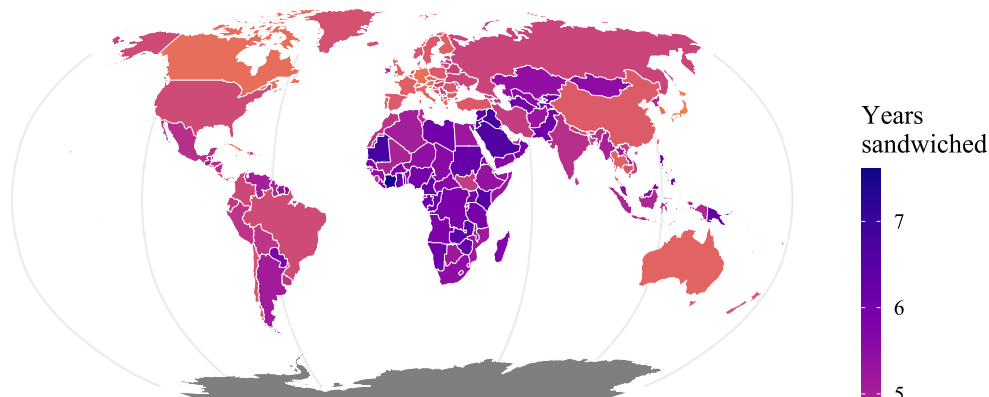
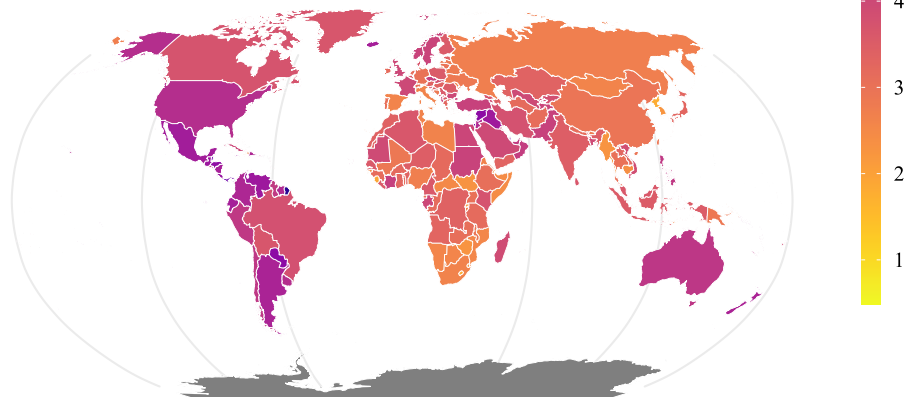


FIGURE 3 Expected number of years in a sandwich or grandsandwich state (1970 cohort).

(a) Parental sandwich



(b) Grandparental sandwich



NOTE: A person is (grand)sandwiched if they simultaneously have a frail parent within five years of death and a potentially dependent child or grandchild aged 15 or younger. The maps show mean values for men and women combined.