

Table A2 SI Units

Table A3 Selected British Units

Table A4 Other Units

Table A5 Useful formulae

Symbol	Meaning	Best Value	Approximate Value
c	Speed of light in vacuum	$2.99792458 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$	$3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$
G	Gravitational constant	$6.67384(80) \times 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{kg}^2$	$6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{kg}^2$
N_A	Avogadro's number	$6.02214129(27) \times 10^{23} \text{ J/K}$	6.02×10^{23}
k	Boltzmann's constant	$1.3806488(13) \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$	$1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$
R	Gas constant	$8.3144621(75) \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K}$	$8.31 \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K} = 1.99 \text{ cal/mol} \cdot \text{K} = 0.0821 \text{ atm} \cdot \text{L/mol} \cdot \text{K}$
	Stefan-Boltzmann Constant	$5.670373(21) \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}$	$5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}$

Symbol	Meaning	Best Value	Approximate Value
k	Coulomb force constant	$8.987551788... \times 10^9 \text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$	$8.99 \times 10^9 \text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$
q_e	Charge on electron	$-1.602176565(35) \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$	$-1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$
ϵ_0	Permittivity of free space	$8.854187817... \times 10^{-12} \text{C}^2/\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2$	$8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{C}^2/\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2$
μ_0	Permeability of free space	$4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{T} \cdot \text{m}/\text{A}$	$1.26 \times 10^{-6} \text{T} \cdot \text{m}/\text{A}$
h	Planck's constant	$6.62606957(29) \times 10^{-34} \text{J} \cdot \text{s}$	$6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{J} \cdot \text{s}$

Table A6 Important Constants

Table A7 The Greek Alphabet

Table A8 Solar System Data

Atomic number, Z

Name

Atomic Mass Number, A

Symbol

Atomic Mass (u)

Percent Abundance or Decay Mode

Half-life, $t_{1/2}$

0

neutron

1

n

1.008 665

–

10.37 min

1

Hydrogen

1

^1H

1.007 825

99.985%

Deuterium

2
²H or D
 2.014 102
 0.015%
 Tritium
 3
³H or T
 3.016 050
 –
 12.33 y
 2
 Helium
 3
³He
 3.016 030
 $1.38 \times 10^{-4} \%$
 4
⁴He
 4.002 603
 100%
 3
 Lithium
 6
⁶Li
 6.015 121
 7.5%
 7
⁷Li
 7.016 003
 92.5%
 4

Beryllium

7

^7Be

7.016 928

EC

53.29 d

9

^9Be

9.012 182

100%

5

Boron

10

^{10}B

10.012 937

19.9%

11

^{11}B

11.009 305

80.1%

6

Carbon

11

^{11}C

11.011 432

EC, +

12

^{12}C

12.000 000

98.90%

13

^{13}C
 13.003 355
 1.10%
 14
 ^{14}C
 14.003 241
 –
 5730 y
 7
 Nitrogen
 13
 ^{12}N
 13.005 738
 +
 9.96 min
 14
 ^{13}N
 14.003 074
 99.63%
 15
 ^{14}N
 15.000 108
 0.37%
 8
 Oxygen
 15
 ^{15}O
 15.003 065
 EC, +
 122 s
 16

^{16}O
 15.994 915
 99.76%
 18
 ^{18}O
 17.999 160
 0.200%
 9
 Fluorine
 18
 ^{18}F
 18.000 937
 EC, +
 1.83 h
 19
 ^{19}F
 18.998 403
 100%
 10
 Neon
 20
 ^{20}Ne
 19.992 435
 90.51%
 22
 ^{22}Ne
 21.991 383
 9.22%
 11
 Sodium
 22

^{22}Na
 21.994 434
 +
 2.602 y
 23
 ^{23}Na
 22.989 767
 100%
 24
 ^{24}Na
 23.990 961
 –
 14.96 h
 12
 Magnesium
 24
 ^{24}Mg
 23.985 042
 78.99%
 13
 Aluminum
 27
 ^{27}Al
 26.981 539
 100%
 14
 Silicon
 28
 ^{28}Si
 27.976 927
 92.23%

2.62h

31

^{31}Si

30.975 362

–

15

Phosphorus

31

^{31}P

30.973 762

100%

32

^{32}P

31.973 907

–

14.28 d

16

Sulfur

32

^{32}S

31.972 070

95.02%

35

^{35}S

34.969 031

–

87.4 d

17

Chlorine

35

^{35}Cl

34.968 852
 75.77%
 37
 ^{37}Cl
 36.965 903
 24.23%
 18
 Argon
 40
 ^{40}Ar
 39.962 384
 99.60%
 19
 Potassium
 39
 ^{39}K
 38.963 707
 93.26%
 40
 ^{40}K
 39.963 999
 0.0117%, EC, $^{-}$
 $1.28 \times 10^9 \text{ y}$
 20
 Calcium
 40
 ^{40}Ca
 39.962 591
 96.94%
 21
 Scandium

