



Procesamiento del Habla, Visión e Interacción Multimodal

Práctica 5: Síntesis de Formantes con Klatt

Grado en Ingeniería Informática

Manuel Ramírez Ballesteros

Ejercicio 1: Síntesis de formantes con Klatt y ayuda de Praat.

Para este ejercicio se estudiará el archivo aeiou-Ramirez.wav con Praat con el fin de encontrar los valores de los tres primeros formantes (get first/second/third formant en Praat) para cada una de las vocales y, a continuación, trataremos de sintetizar dichos sonidos con Klatt a partir de los valores obtenidos previamente.

Para las vocales tenemos:

- **A:**

```
Synthesis Script  
  
Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in  
synthesis scripts, see the description of the syntax in the gensy2  
manual.  
TIME=0; AV=69; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672  
TIME+500  
END
```

- **E:**

```
Synthesis Script  
  
Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in  
synthesis scripts, see the description of the syntax in the gensy2  
manual.  
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=460; F2=1996; F3=3138  
TIME+500  
END
```

- **I:**

```
Synthesis Script  
  
Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in  
synthesis scripts, see the description of the syntax in the gensy2  
manual.  
TIME=0; AV=65; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME+500  
END
```

- O:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in their synthesis scripts, see the description of the syntax in the

```
TIME=0; AV=74; F1=523; F2=770; F3=3121  
TIME+500  
END
```

- U:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in their synthesis scripts, see the description of the syntax in the

```
TIME=0; AV=71; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME+500  
END
```

Para los diptongos se han seleccionado los valores de los formantes anteriores y se han combinado cada una de las vocales débiles (i,u) con el resto de vocales:

- AI:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in their

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME+250  
END
```

- AU:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in their

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME+500  
END
```

- IA:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672  
TIME+250  
END
```

- UA:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672  
TIME+250  
END
```

- UI:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME+250  
END
```

- IU:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME+250  
END
```

- EI:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection point

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=460; F2=1996; F3=3138  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME+250  
END
```

- EU:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection point

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=460; F2=1996; F3=3138  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME+250  
END
```

- IE:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection point

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=460; F2=1996; F3=3138  
TIME+250  
END
```

- UE:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection point

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=460; F2=1996; F3=3138  
TIME+250  
END
```

- OI:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=523; F2=770; F3=3121  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME+250  
END
```

- OU:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=523; F2=770; F3=3121  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME+250  
END
```

- IO:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=276; F2=2255; F3=3485  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=523; F2=770; F3=3121  
TIME+250  
END
```

- UO:

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F1=357; F2=659; F3=2947  
TIME=250; AV=70; F1=523; F2=770; F3=3121  
TIME+250  
END
```

Para analizar la /a con diferentes entonaciones (ascendente, sostenida y descendente), modificaremos la frecuencia fundamental:

- **Ascendente:**

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in t

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F0 = 0; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=200; AV=70; F0 = 50; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=400; AV=70; F0 = 100; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=600; AV=70; F0 = 150; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME+200
END
```

- **Sostenida:**

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in t

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F0 = 50; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=200; AV=70; F0 = 50; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=400; AV=70; F0 = 50; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME+200
END
```

- **Descendente:**

Synthesis Script

Enter values for time varying parameters at inflection points in t

```
TIME=0; AV=70; F0 = 150; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=200; AV=70; F0 = 100; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=400; AV=70; F0 = 50; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME=600; AV=70; F0 = 0; F1=655; F2=1246; F3=2672
TIME+200
END
```