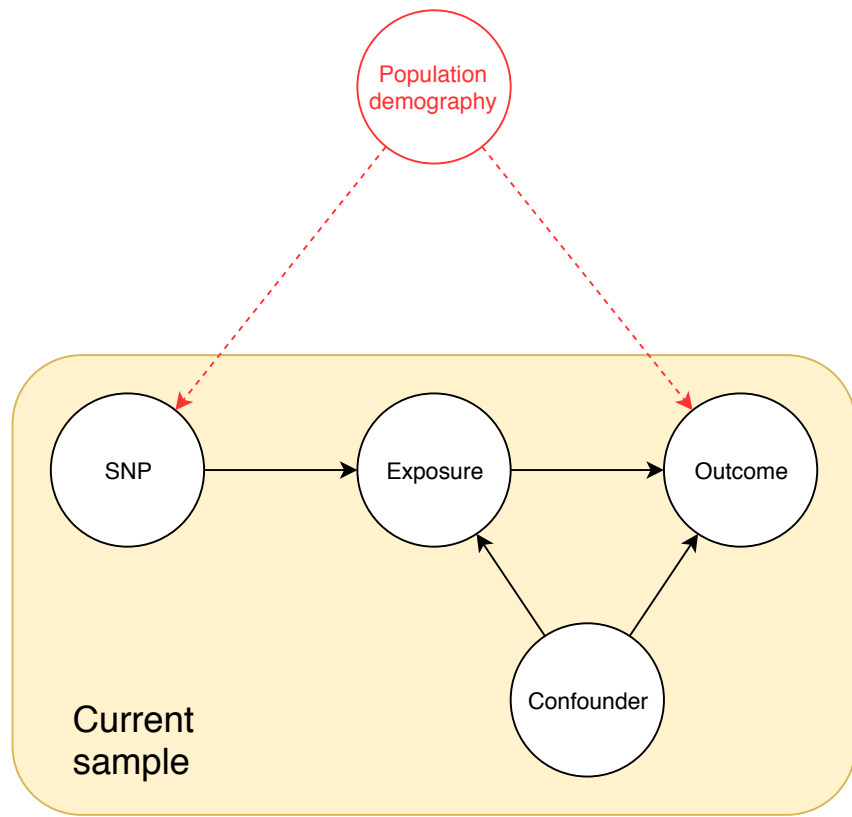
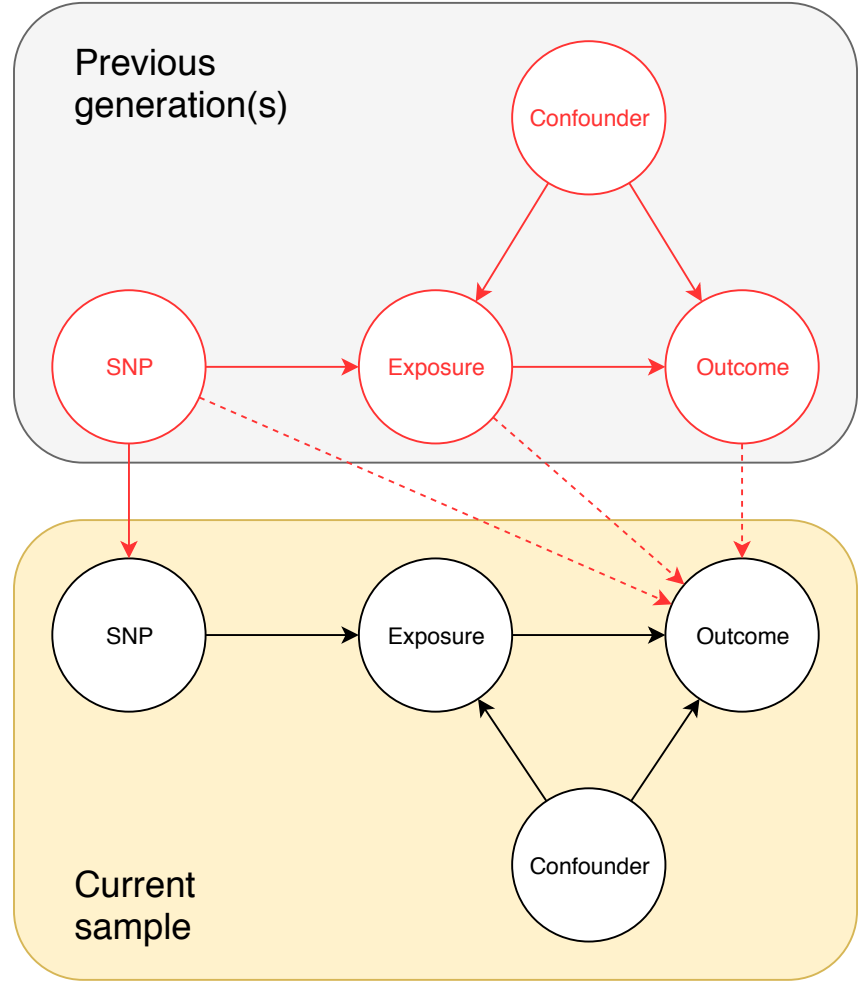


A

Population
stratification

B

Dynastic
effect