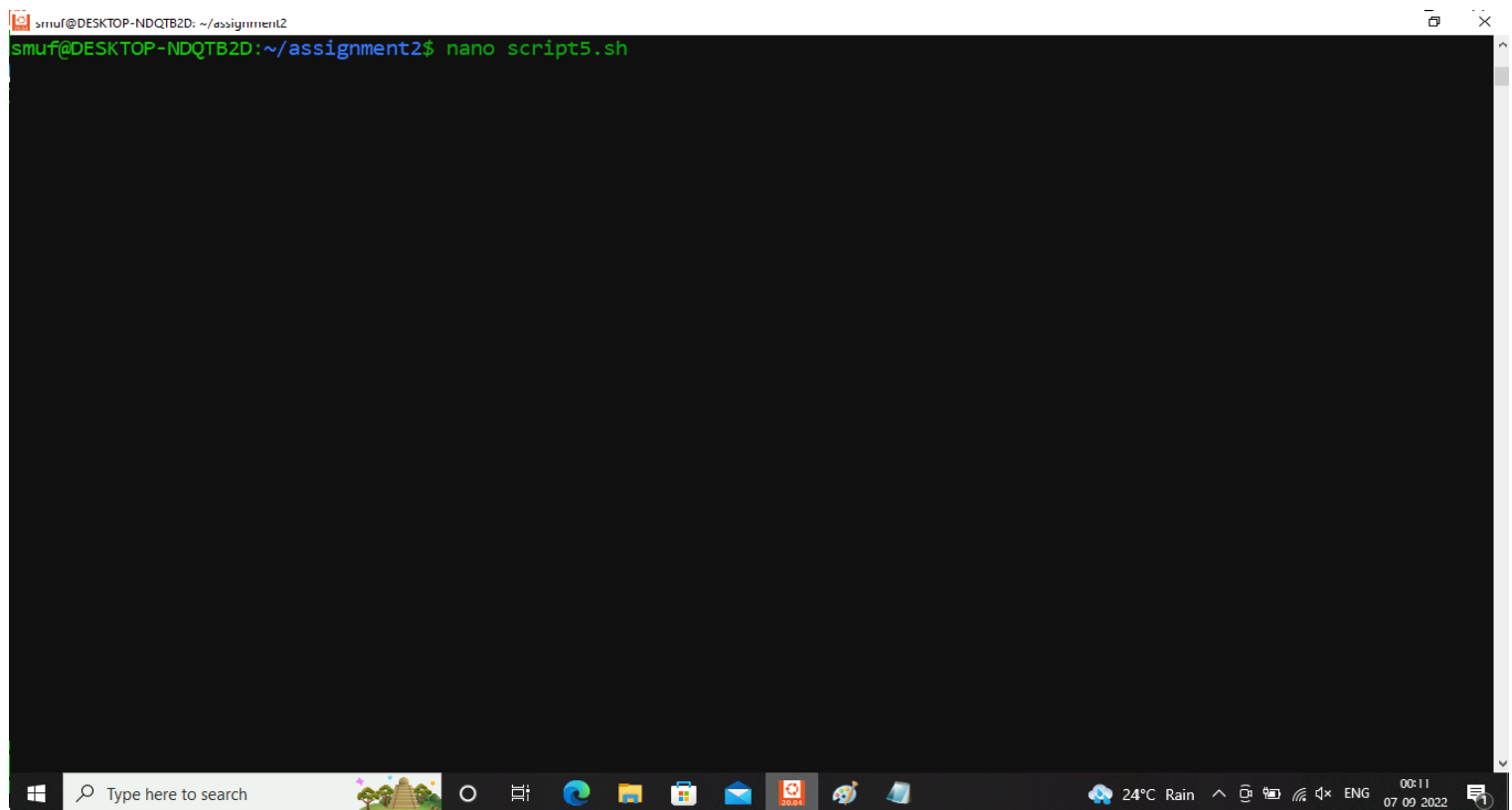
```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTD2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 script4.sh Modified
#!/bin/bash
#question 3
mkdir $(date +%s") && touch $(date +%s")/output1.txt
(date +%T") >> /home/sruf/assignment2/$(date +%s")/output1.txt
(date +%d%m%y") >> /home/sruf/assignment2/$(date +%s")/output1.txt
uname -a >> /home/sruf/assignment2/$(date +%s")/output1.txt
pwd >> /home/sruf/assignment2/$(date +%s")/output1.txt

^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos M-U Undo M-A Mark Text
^X Exit ^R Read File ^L Replace ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell ^_ Go To Line M-E Redo M-E Copy Text
```