45
 ^{45}Sc
44.955 910
100%
22
Titanium
48
 ^{48}Ti
47.947 947
73.8%
23
Vanadium
51
 ^{51}V
50.943 962
99.75%
24
Chromium
52
 ^{52}Cr
51.940 509
83.79%
25
Manganese
55
 ^{55}Mn
54.938 047
100%
26
Iron
56

^{56}Fe
 55.934 939
 91.72%
 27
 Cobalt
 59
 ^{59}Co
 58.933 198
 100%
 60
 ^{60}Co
 59.933 819
 –
 5.271 y
 28
 Nickel
 58
 ^{58}Ni
 57.935 346
 68.27%
 60
 ^{60}Ni
 59.930 788
 26.10%
 29
 Copper
 63
 ^{63}Cu
 62.939 598
 69.17%
 ^{65}Cu

64.927 793
 30.83%
 30
 Zinc
 64
 ^{64}Zn
 63.929 145
 48.6%
 66
 ^{66}Zn
 65.926 034
 27.9%
 31
 Gallium
 69
 ^{69}Ga
 68.925 580
 60.1%
 32
 Germanium
 72
 ^{72}Ge
 71.922 079
 27.4%
 74
 ^{74}Ge
 73.921 177
 36.5%
 33
 Arsenic
 75

^{75}As
74.921 594
100%
34
Selenium
80
 ^{80}Se
79.916 520
49.7%
35
Bromine
79
 ^{79}Br
78.918 336
50.69%
36
Krypton
84
 ^{84}Kr
83.911 507
57.0%
37
Rubidium
85
 ^{85}Rb
84.911 794
72.17%
38
Strontium
86
 ^{86}Sr

85.909 267

9.86%

88

^{88}Sr

87.905 619

82.58%

90

^{90}Sr

89.907 738

—

28.8 y

39

Yttrium

89

^{89}Y

88.905 849

100%

90

^{90}Y

89.907 152

—

64.1 h

40

Zirconium

90

^{90}Zr

89.904 703

51.45%

41

Niobium

93

⁹³Nb
 92.906 377
 100%
 42
 Molybdenum
 98
⁹⁸Mo
 97.905 406
 24.13%
 43
 Technetium
 98
⁹⁸Tc
 97.907 215
 –
 4.2×10^6 y
 44
 Ruthenium
 102
¹⁰²Ru
 101.904 348
 31.6%
 45
 Rhodium
 103
¹⁰³Rh
 102.905 500
 100%
 46
 Palladium
 106

^{106}Pd
 105.903 478
 27.33%
 47
 Silver
 107
 ^{107}Ag
 106.905 092
 51.84%
 109
 ^{109}Ag
 108.904 757
 48.16%
 48
 Cadmium
 114
 ^{114}Cd
 113.903 357
 28.73%
 49
 Indium
 115
 ^{115}In
 114.903 880
 95.7%, –
 $4.4 \times 10^{14} \text{ y}$
 50
 Tin
 120
 ^{120}Sn
 119.902 200

32.59%

51

Antimony

121

^{121}Sb

120.903 821

57.3%

52

Tellurium

130

^{130}Te

129.906 229

33.8%, –

2.5×10^{21} y

53

Iodine

127

^{127}I

126.904 473

100%

131

^{131}I

130.906 114

–

8.040 d

54

Xenon

132

^{132}Xe

131.904 144

26.9%

136
 ^{136}Xe
 135.907 214
 8.9%
 55
 Cesium
 133
 ^{133}Cs
 132.905 429
 100%
 134
 ^{134}Cs
 133.906 696
 EC, $^{-}$
 2.06 y
 56
 Barium
 137
 ^{137}Ba
 136.905 812
 11.23%
 138
 ^{138}Ba
 137.905 232
 71.70%
 57
 Lanthanum
 139
 ^{139}La
 138.906 346
 99.91%

58

Cerium

140

^{140}Ce

139.905 433

88.48%

59

Praseodymium

141

^{141}Pr

140.907 647

100%

60

Neodymium

142

^{142}Nd

141.907 719

27.13%

61

Promethium

145

^{145}Pm

144.912 743

EC,

17.7 y

62

Samarium

152

^{152}Sm

151.919 729

26.7%

63

Europium

153

^{153}Eu

152.921 225

52.2%

64

Gadolinium

158

^{158}Gd

157.924 099

24.84%

65

Terbium

159

^{159}Tb

158.925 342

100%

66

Dysprosium

164

^{164}Dy

163.929 171

28.2%

67

Holmium

165

^{165}Ho

164.930 319

100%

68

Erbium

166

^{166}Ho

165.930 290

33.6%

69

Thulium

169

^{169}Tm

168.934 212

100%

70

Ytterbium

174

^{174}Yb

173.938 859

31.8%

71

Lutecium

175

^{175}Lu

174.940 770

97.41%

72

Hafnium

180

^{180}Hf

179.946 545

35.10%

73

Tantalum

181
 ^{181}Ta
 180.947 992
 99.98%
 74
 Tungsten
 184
 ^{184}W
 183.950 928
 30.67%
 75
 Rhenium
 187
 ^{187}Re
 186.955 744
 62.6%, –
 $4.6 \times 10^{10}\text{y}$
 76
 Osmium
 191
 ^{191}Os
 190.960 920
 –
 15.4 d
 192
 ^{192}Os
 191.961 467
 41.0%
 77
 Iridium
 191

