

## Energy – Study Guide

### What is energy?

- Understanding the meaning of the first and second law of thermodynamics in energy production
- Knowing the concepts of energy, power, energy vectors, energy balances and energy systems

### Thermic energy sources

- Recognizing primary and secondary sources of energy
- Understanding the link between energy production and climate change
- Knowing the principles of combined cycle power (CCPP) and combined heat and power (CHP)
- Having an idea of orders of magnitude and efficiency of the different production technologies
- Knowing the different types of gas used in the energy system

### Renewable energy sources

- Understanding the basic principles of renewable energy production

### Energy cost

- Knowing the concepts LCOE, dunkelflaute and duck-curve
- Understanding the consequences of unbalances between production and consumption

### Energy networks

- Understanding the difference between the meshed high voltage grids and local radial distribution grids.
- Understanding the added value of adding a communication layer to the energy networks.

### Energy efficiency

- Having an idea of the relative parts of industry, transport and built environment in energy consumption
- Understanding the direct and indirect rebound effects of energy saving measures

### Energy consumption

- Understanding how the energy consumption can be organized more sustainable
- What might be the role of hydrogen?

### Energy storage

- Understanding the key role of lithium batteries in the energy transition
- Knowing different storage technologies

### Energy markets

- Understanding the difference between old and new tariff schemes for energy

### Energy policies

- What is the emission trading system?