

## 4. Show All Databases

Use below command to get list of all databases.

`show dbs`

```
db.version() current version of the
> show dbs
charts          0.006GB
chartts1        0.001GB
comp            0.005GB
drilldown       0.006GB
export          0.005GB
export1         0.005GB
incomp          0.005GB
local           0.000GB
page            0.007GB
relationship    0.005GB
>
```

## 5. Create new database

To create a new database execute the following command.

`use DATABASE_NAME`

```
C:\> mongo.exe
> use myTestDB
switched to db myTestDB
>
```

## 6. Know your current selected database

To know your current working/selected database execute the following command

`db`

```
> db
myTestDB
>
```

## 7. Drop database

To drop the database execute following command, this will drop the selected database

`db.dropDatabase()`

```
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "dropped" : "myTestDB", "ok" : 1 }
>
```

## 8. Create collection

To create the new collection execute the following commands

`db.createCollection(name)`

```
> db.createCollection("Employee");
{ "ok" : 1 }
>
```

## 9. To check collections list

To get the list of collections created execute the following command

Show collections

```
> show collections
Employee
>
```

## 10. Drop collection

To drop the selected collection execute the following command

db.COLLECTION\_NAME.drop()

```
> show collections
Department
Employee
> db.Department.drop()
true
> show collections
Employee
>
```

## 11. Insert document in collection

>db.COLLECTION\_NAME.insert(document)

To insert single document in selected collection execute the following command

```
> db.Employee.insert({name: 'Emp1',address: 'Pune'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Employee.insert({name: 'Emp2',address: 'Mumbai'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
>
```

## 11. Insert document in collection

```
>db.COLLECTION_NAME.insert(document)
```

To insert single document in selected collection execute the following command

```
> db.Employee.insert({name: 'Emp1',address: 'Pune'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Employee.insert({name: 'Emp2',address: 'Mumbai'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
>
```

To insert multiple documents in selected collection execute following command

```
> db.Employee.insertMany([ {name : 'Emp1', address:'Pune'}, {name: 'Emp2',address: 'Mumbai'} ])
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedIds" : [
    ObjectId("5b920da763cdcea45e0ac334"),
    ObjectId("5b920da763cdcea45e0ac335")
  ]
}
```

## 12. Get collection document

To get the list documents in collection execute the following command

```
>db.COLLECTION_NAME.find()
```

```
> db.Employee.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b920c9863cdcea45e0ac332"),
  "name" : "Emp1",
  "address" : "Pune"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b920c9d63cdcea45e0ac333"),
  "name" : "Emp2",
  "address" : "Mumbai"
}
```

```
> db.student.updateOne({name: "Annu"}, {$set:{age:25}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93566"),
  "name" : "Annu",
  "age" : 25
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93567"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93568"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}
> █
```

```

[> use gfg
switched to db gfg
[> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93570"),
  "name" : "aaksh",
  "age" : 15
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93571"),
  "name" : "nikhil",
  "age" : 18
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93572"),
  "name" : "vishal",
  "age" : 18
}
> █

```

## Update single document

```
db.student.updateMany({name: "aaksh"}, {$set
```

Here, we update the age of a student whose name is aaksh from 15 to 20 using updateMany() method.

```

[> db.student.updateMany({name: "aaksh"}, {$set:{age: 20}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
[> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93570"),
  "name" : "aaksh",
  "age" : 20
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93571"),
  "name" : "nikhil",
  "age" : 18
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600ebc010cf217478ba93572"),
  "name" : "vishal",
  "age" : 18
}
> █

```

```

> use gfg
switched to db gfg
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93566"),
  "name" : "Annu",
  "age" : 20
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93567"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93568"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}

```

**Example 1:** Update the age of the student whose name is Annu

```
db.student.updateOne({name: "Annu"}, {$set:{age:25}})
```

Here, the first parameter is the document whose value to be changed {name:"Annu"} and the second parameter is set keyword means to set(update) the following first matched key value with the older key value, i.e., from 20 to 24.

```

> db.student.updateOne({name: "Annu"}, {$set:{age:25}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93566"),
  "name" : "Annu",
  "age" : 25
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93567"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600e9afd0cf217478ba93568"),
  "name" : "Bhannu",
  "age" : 24
}

```



```
db.Employee.update(  
  {"Employeeid" : 1},  
  {$set: { "EmployeeName" :  
    "NewMartin" }});
```

If the command is executed successfully, the following Output will be shown

## Output:

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - mongo.exe  
> db.Employee.update(  
... {"Employeeid" : 1 } ,  
... { $set: { "EmployeeName" : "NewMartin" } } );  
writeResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })  
>
```

Output shows that one record matched the filter criteria and hence one record was modified.



db.student.find()



