

Overview

Who is attracted to X_c ?



 $X_c(t)$ is the fixpoint of the system frozen at time t.

$$\tilde{\mathsf{X}}' = \mathsf{I}_t - \mathsf{M}_t \tilde{\mathsf{X}}$$

with constant M_t and I_t obtained when we fix M(t) and I(t) at the same time when we compute $X_c(t) = M^{-1}(t)I(t)$.

Many Forward attractors

unique Pullback attractors

$$u(t) := \int_{-\infty}^{t} \Phi(t, u) \mathsf{I}(u) du \quad \text{for all } t \in T$$

$$\lim_{t_0 \to -\infty} dist(\phi(t, t_0, B), \nu(t)) = 0 \quad \text{for all } t \in T$$

Metzler, H., Müller, M., and Sierra, C. (2018). Transit-time and age distributions for nonlinear time-dependent compartmental systems. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115:201705296.