

```
# Load and inspect the data
df = pd.read_csv('student_feedback.csv')
print("Dataset Shape:", df.shape)
print("\nFirst few rows:")
print(df.head())
print("\nColumn Info:")
print(df.info())
print("\nBasic Statistics:")
print(df.describe())
```

Dataset Shape: (1001, 10)

First few rows:

	Unnamed: 0	Student ID	Well versed with the subject \
0	0	340	5
1	1	253	6
2	2	680	7
3	3	806	9
4	4	632	8

	Explains concepts in an understandable way	Use of presentations \
0	2	7
1	5	8
2	7	6
3	6	7
4	10	8

	Degree of difficulty of assignments	Solves doubts willingly \
0	6	9
1	6	2
2	5	4
3	1	5
4	4	6

	Structuring of the course \
0	2
1	1
2	2
3	9
4	6

	Provides support for students going above and beyond \
0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	9

	Course recommendation based on relevance
0	8
1	9
2	1

```

3
4
6
9

```

Column Info:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

RangeIndex: 1001 entries, 0 to 1000

Data columns (total 10 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Unnamed: 0	1001 non-null	int64
1	Student ID	1001 non-null	int64
2	Well versed with the subject	1001 non-null	int64
3	Explains concepts in an understandable way	1001 non-null	int64
4	Use of presentations	1001 non-null	int64
5	Degree of difficulty of assignments	1001 non-null	int64
6	Solves doubts willingly	1001 non-null	int64

IMPORTING LIBRARIES

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from scipy import stats
from scipy.cluster import hierarchy
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans, DBSCAN
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
from sklearn.feature_selection import mutual_info_classif
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

```

SETTING MY PLOT STYLE

```

plt.style.use('seaborn-v0_8')
sns.set_palette("husl")

```

DATA CLEANING

```


# Cleaning column names
df.columns = [c.strip().lower().replace(" ", "_") for c in df.columns]

print("\n 📄 Columns in dataset:")
print(df.columns.tolist())

```

```
# Removing duplicates
df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

# Handling missing values
df.fillna("", inplace=True)
```

 Columns in dataset:
['unnamed:_0', 'student_id', 'well_versed_with_the_subject', 'explains_concepts_in'

HANDLING MULTIPLE RATING COLUMNS


```
# Standardize column names
df.columns = df.columns.str.strip().str.lower().str.replace(" ", "_").str.replace

# Remove unnamed columns
df = df.loc[:, ~df.columns.str.contains('unnamed')]
print("\n🔪 Cleaned column names:")
print(list(df.columns))

# Handle missing values
missing = df.isnull().sum()
print("\nMissing values per column:")
print(missing[missing > 0])

# Fill numeric NaNs with column mean
num_cols = df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number]).columns
df[num_cols] = df[num_cols].apply(lambda x: x.fillna(x.mean()))

# Drop duplicates
df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

 Cleaned column names:
['student_id', 'well_versed_with_the_subject', 'explains_concepts_in_an_understandable_way', 'use_of_presentations']

Missing values per column:
Series([], dtype: int64)

DETECTING RATING COLUMNS

```
# =====
# dataset has only numeric ratings + overall_rating
rating_columns = [
    'well_versed_with_the_subject',
    'explains_concepts_in_an_understandable_way',
    'use_of_presentations',
```

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    'degree_of_difficulty_of_assignments',
    'solves_doubts_willingly',
    'structuring_of_the_course',
    'provides_support_for_students_going_above_and_beyond',
    'course_recommendation_based_on_relevance',
    'overall_rating'
]

# Ensuring they exist
rating_columns = [col for col in rating_columns if col in df.columns]
print("\n✅ Using these rating columns:")
print(rating_columns)

# Computing overall average rating
df['average_rating'] = df[rating_columns].mean(axis=1)

```

✅ Using these rating columns:
 ['well_versed_with_the_subject', 'explains_concepts_in_an_understandable_way', 'us

DETECTING TEXT FEEDBACK COLUMN

```

text_columns = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtype == 'object' and col not in rating_columns]

if len(text_columns) > 0:
    text_col = text_columns[0]
    print(f"\n🔍 Detected text feedback column: {text_col}")
    has_text = True
else:
    print("\n⚠️ No text feedback column found. Skipping sentiment analysis...")
    has_text = False

```

⚠️ No text feedback column found. Skipping sentiment analysis...

EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS (EDA)

```

print("\n📊 Summary Statistics:")
display(df[rating_columns + ['average_rating']].describe())

# Correlation heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
sns.heatmap(df[rating_columns + ['average_rating']].corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap of Ratings")
plt.show()

```

```
# Rating distribution
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sns.histplot(df['average_rating'], bins=5, kde=True)
plt.title("Distribution of Average Ratings")
plt.xlabel("Average Rating")
plt.ylabel("Number of Students")
plt.show()

# Boxplots for individual criteria
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
sns.boxplot(data=df[rating_columns])
plt.title("Distribution of Ratings by Category")
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```


INSIGHTS & RECOMMENDATIONS

```
avg_ratings = df[rating_columns + ['average_rating']].mean().sort_values(ascending=True)
print("\n📊 Average Ratings per Category:")
display(avg_ratings)
```

```

top_aspects = avg_ratings.head(3).index.tolist()
weak_aspects = avg_ratings.tail(3).index.tolist()

print("\n✅ Strengths (Top-rated aspects):", top_aspects)
print("⚠️ Areas for Improvement:", weak_aspects)

# Z-score analysis for outliers
from scipy import stats
z_scores = np.abs(stats.zscore(df[rating_columns]))
outliers = (z_scores > 3).sum().sum()
print(f"\n🔍 Outlier count across all ratings: {outliers}")

```

SUMMARY REPORT

```

print("\n📄 SUMMARY REPORT")
print("="*60)
print(f"Total Students: {len(df)}")
print(f"Average Overall Rating: {df['average_rating'].mean():.2f} / 5")
if has_text:
    print(f"Most Common Sentiment: {df['sentiment'].mode()[0]}")
print(f"Top Strengths: {' , '.join(top_aspects)}")
print(f"Needs Improvement: {' , '.join(weak_aspects)}")

```



```
print("="*60)

print("\n🔧 Recommendations:")
for col in weak_aspects:
    print(f"- Consider improving '{col.replace('_', ' ')}' through better engagement")

print("\n✅ Analysis Complete!")
```

SUMMARY REPORT

```
=====
Total Students: 1001
Average Overall Rating: 5.92 / 5
Top Strengths: well_versed_with_the_subject, explains_concepts_in_an_understandable_way
Needs Improvement: course_recommendation_based_on_relevance, solves_doubts_willingly
=====
```

```
🔧 Recommendations:
- Consider improving 'course recommendation based on relevance' through better engagement
- Consider improving 'solves doubts willingly' through better engagement or clearer instructions
- Consider improving 'degree of difficulty of assignments' through better engagement and feedback

✅ Analysis Complete!
```