



## DATA STRUCTURES LAB(CI371)

### MINI PROJECT

#### XBEAT MUSIC PLAYER

#### SUBMITTED TO:

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# **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

It is a moment of great happiness and privilege for us to submit this Project Report. We have completed this project report under the supervision of Dr. Bharat Gupta.

We would like to express our gratitude towards all those people who have helped us in various ways for the successful completion of our project.

We are thankful to our teachers and colleagues for their valuable support and cooperation.

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# INTRODUCTION

This Project is all about exploring the currently existing data structures and different algorithms. For achieving this task, we have created a working prototype of an audio player.

## Purpose of the project:

The purpose of our project is to mimic the backend processes which happen in any audio player.

Our project acts as a prototype of a audio player which would be acting as the backend for the inhouse Standalone Music Player (*codename* **XBEAT**)

## **Scope of the project:**

This music player's algorithm applies to more or less all the music players out there in the market. We also have incorporated additional functionalities like searching via name, filtering via rating and many more.

This music player applies to all the possible data algorithms that are developed to maintain the information in a database. This is extended to all the domains of the applications.

# Role of Data Structures:

## LINKED LIST -

We have used both singly and doubly Linked List for various operations like

- Inserting, updating and modifying songs within file (File Handling)
- Searching and Sorting of songs
- Creation of Playlists
- As a base of Queue

Doubly linked list provides the facility of easy traversal within the Linked List and at the same time Singly Linked list is used for storage optimisation.

## BINARY SEARCH TREE (BST)

BST is used for filtering the songs based on their rating.

Reason of using BST:

As it is the most efficient searching technique (self-sorted).

## QUEUE

Queue is used for creating the Now playing list of songs.

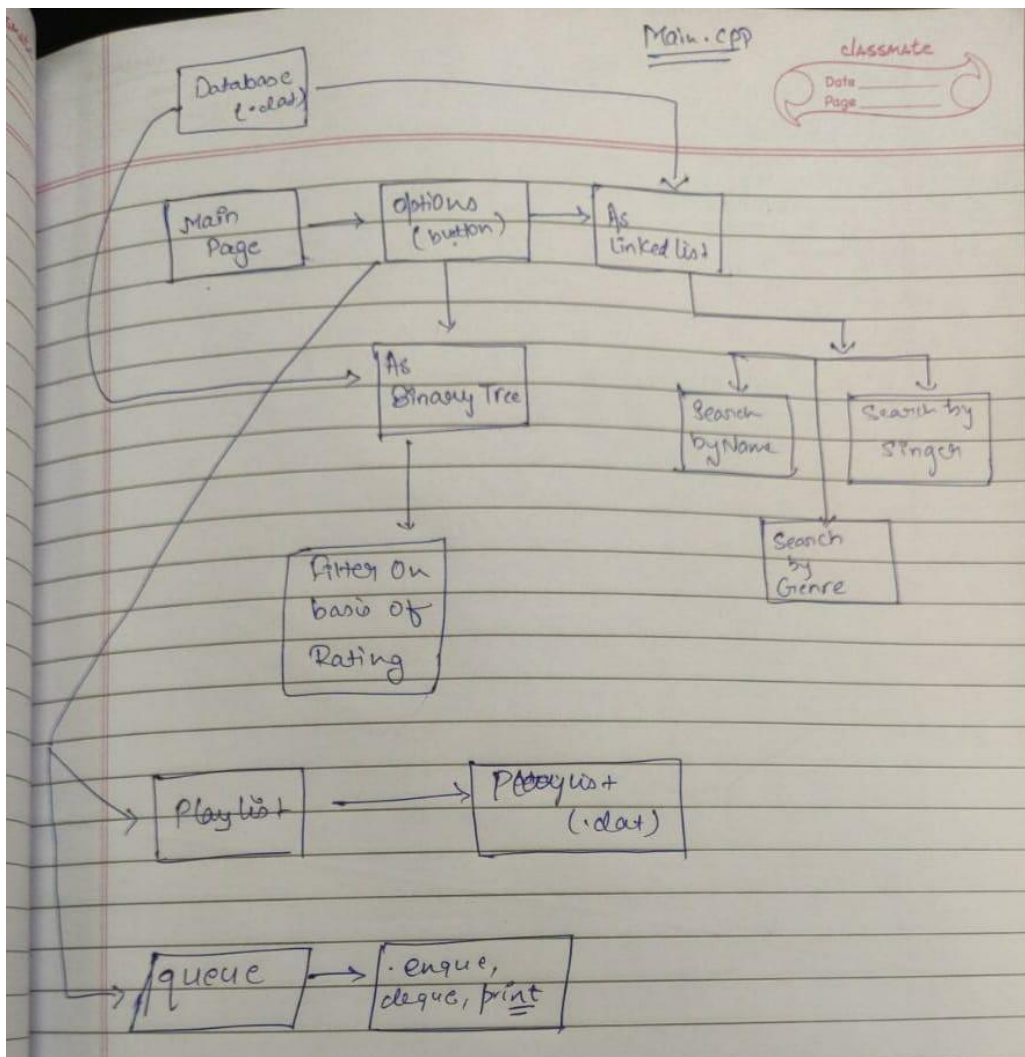
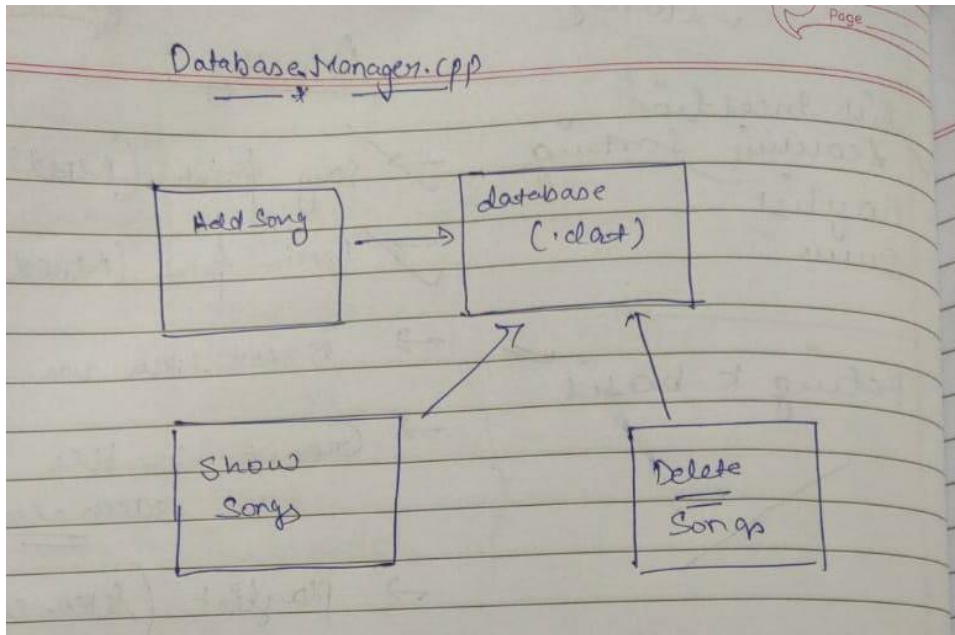
Reason of using Queue is due to its FIFO principle (First In First Out).