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/1662488079

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script4.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script4.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script4.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 060922a 1662488079 output.txt script1.sh script2.sh script3.sh script4.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd 1662488079/
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/1662488079$ ls
output1.txt
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/1662488079$ cat output1.txt
23:44:39
060922
Linux DESKTOP-NDQTB2D 5.10.16.3-microsoft-standard-WSL2 #1 SMP Fri Apr 2 22:23:49 UTC 2021 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
/home/smuf/assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/1662488079$
```

4. Write a script to print the count of number of files in a folder and redirect the count to a file called count.txt.
(Reference: Google about word count and pipe commands in linux)



smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

GNU nano 4.8 script5.sh

#!/bin/bash

ls |wc -l >> count.txt

[Read 2 lines]

^G Get Help
^X Exit

^O Write Out
^R Read File

^W Where Is
^_ Replace

^K Cut Text
^U Paste Text

^J Justify
^T To Spell

^C Cur Pos
^_ Go To Line

M-U Undo
M-E Redo

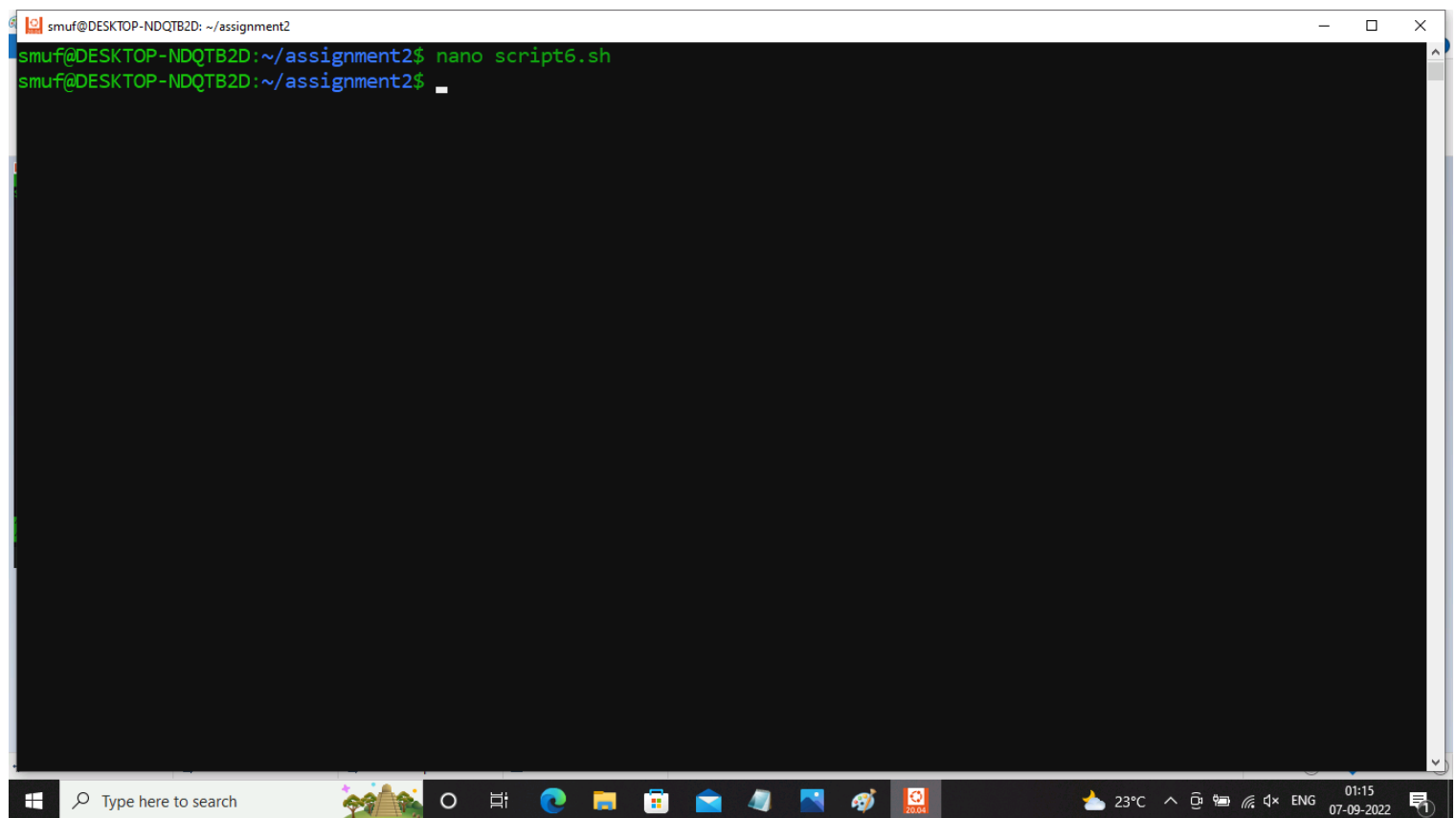
M-A Mark Text
M-C Copy Text

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~$ cd assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 060922a 1662488079 output.txt script1.sh script2.sh script3.sh script4.sh script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 060922a 1662488079 count.txt output.txt script1.sh script2.sh script3.sh script4.sh script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cat count.txt
10
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script5.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
```

5. Create a bash script to execute date for every 2 minutes once on weekends only?

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
```



```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 script6.sh Modified
$(date +"%d%m%y") >> /home/smuf/assignment2/script6.txt_
```

Get Help Write Out Where Is Cut Text Justify Cur Pos M-U Undo M-A Mark Text
Exit Read File Replace Paste Text To Spell Go To Line M-E Redo M-B Copy Text

Crontab

2 * * * (0,6) /home/smuf/assignment2/script6.sh

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 script6.sh Modified
$(date +"%d%m%y") >> /home/smuf/assignment2/script6.txt
^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos M-U Undo M-A Mark Text
^X Exit ^R Read File ^N Replace ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell ^_ Go To Line M-E Redo M-E Copy Text
```

