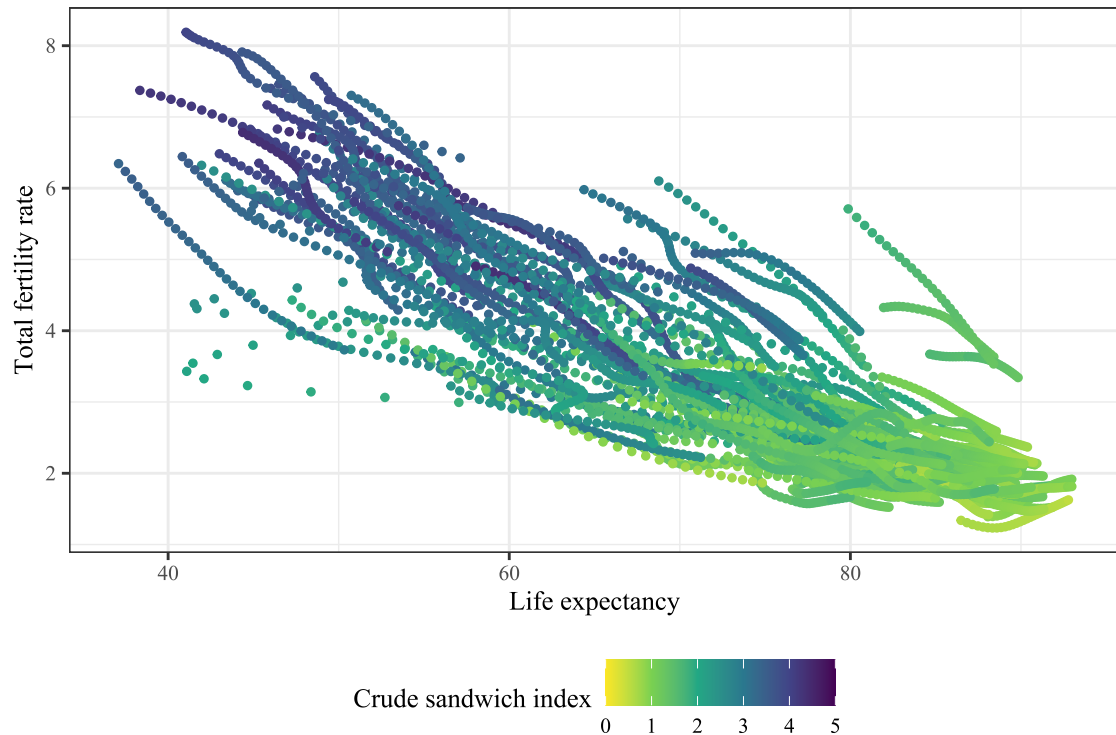


FIGURE 1 Crude Sandwich Index in 10,200 stable populations with different levels of fertility and mortality.



NOTE: Estimates produced from Eq. 1 and Eq. 3 using country-level rates from the 2019 Revision of the United Nations World Population Prospects (historical and medium-scenario projections).