Usage: the first song which is added in the queue is the first song to be played.

## **Project Outcomes:**

1. It has different songs in the program which all contain data about title, singer's name, duration, rating, genre.
2. Users can search for specific songs by name, singers' name and specific genre.
3. Users can modify the queue of songs which they are listening to.
4. Users can also make different playlist of their choice. And can listen to them with the help of a media player.

## Flowchart:

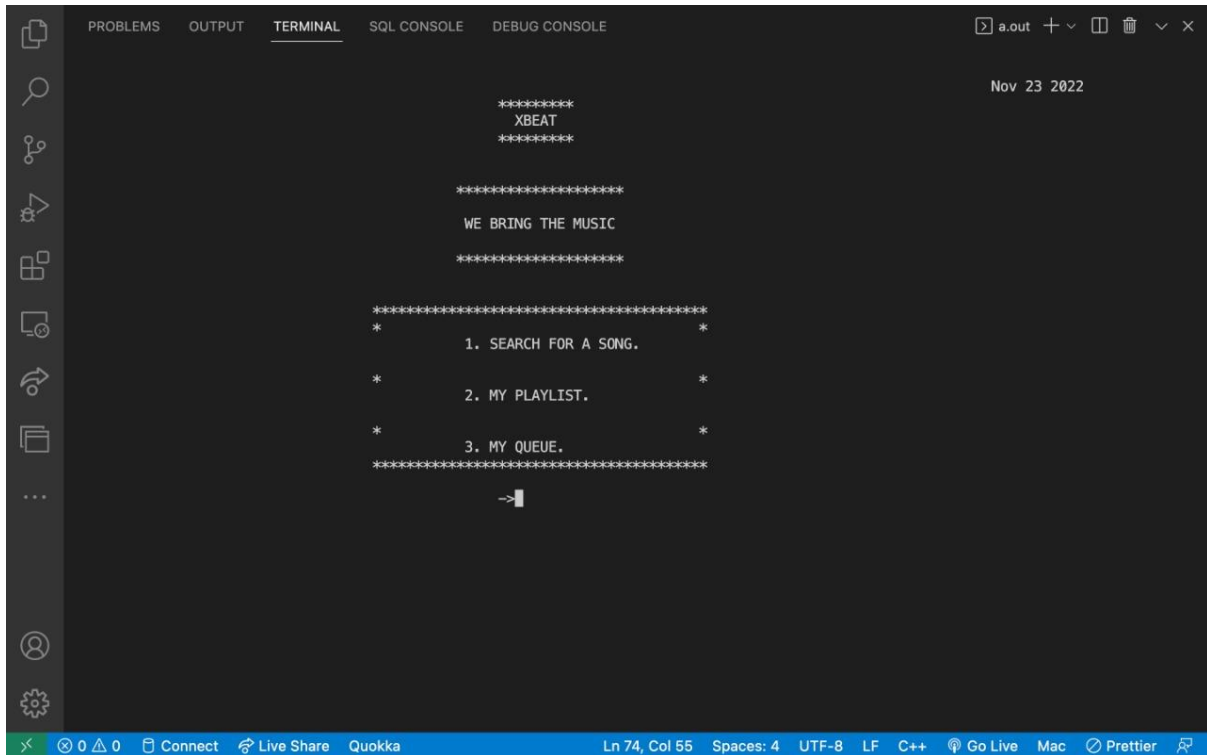




## **References**

1. Spotify - Web Player (referred on 1st Nov. 2022)
2. C++ Dynamic Allocation of Arrays with Example (guru99.com) (referred on 17<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
3. Linked List - W3School (referred on 17<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
4. Circular Queue | Set 1 (Introduction and Array Implementation) -GeeksforGeeks (referred on 18<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
5. Queue Data Structure - GeeksforGeeks (referred on 18<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
6. Searching Algorithms - GeeksforGeeks (referred on 19<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
