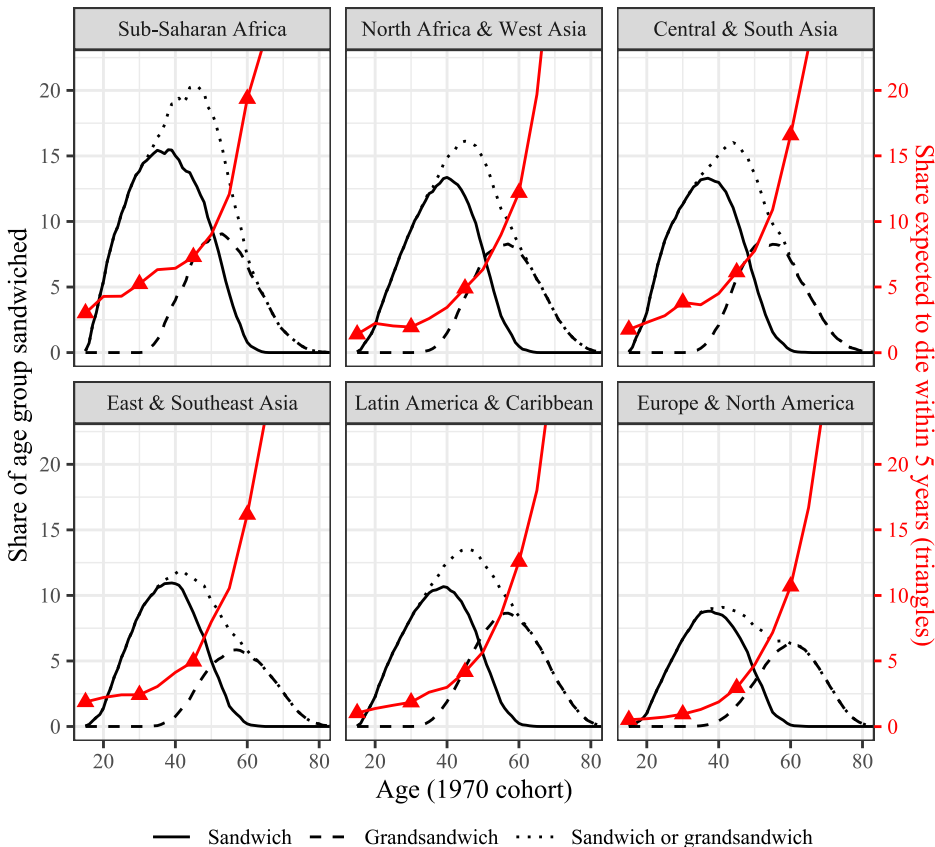


FIGURE 4 Distribution of parental and grandparental sandwichness over the life course (1970 cohort).



NOTE: Higher values for the black lines indicate that a larger share of a given age group has simultaneous care responsibilities for older parents and young children or grandchildren (regional means for male and female populations). The red line shows the share of people in a given age group who, in the microsimulations, will die in the next five years.