^{191}Ir
 190.960 584
 37.3%
 193
 ^{193}Ir
 192.962 917
 62.7%
 78
 Platinum
 195
 ^{195}Pt
 194.964 766
 33.8%
 79
 Gold
 197
 ^{197}Au
 196.966 543
 100%
 198
 ^{198}Au
 197.968 217
 –
 2.696 d
 80
 Mercury
 199
 ^{199}Hg
 198.968 253
 16.87%
 202

^{202}Hg
 201.970 617
 29.86%
 81
 Thallium
 205
 ^{205}Tl
 204.974 401
 70.48%
 82
 Lead
 206
 ^{206}Pb
 205.974 440
 24.1%
 207
 ^{207}Pb
 206.975 872
 22.1%
 208
 ^{208}Pb
 207.976 627
 52.4%
 210
 ^{210}Pb
 209.984 163
 , —
 22.3 y
 211
 ^{211}Pb
 210.988 735

–
 36.1 min
 212
 ^{212}Pb
 211.991 871
 –
 10.64 h
 83
 Bismuth
 209
 ^{209}Bi
 208.980 374
 100%
 211
 ^{211}Bi
 210.987 255
 , –
 2.14 min
 84
 Polonium
 210
 ^{210}Po
 209.982 848

 138.38 d
 85
 Astatine
 218
 ^{218}At
 218.008 684
 , –

1.6 s

86

Radon

222

^{222}Rn

222.017 570

3.82 d

87

Francium 2

223

^{223}Fr

223.019 733

, $^{-}$

21.8 min

88

Radium

226

^{226}Ra

226.025 402

1.60×10^3 y

89

Actinium

227

^{227}Ac

227.027 750

, $^{-}$

21.8 y

90

Thorium

228

^{228}Th

228.028 715

1.91 y

232

^{232}Th

232.038 054

100%,

1.41×10^{10} y

91

Protactinium

231

^{231}Pa

231.035 880

3.28×10^4 y

92

Uranium

233

^{233}U

233.039 628

1.59×10^3 y

235

^{235}U

235.043 924

0.720%,

7.04×10^8 y

236

^{236}U

236.045 562

2.34×10^7 y

238

^{238}U

238.050 784

99.2745%,

4.47×10^9 y

239

^{239}U

239.054 289

–

23.5 min

93

Neptunium

239

^{239}Np

239.052 933

–

2.355 d

94

Plutonium

239

^{239}Pu

239.052 157

2.41×10^4 y

95

Americium

243

^{243}Am

243.061 375

, fission

7.37×10^3 y

96

Curium

245

^{245}Cm

245.065 483

8.50×10^3 y

97

Berkelium

245

^{247}Bk

247.070 300

1.38×10^3 y

98

Californium

249

^{249}Cf

249.074 844

351 y

99

Einsteinium

254

^{254}Es

254.088 019

, –

276 d

100
 Fermium
 253
 ^{253}Fm
 253.085 173
 EC,
 3.00 d
 101
 Mendelevium
 255
 ^{255}Md
 255.091 081
 EC,
 27 min
 102
 Nobelium
 255
 ^{255}No
 255.093 260
 EC,
 3.1 min
 103
 Lawrencium
 257
 ^{257}Lr
 257.099 480
 EC,
 0.646 s
 104
 Rutherfordium
 261

^{261}Rf

261.108 690

1.08 min

105

Dubnium

262

^{262}Db

262.113 760

, fission

34 s

106

Seaborgium

263

^{263}Sg

263.11 86

, fission

0.8 s

107

Bohrium

262

^{262}Bh

262.123 1

0.102 s

108

Hassium

264

^{264}Hs

264.128 5

0.08 ms

108

Meitnerium

266

^{266}Mt

266.137 8

3.4 ms

Table A9 Atomic Masses and Decay

Table A10 Selected Radioactive Isotopes

Table A11 Submicroscopic masses

Table A12 Densities of common substances (including water at various temperatures)

Table A13 Specific heats of common substances

Table A14 Heats of fusion and vaporization for common substances

Table A15 Coefficients of thermal expansion for common substances

Table A16 Speed of sound in various substances

Table A17 Conversion of sound intensity to decibel level

Table A18 Wavelengths of visible light

Table A19 Indices of refraction

Table A20 Moments of inertia for different shapes

Table A21 Coefficients of friction for common objects on other objects

Table A22 Dielectric constants