7. Sorting Algorithm (programiz.com) (referred on 20<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2022)
8. Uncovering How the Spotify Algorithm Works | by Hucker Marius | Towards Data Science (referred on 21<sup>st</sup> Nov. 2022)

# Screenshots:



This screenshot shows the first part of a program's output in a C++ IDE terminal. The output is formatted with asterisks to create a visual structure. It starts with a title 'XBEAT' enclosed in a box of asterisks. Below this, another line of asterisks is followed by the text 'WE BRING THE MUSIC'. Another line of asterisks precedes a list of three options: '1. SEARCH FOR A SONG.', '2. MY PLAYLIST.', and '3. MY QUEUE.'. The list is also enclosed in a box of asterisks. The terminal window has a dark theme and a sidebar with various icons. The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is 'a.out', the cursor is at line 74, column 55, and the encoding is UTF-8.

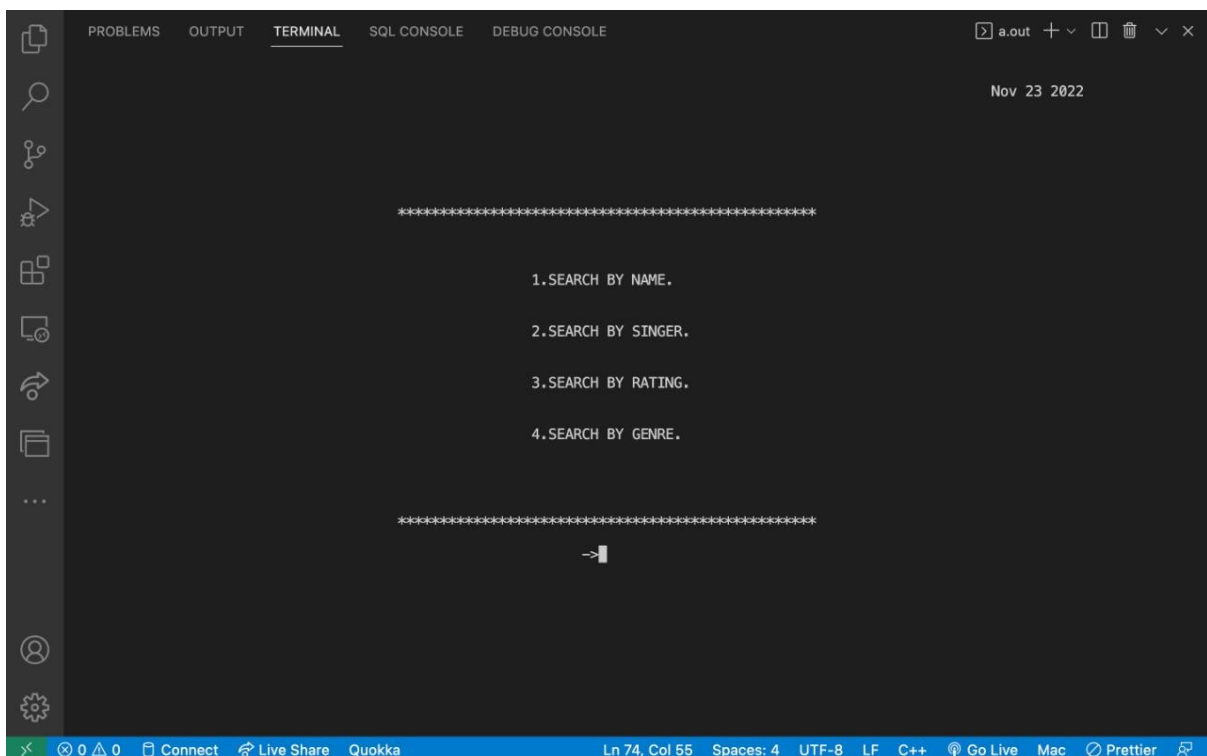
```
*****
XBEAT
*****

*****

WE BRING THE MUSIC

*****

*****
*
*   1. SEARCH FOR A SONG.   *
*
*   2. MY PLAYLIST.        *
*
*   3. MY QUEUE.           *
*****
->|
```



