

Q3 Prog 2 is better because first of all the instance is not public and that means the user connot mess with it. If you are not correful this blow up amozingly in your face.

Secondly the way to access those variables is done by using setters and getters. In Prog 1 those methods are useless.

Quy Well it doesn't read anything.

You would import a sconner and file so you can read.