```
[> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8d"),
  "name" : "Akshay",
  "age" : 18
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8e"),
  "name" : "Bablu",
  "age" : 17,
  "score" : {
    "math" : 230,
    "science" : 234
  }
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8f"),
  "name" : "Chandhan",
  "age" : 18
}
> █
```

- Find all the documents present in the collection by passing empty document:

db.student.find({})

```
> db.student.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8d"), "name" : "Akshay", "age" : 18 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8e"), "name" : "Bablu", "age" : 17, "
score" : { "math" : 230, "science" : 234 } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60227eaff19652db63812e8f"), "name" : "Chandhan", "age" : 18
}
> █
```

- With empty query specification it returns the first document in the collection:

```
db.student.findOne()
```

```
,  
> db.student.findOne()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("6013f10b9e34d5bfb0d50dae"),  
  "name" : "Nikhil",  
  "language" : "c++"  
}  
> ■
```


## Limit two documents

```
db.gfg.find().limit(2)
```

Here, we only want the first two documents in the result. So, we pass 2 in the limit method.

```
> use geeksforgeeks
switched to db geeksforgeeks
> db.gfg.find().limit(2)
{ "_id" : ObjectId<"6005d3158438681f01c53e7f">, "content" : "Data Structure" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId<"6005d3258438681f01c53e80">, "content" : "Algorithms" }
>
```

## Limit only two documents that match the given condition



```
> use geeksforgeeks
switched to db geeksforgeeks
> db.gfg.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d3158438681f01c53e7f"), "content" : "Data Structure" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d3258438681f01c53e80"), "content" : "Algorithms" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d3318438681f01c53e81"), "content" : "Interview Preparation" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d33d8438681f01c53e82"), "content" : "FANG" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c642df8008388bd7646a"), "content" : "Competitive Programming" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c66bdf8008388bd7646b"), "content" : "Development" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c8e4df8008388bd7646c"), "content" : "coding questions" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c907df8008388bd7646d"), "content" : "compiler online" }
```

## • Skip the first document

```
db.gfg.find().skip(1)
```

Here, we skip the first document by passing 1 in the skip method.

```
> use geeksforgeeks
switched to db geeksforgeeks
> db.gfg.find().skip(1)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d3258438681f01c53e80"), "content" : "Algorithms" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d3318438681f01c53e81"), "content" : "Interview Preparation" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6005d33d8438681f01c53e82"), "content" : "FANG" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c642df8008388bd7646a"), "content" : "Competitive Programming" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c66bdf8008388bd7646b"), "content" : "Development" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c8e4df8008388bd7646c"), "content" : "coding questions" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6009c907df8008388bd7646d"), "content" : "compiler online" }
```

## • Skip the two documents

```
db.gfg.find().skip(2)
```



```
}
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600f1abb923681e7681ebdce"),
  "name" : "Akshay",
  "age" : 19
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600f1abb923681e7681ebdcf"),
  "name" : "Bablu",
  "age" : 18
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600f1abb923681e7681ebdd0"),
  "name" : "Rakesh",
  "age" : 21
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("600f1abb923681e7681ebdd1"),
  "name" : "Gourav",
  "age" : 20
}
> ■
```

- Return all the documents in ascending order of the age:

```
db.student.find().sort({age:1})
```

```
> db.student.find().sort({age:1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6015ba124dabc381f81e53ae"), "name" : "Bablu", "age" : 18 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6015ba124dabc381f81e53ad"), "name" : "Akshay", "age" : 19 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6015ba124dabc381f81e53b0"), "name" : "Gourav", "age" : 20 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6015ba124dabc381f81e53af"), "name" : "Rakesh", "age" : 21 }
>
```

```
>
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b1"),
  "name" : "Nikhil",
  "language" : "c++"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b2"),
  "name" : "Avinash",
  "language" : "python"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b3"),
  "name" : "Vishal",
  "language" : "python"
}
> ■
```

- **Create an index without option:**

```
db.student.createIndex({name:1})
```

Here, we create an ascending index on the single field (i.e., name) without options.

```
> db.student.createIndex({name:1})
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
.. .. .. ■
```

```
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("601c22b805cdfa6d2ab1df17"),
  "name" : "Nikhil",
  "language" : "c++"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("601c22b805cdfa6d2ab1df18"),
  "name" : "Avinash",
  "language" : "python"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("601c22b805cdfa6d2ab1df19"),
  "name" : "Vishal",
  "language" : "python"
}
```

First of all we created an index on the name field using `createIndex()` method:

```
db.student.createIndex({name:2})
```

```
> db.student.createIndex({name:2})
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 2,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 3,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

```

>
> db.student.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b1"),
  "name" : "Nikhil",
  "language" : "c++"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b2"),
  "name" : "Avinash",
  "language" : "python"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6011c71f781ba1a1c1ffc5b3"),
  "name" : "Vishal",
  "language" : "python"
}
> ■