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ crontab -e
no crontab for smuf - using an empty one
crontab: installing new crontab
"/tmp/crontab.fJ0bPR/crontab":0: bad day-of-week
errors in crontab file, can't install.
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) n
crontab: edits left in /tmp/crontab.fJ0bPR/crontab
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922  1662488079  output.txt  script2.sh  script4.sh  script6.sh
060922a count.txt  script1.sh  script3.sh  script5.sh  script6.txt
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cat script6.txt
070922
070922
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
```

Q) Create folder with username a as its folder name and create a file with time as its name and file should contain current path Content in it every minute once?


```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
errors in crontab file, can't install.
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) n
crontab: edits left in /tmp/crontab.fJ0bPR/crontab
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 1662488079 output.txt script2.sh script4.sh script6.sh
060922a count.txt script1.sh script3.sh script5.sh script6.txt
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cat script6.txt
070922
070922
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script7.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$
```

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 script7.sh Modified
#!/bin/bash
# create a folder with username as its folder name and create a file whose name is the time and it should contain current
mkdir $(whoami) && touch $(whoami)/$(date "+%T")
pwd >> /home/smuf/assignment2/$(whoami)/$(date "+%T")
```

Get Help Write Out Where Is Cut Text Justify Cur Pos M-U Undo M-A Mark Text
Exit Read File Replace Paste Text To Spell Go To Line M-E Redo M-E Copy Text

Type here to search 23°C 01:41 07-09-2022

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2
GNU nano 4.8 /tmp/crontab.sJcCaM/crontab Modified
* * * * * /home/smuf/assignment2/script7.sh
# Edit this file to introduce tasks to be run by cron.
#
# Each task to run has to be defined through a single line
# indicating with different fields when the task will be run
# and what command to run for the task
#
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
#
# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system
# daemon's notion of time and timezones.
#
# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through
# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).
#
# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts
# at 5 a.m every week with:
# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/
#
# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)
#
# m h dom mon dow  command
```

Get Help Exit Write Out Read File Where Is Replace Cut Text Paste Text Justify To Spell Cur Pos Go To Line M-U Undo M-E Redo M-A Mark Text M-E Copy Text

Type here to search 23°C 01:42 07-09-2022

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/smuf

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script6.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 1662488079 output.txt script2.sh script4.sh script6.sh
060922a count.txt script1.sh script3.sh script5.sh script6.txt
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cat script6.txt
070922
070922
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script7.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ nano script7.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ crontab -e
no crontab for smuf - using an empty one
crontab: installing new crontab
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ chmod 777 script7.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ./script7.sh
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 1662488079 output.txt script2.sh script4.sh script6.sh script7.sh
060922a count.txt script1.sh script3.sh script5.sh script6.txt smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ smuf
```

Command 'smuf' not found, did you mean:

command 'shuf' from deb coreutils (8.30-3ubuntu2)

Try: `sudo apt install <deb name>`

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55 01:44:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$
```

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/smuf

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ ls
060922 1662488079 output.txt script2.sh script4.sh script6.sh script7.sh
060922a count.txt script1.sh script3.sh script5.sh script6.txt smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ smuf
```

Command 'smuf' not found, did you mean:

command 'shuf' from deb coreutils (8.30-3ubuntu2)

Try: sudo apt install <deb name>

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55 01:44:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55 01:44:01 01:45:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55 01:44:01 01:45:01 01:46:01 01:47:01 01:48:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:43:55
/home/smuf/assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:45:01
/home/smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:46:01
/home/smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$
```

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/smuf

```
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2$ cd smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55  01:44:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55  01:44:01  01:45:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ ls
01:43:55  01:44:01  01:45:01  01:46:01  01:47:01  01:48:01
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:43:55
/home/smuf/assignment2
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:45:01
/home/smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ cat 01:46:01
/home/smuf
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ sudo service cron status
[sudo] password for smuf:
* cron is running
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ crontab -l
* * * * * /home/smuf/assignment2/script7.sh
# Edit this file to introduce tasks to be run by cron.
#
# Each task to run has to be defined through a single line
# indicating with different fields when the task will be run
# and what command to run for the task
#
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
```

smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D: ~/assignment2/smuf

```
* * * * * /home/smuf/assignment2/script7.sh
# Edit this file to introduce tasks to be run by cron.
#
# Each task to run has to be defined through a single line
# indicating with different fields when the task will be run
# and what command to run for the task
#
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
#
# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system
# daemon's notion of time and timezones.
#
# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through
# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).
#
# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts
# at 5 a.m every week with:
#
# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/
#
# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)
#
# m h dom mon dow   command
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$ crontab -r
smuf@DESKTOP-NDQTB2D:~/assignment2/smuf$
```