This screenshot shows the second part of the program's output in the same C++ IDE terminal. It continues with a line of asterisks, followed by a list of four search options: '1.SEARCH BY NAME.', '2.SEARCH BY SINGER.', '3.SEARCH BY RATING.', and '4.SEARCH BY GENRE.'. This list is also enclosed in a box of asterisks. The terminal window has a dark theme and a sidebar with various icons. The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is 'a.out', the cursor is at line 74, column 55, and the encoding is UTF-8.

```
*****

1.SEARCH BY NAME.

2.SEARCH BY SINGER.

3.SEARCH BY RATING.

4.SEARCH BY GENRE.

*****
->|
```

The image shows a VS Code editor with a terminal window open. The terminal output is as follows:

```
ENTER THE NAME OF THE SINGER:
->King

*****
SONG ID:-8
NAME:-Oops
SINGER:-King
RATING:-2
DURATION:-0:4:5
LANGUAGE:-h
GENRE:-rap
*****

*****

SONG ID:-16
NAME:-Maan Meri Jaan
SINGER:-King
RATING:-4.1
DURATION:-0:4:46
LANGUAGE:-h
GENRE:-pop
*****
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file path is `~/Desktop/DATA STRUCTURE`, the cursor is at line 74, column 55, and the editor is using UTF-8 encoding with LF line endings. The bottom of the image shows the Windows taskbar with the time 02:52:20 pm.

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL SQL CONSOLE DEBUG CONSOLE

zsh + ▾ 🗑️ ▾ ×

```
SONG ID:-1
NAME:-Humsafar
SINGER:-Akhil
RATING:-4.9
DURATION:-0:3:35
LANGUAGE:-h
GENRE:-romantic

*****

*****

SONG ID:-3
NAME:-Lover
SINGER:-Taylor
RATING:-4.3
DURATION:-0:3:59
LANGUAGE:-e
GENRE:-romantic

*****

*****

SONG ID:-2
NAME:-Senorita
SINGER:-Camila
RATING:-4.5
DURATION:-0:3:26
LANGUAGE:-e
GENRE:-romantic
```

Ln 74, Col 55 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF C++ Go Live Mac Prettier 🗑️

PROBLEMSOUTPUTTERMINALSQL CONSOLEDEBUG CONSOLE

Nov 23 2022

ENTER THE NAME OF THE PLAYLIST  
->vivek

ENTER THE NUMBER OF SONGS:  
->3

ENTER THE NAME OF THE SONG:  
->humsafar

ENTER THE NAME OF THE SONG:  
->Senorita

ENTER THE NAME OF THE SONG:  
->

<000ConnectLive ShareQuokkaLn 74, Col 55Spaces: 4UTF-8LFC++Go LiveMacPrettier

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL SQL CONSOLE DEBUG CONSOLE
a.out + - + - x

*****
XBEAT MANAGEMENT PAGE:
*****

1. ADD SONGS:

2. DELETE SONGS:

3.SHOW DATABASE:

*****
->
```

Ln 113, Col 74 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF C++ Go Live Mac Prettier

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL SQL CONSOLE DEBUG CONSOLE
zsh + - + - x
Nov 23 2022

*****
SONG ID:-1
NAME:-Humsafar
SINGER:-Akhil
RATING:-4.9
DURATION:-0:3:35
LANGUAGE:-h
GENRE:-romantic
*****
*****
SONG ID:-2
NAME:-Senorita
SINGER:-Camila
RATING:-4.5
DURATION:-0:3:26
LANGUAGE:-e
GENRE:-romantic
*****
*****
SONG ID:-3
NAME:-Lover
SINGER:-Taylor
RATING:-4.3
DURATION:-0:3:59
LANGUAGE:-e
GENRE:-romantic
*****
*****
```

Ln 113, Col 74 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF C++ Go Live Mac Prettier