```

- Return an array of documents that hold index information for the student collection:

```
db.student.getIndexes()
```

```

>
> db.student.getIndexes()
[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]
>

```



- **Displaying the total number of students in one section only**

```
db.students.aggregate([{$match:{sec:"B"}},{ $count:"Total student in sec:B"}])
```

In this example, for taking a count of the number of students in section B we first filter the documents using the **\$match operator**, and then we use the **\$count** accumulator to count the total number of documents that are passed after filtering from the \$match.

```
> db.students.aggregate([{$match:{sec:"B"}},{ $count:"Total student in sec:B"}])
{ "Total student in sec:B" : 3 }
> _
```

```
[> use GeeksforGeeks
switched to db GeeksforGeeks
[> db.contributor.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e6f7a6692e6dfa3fc48ddbe"), "name" : "Rohit", "branch" : "
CSE", "joiningYear" : 2018, "language" : [ "C#", "Python", "Java" ], "personal
" : { "contactinfo" : 0, "state" : "Delhi", "age" : 24, "semesterMarks" : [ 70
, 73.3, 76.5, 78.6 ] }, "salary" : 1000 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddbfb"), "name" : "Amit", "branch" : "E
CE", "joiningYear" : 2017, "language" : [ "Python", "C#" ], "personal" : { "co
ntactinfo" : 234556789, "state" : "UP", "age" : 25, "semesterMarks" : [ 80, 80
.1, 98, 70 ] }, "salary" : 10000 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddc0"), "name" : "Sumit", "branch" : "
CSE", "joiningYear" : 2017, "language" : [ "Java", "Perl" ], "personal" : { "c
ontactinfo" : 2300056789, "state" : "MP", "age" : 24, "semesterMarks" : [ 89,
80.1, 78, 71 ] } }
>
```

```
> db.contributor.find({$and: [{branch: "CSE"}, {joiningYear: 2018}]}).pretty()

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e6f7a6692e6dfa3fc48ddbe"),
  "name" : "Rohit",
  "branch" : "CSE",
  "joiningYear" : 2018,
  "language" : [
    "C#",
    "Python",
    "Java"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 0,
    "state" : "Delhi",
    "age" : 24,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      70,
      73.3,
      76.5,
      78.6
    ]
  },
  "salary" : 1000
}
```

# Using \$and operator with multiple expressions specifying the same field :

```
anki — mongo — 78x46

> db.contributor.find({$or: [{branch: "ECE"}, {joiningYear: 2017}]}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddbf"),
  "name" : "Amit",
  "branch" : "ECE",
  "joiningYear" : 2017,
  "language" : [
    "Python",
    "C#"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 234556789,
    "state" : "UP",
    "age" : 25,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      80,
      80.1,
      98,
      70
    ]
  },
  "salary" : 10000
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddc0"),
  "name" : "Sumit",
  "branch" : "CSE",
  "joiningYear" : 2017,
  "language" : [
    "Java",
    "Perl"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 2300056789,
    "state" : "MP",
    "age" : 24,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      89,
      80.1,
      78,
      71
    ]
  }
}
```

# Matching values in nested/embedded documents using \$or operator:

```
[> db.contributor.find({$nor: [{"personal.age": 24}, {"personal.state": "AP"}]}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddbfb"),
  "name" : "Amit",
  "branch" : "ECE",
  "joiningYear" : 2017,
  "language" : [
    "Python",
    "C#"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 234556789,
    "state" : "UP",
    "age" : 25,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      80,
      80.1,
      98,
      70
    ]
  },
  "salary" : 10000
}
```

# Matching values in an array using \$nor operator:

```
db.contributor.find({salary: {$not:
```

```
anki — mongo — 78x47
> db.contributor.find({salary: {$not: {$gt: 2000}}}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e6f7a6692e6dfa3fc48ddbe"),
  "name" : "Rohit",
  "branch" : "CSE",
  "joiningYear" : 2018,
  "language" : [
    "C#",
    "Python",
    "Java"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 0,
    "state" : "Delhi",
    "age" : 24,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      70,
      73.3,
      76.5,
      78.6
    ]
  },
  "salary" : 1000
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e7b9f0a92e6dfa3fc48ddc0"),
  "name" : "Sumit",
  "branch" : "CSE",
  "joiningYear" : 2017,
  "language" : [
    "Java",
    "Perl"
  ],
  "personal" : {
    "contactinfo" : 2300056789,
    "state" : "MP",
    "age" : 24,
    "semesterMarks" : [
      89,
      80.1,
      78,
      71
    ]
  }
}
_
```

**Matching values in  
nested/embedded documents  
using \$not operator:**